

The Health of the Volunteer

2020



Peace Corps Office of Health Services

The Health of the Volunteer 2020



Annual Report of Peace Corps Volunteer Health

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The 2020 Health of the Volunteer (HOV) report, prepared by the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit of the Peace Corps' Office of Health Services (OHS), provides a summary of the key health conditions of the 7,346 Peace Corps Volunteers, Trainees, and Peace Corps Response Volunteers (collectively referred to as PCVs) who served across 62 countries around the world in 2020. This year's findings reflect the unique challenges of 2020, including a historic evacuation of all PCVs to the United States due to the COVID-19 pandemic in March. Despite PCVs being in the field for less than five months, the report identifies priority health conditions affecting PCVs in 2020. Notable health conditions included 11 PCVs tested positive for Covid-19, no severe cases of malaria, 16 cases of dengue in Paraguay due to a country-wide outbreak, and no PCV deaths. The ten most frequently reported health categories are highlighted in this report, along with hospitalization and medevac data. No conclusions tied to prevention strategies or facilitated education and training initiatives for Volunteers and staff can be drawn from the data in this report due to the short time period that this report covers.

INTRODUCTION

The Health of the Volunteer 2020 report reflects OHS' mission to monitor and evaluate trends in global and regional health conditions among PCVs. This report provides information on health conditions reported among 7,346 PCVs serving in 62 countries across three regions: Africa (AF), Europe, Mediterranean and Asia (EMA), and Inter-America and the Pacific (IAP). Table 1 lists all the posts included in the three different regions with some posts covering multiple countries.

The year 2020 marked an extraordinary challenge as all PCVs were evacuated from their country of service back to the United States due to the COVID-19 pandemic. This unprecedented event significantly influenced the health landscape and operational environment, providing a unique context for the findings in this report. Surveillance data were collected from January 1 to May 5, 2020. Most Volunteers concluded their service by March 25, following evacuation from their countries of assignment and a two-week quarantine at their home of record (HOR) due to the COVID-19 pandemic. A small number of Volunteers (n=3) had their service extended to address prior authorized medical evacuation requirements, with

the final extension ending on May 5, 2020. PCVs who required post-service care, were assisted with filing a Federal Employees' Compensation Act (FECA) claim.

As the data in this report represents only a partial year's data, it was not compared to previous years to identify any notable variations. The data is presented in the form of frequencies, percentages, and incidence rates per 100 Volunteer-Trainee Years (VT years).

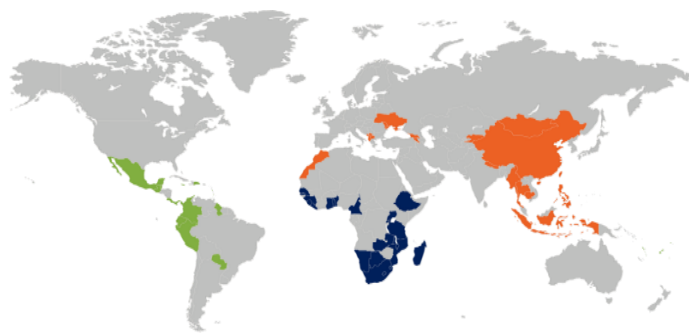


Table 1. Posts and Person-Time (VT years) within each Region

African Region		Europe Mediterranean & Asia Region		Inter-America & Pacific Region	
23 posts with 23 countries	VT years	18 posts with 19 countries	VT years	17 posts with 20 countries	VT years
Benin	27	Albania/Montenegro	22.2	Belize	7.3
Botswana	31.1	Armenia	14.5	Colombia	22.1
Cameroon	25.1	Cambodia	18.8	Costa Rica	25.1
Comoros	5.7	China	14.3	Dominican Republic	33.3
Eswatini	19.1	Georgia	20.1	Eastern Caribbean: Saint Lucia, Grenada, Dominica, Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	16
Ethiopia	31.9	Indonesia	25.7	Ecuador	35.5
Ghana	29.7	Kosovo	13	Fiji	14
Guinea	35.4	Kyrgyzstan	16.9	Guatemala	29.4
Lesotho	23.7	Moldova	18.7	Guyana	10.9
Liberia	5.2	Mongolia	16.9	Jamaica	12.2
Madagascar	36	Morocco	39.4	Mexico	13.6
Malawi	23.5	Myanmar	17.2	Panama	41.6
Mozambique	25.8	Nepal	23.7	Paraguay	38.7
Namibia	27.9	North Macedonia	22.3	Peru	42.1
Rwanda	27	Philippines	25.7	Samoa	9.8
Senegal	56.8	Thailand	32.9	Tonga	11.4
Sierra Leone	13.6	Timor-Leste	10.2	Vanuatu	10.2
South Africa	30.7	Ukraine	57		
Tanzania	38.5				
The Gambia	25.5				
Togo	18.6				
Uganda	30.2				
Zambia	61.5				
Region Total	649.3		409.5		373.1

METHODOLOGY

The Peace Corps Office of Health Services provides medical care to all PCVs during the entirety of their Peace Corps service. Each encounter with a PCV is recorded by using a Patient Encounter Form in the electronic medical record called PCMEDICS¹ (Peace Corps Medical Electronic Documentation and Inventory Control System). Two different coding systems are utilized for an encounter, each having a different purpose. The Systematized Nomenclature of Medicine, Clinical Terms (SNOMED CT) codes are used for clinical documentation purposes, while Epidemiology and Surveillance System² (ESS) codes (called “Epi Codes”) are used for surveillance purposes and help categorize illnesses and injuries. These data are extracted, reviewed for accuracy, and finalized for analysis, with results summarized in the Health of the Volunteer Report.

The ESS data is divided into 22 major disease and injury categories, encompassing 173 specific Epi Codes covering both infectious and non-infectious conditions of interest (Appendix A).

Data sources and extraction

The ESS uses PCMEDICS as the primary data source because it contains all medical encounters for PCVs during Peace Corps service. The objectives of the ESS are to:

- Estimate and characterize the health burden among PCVs in regions and countries around the world.
- Identify the distribution and spread of specific diseases, injuries, or health-related events among PCVs in specific countries or regions.
- Provide a basis to implement and evaluate prevention and control strategies.
- Monitor changes in specific infectious and non-communicable diseases.
- Generate data that aids in the identification of conditions that require further investigation and prevention measures.

The data for the 2020 HOV report were obtained from the following sources:

1. PCMEDICS (Peace Corps Medical Electronic Documentation and Inventory Control System): Three types of data were retrieved from PCMEDICS, namely disease/injury data, medical evacuation data (medevacs) and hospitalizations data.

2. PCVDBMS: (Peace Corps Volunteer Database Management System): Demographic data of the PCVs, and the Volunteer-Trainee Years (VT years) for all countries, regions, sex, and endemic diseases were obtained from PCVDBMS.
3. Post-Service claims: Post-Service claims data were provided through the OHS Post-Service Unit via the Department of Labor. Claims are filed, adjudicated, and paid to the claimant by the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL), Office of Workers' Compensation Programs (OWCP). The Peace Corps assists returned Volunteers with the claims process. The Peace Corps ultimately pays the Department of Labor for FECA claims for Volunteer service-connected illnesses or injuries in a subsequent charge-back.
4. Annual Volunteer Survey³ (AVS): In normal years, prevalence estimates of binge drinking and smoking are estimated from the AVS. Since the AVS was not fielded in 2020, these indicators will not be reported.
5. Medevac data on air ambulances: These data were obtained from the Finance and Resource Management (FARM) Unit.

Data Analyses and Calculations

Data Precision and Rounding

Raw data were cleaned, validated, and analyzed. Intermediate calculations used precision to the thousandth decimal place, with the final results rounded to the nearest tenth. Small rounding errors may cause totals to not sum precisely to 100%.

Incidence Rate Calculations

Incidence rates, which measure the frequency of new disease or injury cases, were calculated as follows:

$$\text{Incidence Rate in VT Years} = \frac{\text{Number of new cases of disease or injury}}{\text{Person time the population was at risk in VT years}} \times 100$$

Person-time

Represents the actual time at risk during the surveillance period. It is used to standardize incidence rate calculations. Sex-specific, disease specific, and region-specific VT years were calculated for conditions and populations.

Disease-Specific Incidence Rates

For endemic diseases (e.g., arboviral infections, dengue, malaria, schistosomiasis), incidence rates were calculated using the at-risk Volunteer population in affected countries. Countries classified as malaria endemic are those countries in which at least some Volunteers were required to take malaria prophylaxis medication on an ongoing basis throughout service due to the risk of malaria. Where malaria was endemic in only certain countries within a region, the total number of Volunteers serving in countries at risk were included in the denominator as the population at risk.

Appendices include country-specific disease report data, medevac and hospitalization data.

Behavioral Health Concerns and Behavioral Health Diagnoses

For the purpose of classifying mental health conditions among PCVs, Peace Corps makes a distinction between behavioral health concerns and behavioral health diagnoses. A behavioral or mental health diagnosis, as defined by the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM–5)⁴, is made by a licensed mental health professional.

A behavioral health concern reported through the ESS is a one-on-one discussion (in person or by telephone) with a Peace Corps Medical Officer (PCMO) to receive support in the form of empathetic interactions and skill building to address factors such as adjustment issues, problems with interpersonal relationships, reactions to stress, and loneliness. Behavioral health concerns usually relate to stress or adjustment and do not necessarily lead to a psychological consultation later. For the purposes of this report, the distinction between behavioral health concerns and behavioral health diagnoses is that the latter is a confirmed mental health diagnosis as defined by a licensed mental health professional.

Trend Analysis

Trend lines were used to assess changes in incidence rates over time, with the best-fit model determined by the R^2 value.

Software Tools

- IBM SPSS Statistics (v8): Used for disease and injury frequency analysis and incidence rate calculations.
- Microsoft Excel (2013): Used for data analysis, trend analysis, and visualization.

Data Strengths and Limitations

Strengths

- The implementation of PCMEDICS in 2016 significantly improved case detection accuracy and timeliness of reporting compared to the previous paper-based surveillance system.
- Using an electronic medical record-based surveillance system like the one integrated into PCMEDICS made it much easier to identify disease trends and craft preventive actions for PCVs who were geographically dispersed in countries with inconsistent healthcare quality.
- The ESS data can be validated using clinical data contained in PCMEDICS.

Limitations

- Underreporting may occur due to miscoding, omitted coding, or diagnostic uncertainties. If Volunteers do not seek health care for certain conditions the number of reported cases may not reflect the actual burden of disease.
- Small sample sizes (e.g., fewer than 20 cases) can lead to fluctuations in calculated rates.
- Conditions diagnosed on medevacs that lead to medical separation⁵ may not be completely captured in the ESS, as medical care is transitioning to providers outside of the Peace Corps health care system and may not be captured in the ESS data.
- The analysis covers only about five months of data, with a small size, limiting the representativeness and scope of the report.

RESULTS

Demographic Data

The demographic results of 7,346 PCVs retrieved from the PCVDBMS database were calculated from January 1 to May 5, and included any PCV who served at least one day in this timeframe.

The mean age of PCVs was 28 ± 7.76 years, with a minimum age of 20 years and a maximum age of 81 years, the range was 61 years. The median was 25 years. Approximately 3 percent (n=185) of the total PCV population was Peace Corps Response.

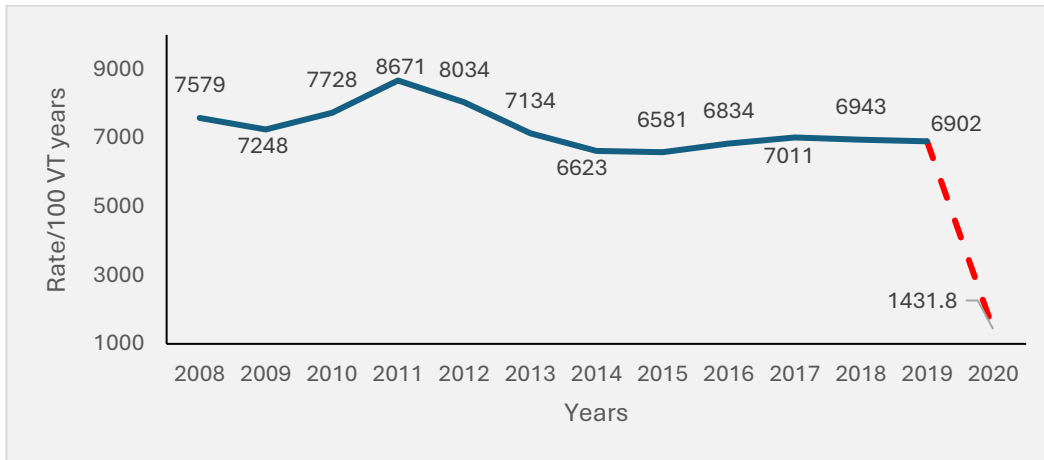
PCVs were divided into different age groups. Table 2 shows the frequencies, percentages, VT years of these age groups. As seen in Table 2, the majority (84 percent) of the PCVs were in the age range of 20-29 years. PCVs who were 50 years and older constituted 3.6 percent, and those who were 65 or more years of age constituted 1.1 percent. The least number of PCVs were in the 40-49 age group (2 percent).

Table 2. Age groups among PCVs.

Age Groups (years)	Number of PCVs	Percent	Rate/100 VT years
20-29	6187	84	1212.6
30-39	776	11	148.3
40-49	122	2	23.3
≥ 50	261	3.6	47.6
Above ≥ 65	78	1.1	19.2
Total	7346	100	1431.8

There was a slight downward trend in the number of VT years from 2008 to 2019 (Figure 1), and due to the truncated time served in 2020 which had all PCVs leaving the field in March, there was a 79.3 percent decrease in the amount of time served between 2019 and 2020.

Figure 1. Total Volunteer Years from 2008 –2020



In 2020, PCVs 50 years of age and older served a total of 47.6 VT years, which accounted for 3.6 percent of the total VT years served. As seen in Figure 2, among the PCVs aged 50 and older, there was an upward trend in their percentage from 2008 to 2013 followed by a downward trend from 2014 - 2020.

Figure 2. Percent of PCVs Aged 50 and More Years From 2008 – 2020.

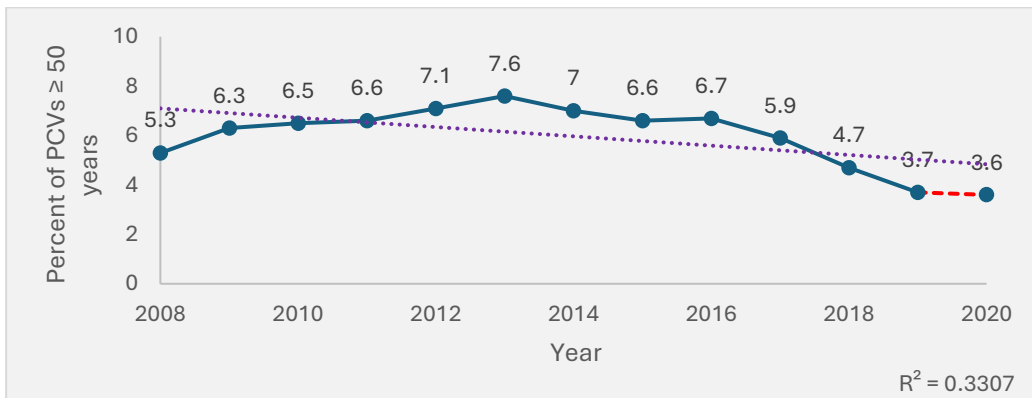


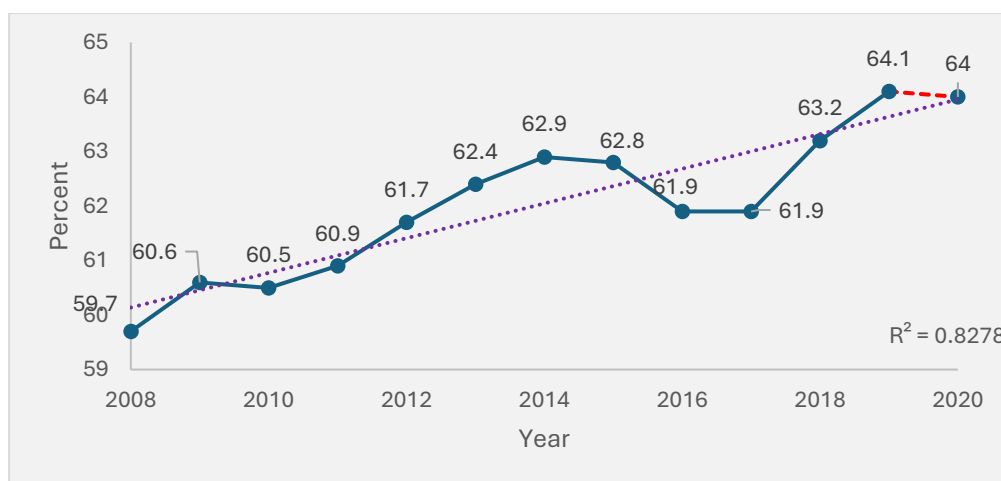
Table 3 gives the details of the sex as sample size, percentage, and the person time they served per 100 VT years. The number of female Volunteers (64 percent) were more than male volunteers (36 percent).

Table 3: Sex of the PCVs

Sex	Frequency	Percent	Person time per 100 VT years
Female	4737	64	929.1
Male	2609	36	502.7
Total	7346	100	1431.8

The percent increase for female PCVs in service from 2008 to 2020 was 7.2 percent and the percent decrease from 2019 to 2020 was -0.16 percent. The linear trend line indicated a slight decrease in the percent of female volunteers from 2019 to 2020 ($R^2=0.8278$).

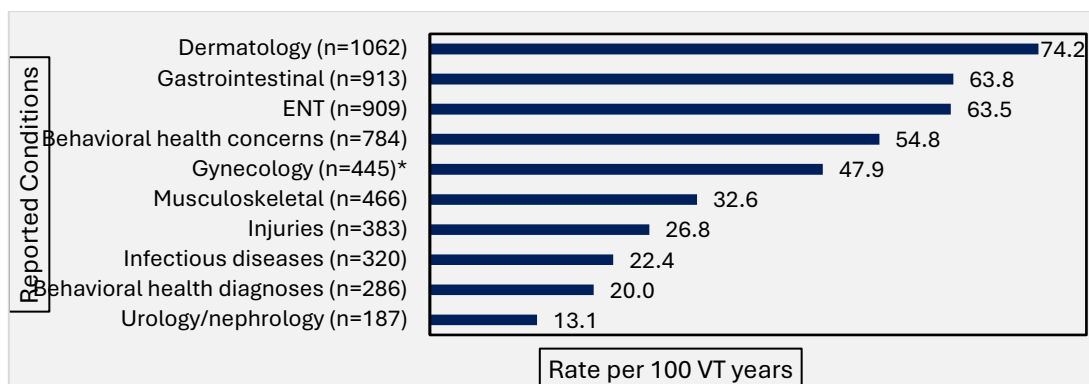
Figure 3. Percent of Female PCVS by year (2008-2020)



Most Frequently Reported Conditions for all Regions, 2020

In this section, the ten most common categories of illness and injury as designated by the ESS are presented, along with the top three specific illnesses within each category. The ten most frequently reported categories of diseases or injuries (in decreasing frequency) were dermatology, gastrointestinal, ear-nose-throat, behavioral health concerns, musculoskeletal, gynecology, injuries, infectious diseases, behavioral health diagnoses, and urology/nephrology conditions (Figure 4). These top ten disease and injury categories captured eighty nine percent ($n=5,755$) of all cases ($n=6,497$).

Figure 4. Incidence Rates for the Most Frequently Reported Conditions (2020)



*Gynecological conditions were calculated per 100 female VT years

1. Dermatology:

As shown in Figure 4, dermatology ranked first among the ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs. There were 1,062 cases with an overall incidence rate of 74.2 per 100 VT years. Overall, the top three dermatological related diagnoses were: contact dermatitis n=265 (18.5 rate per 100 VT years); exacerbated atopic dermatitis n=256 (17.88 rate per 100 VT years), and infected or inflamed insect bite or sting n=155 (10.80 rate per 100VT years). See [Appendix C. 2020 Country-Specific Dermatology Conditions Data Tables](#).

2. Gastrointestinal:

Gastrointestinal ranked second among the ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 913 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 63.8 per 100 VT years. The top three gastroenterological related diagnoses were: concerns related to diarrhea, etiology undetermined n=415 (28.98 rate/100 VT years); gastroenteritis n=328 (22.91 rate/100 VT years), and diarrhea, bacterial lab-confirmed n= 44 (3.07 rate/100 VT years). See [Appendix C. 2020 Country-Specific Gastrointestinal Conditions Data Tables](#).

3. Ear Nose Throat (ENT):

ENT ranked third among the top ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 909 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 63.5 per 100 VT years. The top three diagnoses related to ENT were: concerns related to upper respiratory tract infection n=579 (40.44 rate/100 VT years); viral pharyngitis n=144 (10.06 rate/100 VT years), and otitis media n=59 (4.12 rate/100 VT years).

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific ENT Conditions Data Tables*.

4. Behavioral Health Concerns:

Behavioral health concerns ranked fourth among the top ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 784 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 54.8 per 100 VT years. The top three diagnoses related to behavioral health concerns were: concerns related to anxiety n=143 (9.99 rate/100 VT years); adjustment difficulty n=102 (7.12 rate/100 VT years), and excessive worries regarding health n=94 (6.57 rate/100 VT years).

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Behavioral Health Concerns Data Tables*.

5. Gynecology:

Gynecology ranked fifth among the top ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 445 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 47.8 per 100 female VT years. The top three diagnoses related to gynecology were: concerns related to vaginal candidiasis n=108 (11.62 rate/100 female VT years); intrauterine contraceptive device insertion n= 69 (7.43 rate/100 female VT years), and abnormal uterine bleeding n=59 (6.35 rate/100 female VT years). Gynecological conditions were calculated as rate per 100 female VT years.

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Gynecological Conditions Data Tables*.

6. Musculoskeletal:

Musculoskeletal problems ranked sixth among the top ten frequently reported conditions among PCVs with 466 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 32.6 per 100 VT years. The frequency of sprain or strain was n=163 (11.38 rate/100 VT years), back pain n= 101 (7.05 rate/100 VT years) and joint pain, new onset n=95 (6.64 rate/100 VT years).

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Musculoskeletal Conditions Data Tables*.

7. Injuries:

Injuries ranked seventh among the ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 383 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 26.7 per 100 VT years. The top three diagnoses related to injury were: animal bite or scratch injury n=98 (6.84 rate/100 VT years); falling injury n=86 (6.01 rate/100 VT years), and sports related injury n= 86 (6.01 rate/100 VT years).

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Injuries Data Tables*.

8. Infectious Diseases:

Infectious Diseases ranked eighth among the ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 320 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 22.3 per 100 VT years.

Most of the countries PCVs serve in are in the tropical regions of the world, which makes exposure to mosquito borne illness more likely. Specialized laboratory facilities are often not available in the Peace Corps countries, which makes a definitive diagnosis of infections causing febrile illnesses difficult. For this reason, we find the most common infectious disease conditions encountered in service to be 'other febrile illnesses' since definitive diagnosis is rarely possible. Potential exposure to rabid mammals from bites and scratches is also more likely in the countries the Peace Corps serves, which causes the need to administer rabies post-exposure prophylaxis.

The top three diagnoses related to infectious diseases were: other febrile illness n=100 (6.98 rate/100 VT years); rabies post-exposure prophylaxis n=77 (3.00 rate/100 VT years), and dengue, lab-confirmed n=34 (1.40 rate/100 VT years). COVID-19 is not included in this section but described separately on page 17.

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Infectious Diseases Conditions Data Tables*.

9. Behavioral Health Diagnoses

Behavioral Health Diagnoses ranked ninth among the ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 286 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 20.0 per 100 VT years. As mentioned previously, a behavioral health diagnosis can only be made by a licensed psychologist. The top three diagnosis related to behavioral health diagnoses were: adjustment disorder n=76 (5.3 rate/100 VT years); depressive disorder n=44 (3.1 rate/100 VT years), and anxiety disorder n=42 (2.9 rate/100 VT years).

See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Behavioral Health Diagnosis Conditions Data Tables*.

10. Urological and Nephrological Conditions:

Urology/Nephrology ranked tenth among the ten most common categories of illness and injury among PCVs with 187 total cases and an overall incidence rate of 13.1 per 100 VT years. The top three diagnoses related to urology/nephrology were: urinary tract infection (UTI), presumed n=109 (7.6 rate/100VT years); UTI, lab-confirmed n=56 (3.9 rate/100 VT years) and urolithiasis (urogenital stones), radiographically confirmed n=9 (0.6 rate/100 VT years).

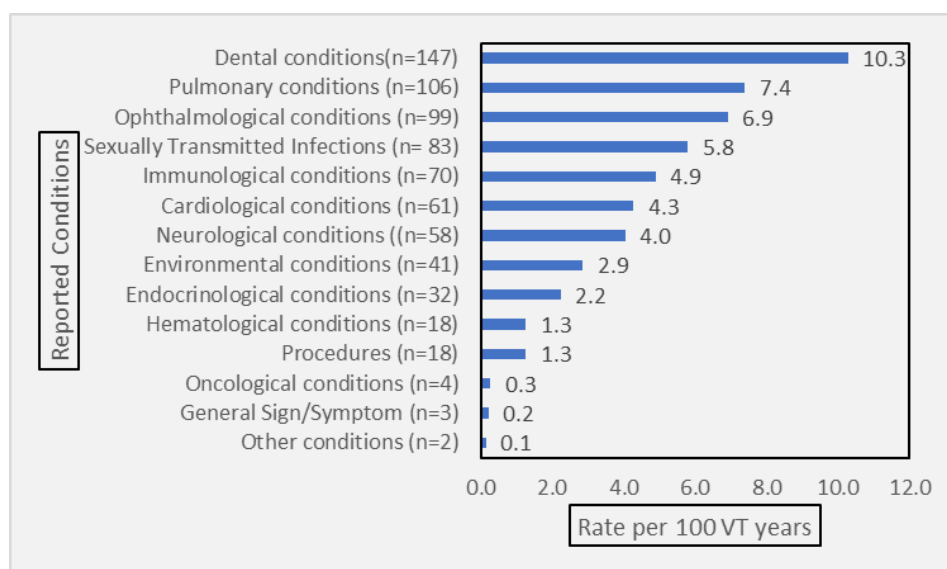
See [Appendix C](#). *2020 Country-Specific Urology/Nephrology Conditions Data Tables*.

Incidence Rate of Other Less Common Conditions

The 10 less frequently reported disease or injury conditions comprised 11.4% (n=742) of all conditions (n=6497). Figure 5 ranks these conditions by incidence rate/100 VT years. Dental diseases were the most common with 10.3 rate per 100 VT years, (n=147), while 'other diseases' had the lowest incidence with 0.1 rate per 100 VT years, (n=2).

See [Appendix C. 2020 Country-Specific Data Tables for Other Less Common Conditions](#)

Figure 5: Incidence Rate of Other Less Common Conditions



COVID-19 Pandemic Evacuation

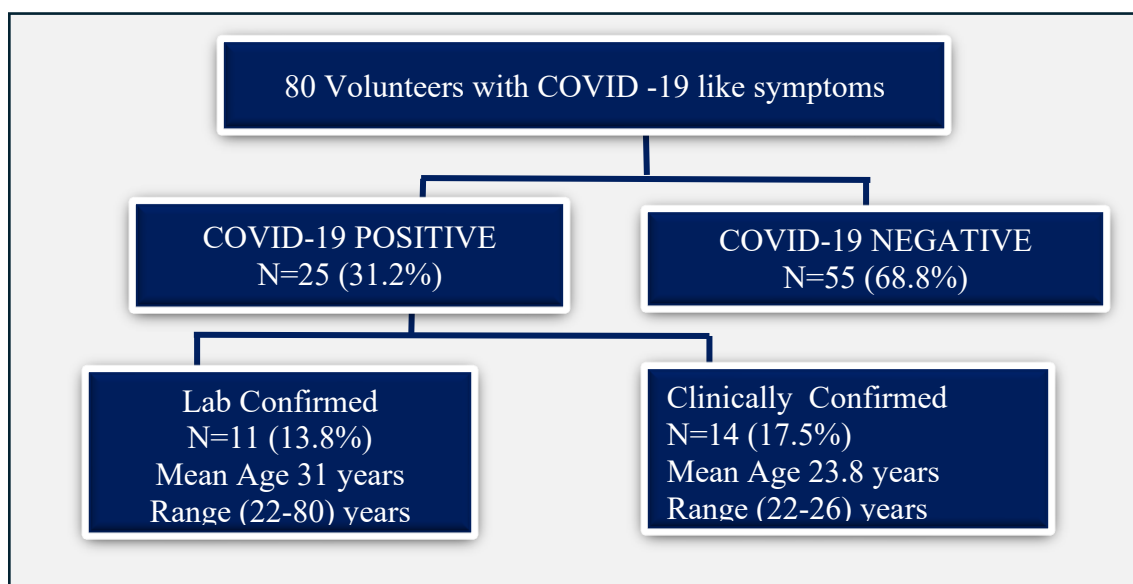
In December 2019, a novel coronavirus (COVID-19) was first detected in China. The virus rapidly spread worldwide, prompting the World Health Organization (WHO) to declare a Public Health Emergency of International Concern (PHEIC) on January 30, 2020.

By January 2020, the Peace Corps initiated contingency measures, beginning with the evacuation of all PCVs from China on January 28, followed by Mongolia on March 5. As international airports closed and aeromedical evacuation options became limited, the Peace Corps coordinated a comprehensive evacuation of PCVs at all posts worldwide back to the United States between March 15 and March 25, 2020. The final evacuation flight arrived at a U.S. port of entry on March 25.

Following evacuation, a containment strategy was implemented to mitigate COVID-19 transmission. Measures included a mandatory 14-day self-quarantine, passive surveillance, and active contact tracing of symptomatic or COVID-19-positive individuals. The Peace Corps closely collaborated with the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) and other experts in the field to develop this strategy.

As shown in Figure 6, among the 7,346 evacuated PCVs, 80 developed symptoms consistent with COVID-19⁵, with 25 of these later confirmed to have COVID-19 infection (31.2%). Of these 25 cases, 11 were confirmed via laboratory testing (44%), while 14 were confirmed (56%) based on symptom criteria ⁶, including respiratory distress, fever, chills, muscle pain, headache, sore throat, or loss of smell/taste. In March and April of 2025, COVID-19 testing was not easily available, resulting in the need to confirm some infections based on symptom criteria instead of laboratory findings. The remaining 55 PCVs who initially had symptoms similar to COVID-19 either tested negative for COVID-19, tested positive for another infectious etiology, or had rapid symptom resolution thus ruling out COVID-19 infection as the etiology. These cases were not diagnosed as COVID-19. No hospitalizations or deaths occurred in any PCVs, and the period prevalence of these cases was low (0.34%). The mean age of confirmed cases was 31 years (range: 22–80 years), with mild to moderate asthma (n=4) being the most common comorbidity in the PCVs with COVID-19.

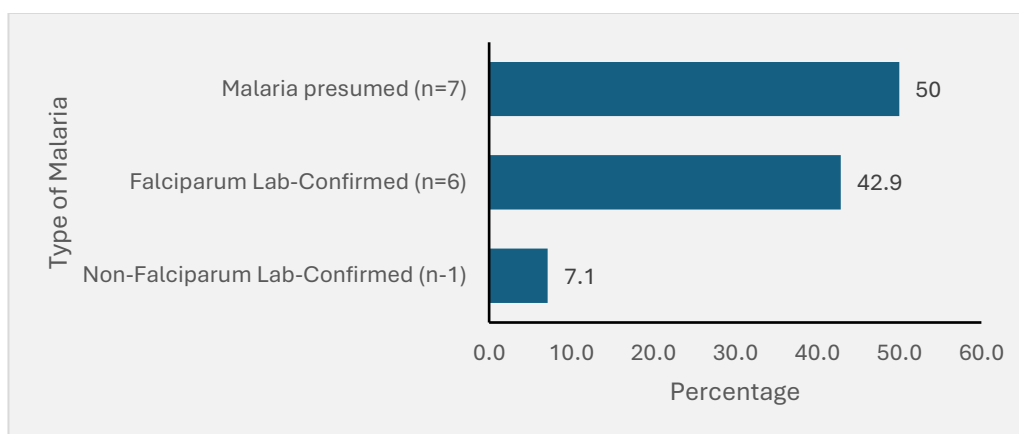
Figure 6. Classification of PCVs with COVID-19 Infection



Malaria

There were 6 cases of lab-confirmed falciparum malaria, 1 case of lab-confirmed non-falciparum malaria and 7 cases of presumed malaria in the Peace Corps in 2020. The global incidence rate per 100 malaria VT years for all for laboratory-confirmed and presumed malaria (laboratory-confirmed *P. falciparum* malaria and severe malaria; laboratory-confirmed non-*P. falciparum* malaria; and presumed malaria) was 1.41 (n=14) out of which 13 cases (2.08 rate /100 VT years) were from Africa and 1 case from IAP (0.46 rate /100 VT years). Two cases of falciparum, lab confirmed malaria were diagnosed in Mozambique, two cases from Zambia and one each from Tanzania and Cameroon. Five cases of presumed malaria were from Cameroon, and Tanzania and the Dominican Republic (IAP) each had one case. There were no cases of severe malaria in 2020.

Figure 7. Percent of Malaria by Type



Dengue

Dengue is a viral disease spread to people by the bite of infected *Aedes* mosquitoes. Symptoms range from mild to severe and include high fever, severe headache, and joint and muscle pain. Dengue fever is a leading cause of illness and death in the tropics and subtropics, and it is estimated that 100 to 400 million infections occur each year⁷. The global incidence rate per 100 dengue VT years was 3.17 (n= 34) for the year 2020. Most of the cases, 76 percent, (n= 26) were from the IAP region and the remaining 23.5 percent (n= 8) were from the EMA region. Paraguay had the most cases (n=16), as a result of a country-wide dengue outbreak which started in 2019 and ended in March 2020⁸.

Schistosomiasis

Schistosomiasis is an acute and chronic parasitic disease caused by blood flukes (trematode worms) of the genus *Schistosoma*. In 1998, the Peace Corps instituted universal schistosomal antibody screening for PCVs completing service in endemic areas in the hopes of capturing asymptomatic cases. Due to the logistical challenges associated with obtaining laboratory testing for schistosomiasis and false negative results (especially when there is a low burden of infection), in 2012 the agency transitioned from universal screening to empiric treatment of schistosomiasis. In 2020, the global incidence rate per 100 schistosomiasis VT years was 3.46 (n=30), which occurred in 8 endemic countries in the Africa Region.

Chikungunya and other arboviral infections

There were no cases of chikungunya or other arboviral infections documented in 2020.

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)

There was one new case of HIV infection in 2020.

HIV Pre-exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)

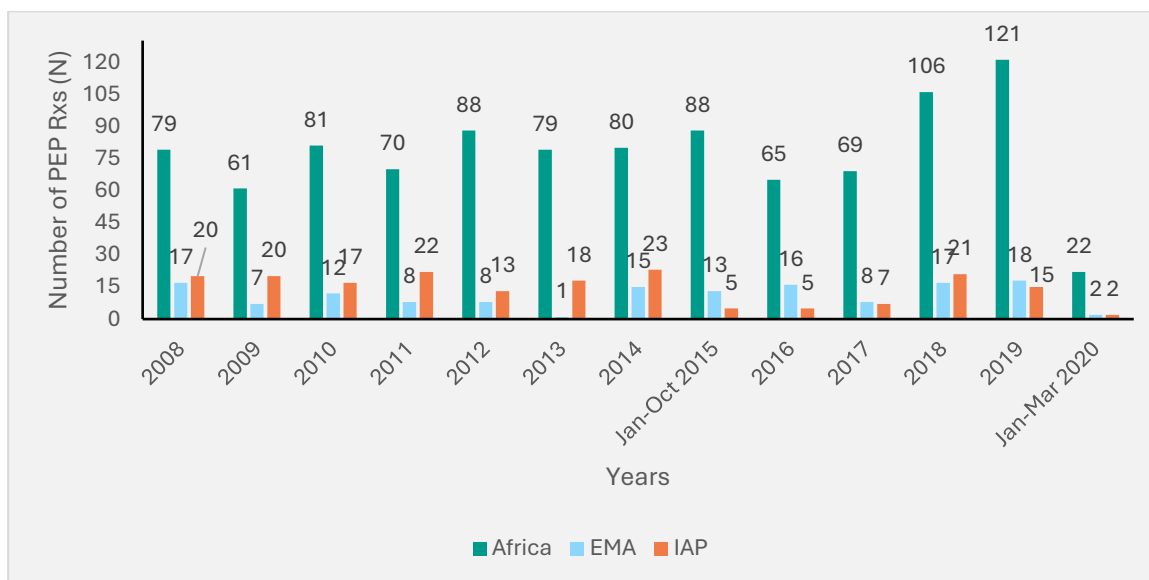
HIV Pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) is a prevention intervention using anti-retroviral medications given to at-risk individuals. In 2020, the global incidence rate per 100 VT years for HIV PrEP use was 0.7 (n=10). The rate of HIV PrEP use was highest for the Africa region (1.1; n=7), followed by the IAP region (0.5; n=2) and the EMA region (0.2; n=1).

HIV Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP)

HIV post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) is a short course of anti-retroviral medications prescribed to prevent HIV after potential or high-risk exposure. HIV PEP has been prescribed to Volunteers with exposure risk to HIV. This data on HIV PEP use was first collected in 2006.

In 2020, the global incidence rate per 100 VT years for PEP prophylaxis was 1.8 (n=26). The highest rate for HIV PEP usage was for the Africa region (3.4 (n=22), followed by the EMA region (0.5; n=2) and the IAP region (0.5; n=2).

Figure 8. Number of HIV post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) (2008-2020)



MEDICAL EVACUATIONS

A medical evacuation (medevac) occurs when a PCV has a medical, dental, and/or a behavioral health condition that requires evaluation and/or treatment beyond the scope of care available in the host country of service. The PCV is then evacuated to another country that has the capability of providing this treatment. Of note, the global evacuation of all PCVs due to the COVID pandemic did not count towards the medical evacuation data/rates in 2020⁹.

Medevac Rates

From January through May of 2020, 126 medical evacuations took place. The global incidence rate per 100 VT years for medical evacuation was 8.8 (n=126). The global median age for PCVs requiring medical evacuations was 25 years (mean: 27; range: 21 to 57 years of age). By region, the rate for medical evacuations was highest for the African region (3.9; n=56), followed by the IAP region (2.6; n=37) and the EMA region (2.3; n=33). By region, the median age for PCVs requiring medical evacuations for the Africa region was 25 years (mean: 27; range 21 to 57 years); for EMA region the median was 26 years (mean: 27; range: 22 to 49 years of age); and for the IAP region the median was 26 years (mean: 27; range: 22 to 45 years of age).

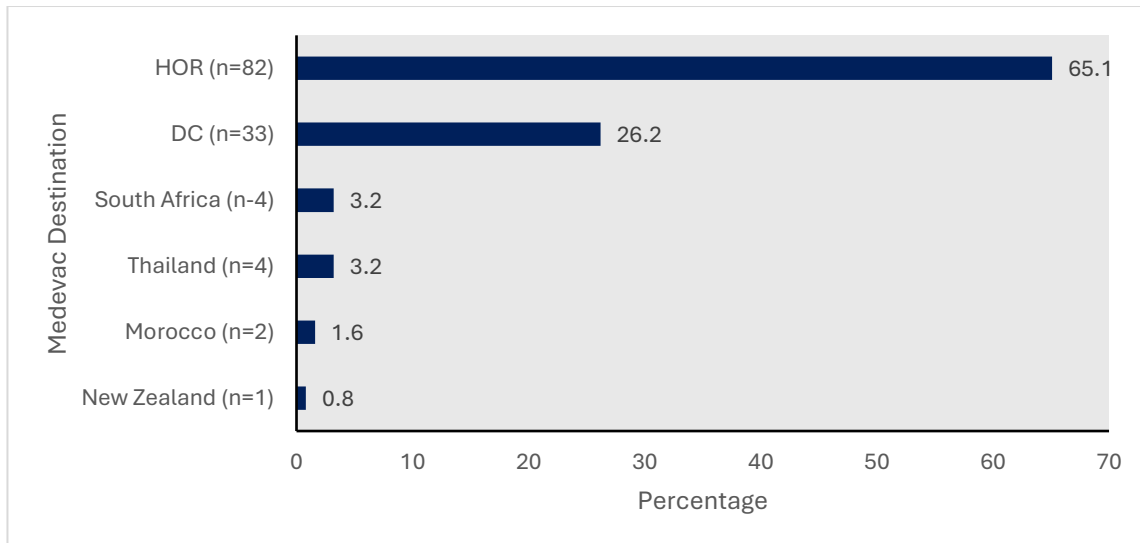
Medevac Destinations

Places where PCVs may be evacuated for additional evaluation or treatment include:

1. A Peace Corps regional medical hub (Morocco, South Africa, or Thailand).
2. A PCV's home of record in the United States (HOR).
3. Washington, D.C.
4. Other countries closer to their host country with the necessary medical facilities, such as New Zealand or Germany.

The incidence rate for medical evacuations to U.S. was 8.0 (91 percent; n= 115), and the incidence rate was 5.7 (65 percent; n=82) for those evacuated to their home of record (HOR) in the US, and 2.3 (26 percent; n=33) for those evacuated to Washington, D.C. The overall rate for medical evacuations to a regional medical hub was 0.8 (8.7 percent; n=11), the incidence rate for South Africa was 0.3 (3 percent; n=4), Thailand, 0.3 (3 percent; n=4), and Morocco 0.1 (1.6 percent; n=2). Medevacs were also sent to New Zealand 0.1 (0.8 percent; n=1). The percentages for medical evacuations by destination for 2020 are summarized in Figure 9.

Figure 9. Medical Evacuations by Destination



Reasons for Medical Evacuations

As summarized in Table 4, in 2020, 32 percent (n=40) of medical evacuations were for medical conditions, 63 percent (n=79) were for behavioral health conditions, 4 percent (n=5) were for

dental conditions, and 2 percent (n=2) were for both medical and behavioral health conditions. The majority of PCVs evacuated for behavioral health conditions were evacuated to their HOR location since behavioral health evaluation and treatment generally required longer periods of care.

Table 4. Reasons for Medical Evacuation

Destination	Medical	Behavioral Health	Medical & Behavioral Health	Dental	Total
DC	5.6% (n=7)	18.2% (n=23)	1.6% (n=2)	0.8% (n=1)	26.1% (n=33)
HOR	20.6% (n=26)	44.4% (n=56)	0 % (n=0)	0 % (n=0)	65.1% (n=82)
South Africa	3.2% (n=4)	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	0 % (n=0)	3.2% (n=4)
Thailand	2.4% (n=3)	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	0.8% (n=1)	3.2% (n=4)
Morocco	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	1.6% (n=2)	1.6% (n=2)
New Zealand	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	0.8% (n=1)	0.8% (n=1)
Total	31.7% (n=40)	62.8% (n=79)	1.6% (n=2)	3.9% (n=5)	100% (n=126)

Medical Evacuations per Region

The Africa region reported the highest number of medical evacuations, with 14 medical and 39 behavioral health evacuations. This was followed by the EMA region, with 13 medical and 18 behavioral health evacuations, and the IAP region, which had 31 medical and 22 behavioral health evacuations.

The distribution of evacuations involving both medical and behavioral health conditions was equal between the Africa (n=1) and EMA (n=1) regions, while the IAP region had no evacuations in this category. Regarding dental evacuations, the Africa region accounted for 4 percent (n=2), the EMA region for 3 percent (n=1), and the IAP region for 5 percent (n=2) of total medical evacuations. A summary of the medical evacuations by region is provided in Table 5.

Table 5: Medevacs by Type and Region

Region	Behavioral	Medical	Dental	Medical & Behavioral	Total
Africa	70% (n=39)	25% (n=14)	4% (n=2)	2% (n=1)	44% (n=56)
EMA	55% (n=18)	39% (n=13)	3% (n=1)	3% (n=1)	26% (n=33)
IAP	59% (n=22)	35% (n=31)	5% (n=2)	0% (n=0)	29% (n=37)

Medevac Types

Medical evacuations are classified into three categories based on the severity of the condition requiring evacuation: emergent, urgent, and non-urgent.

- Emergent medevacs involve conditions that require evacuation to a tertiary care facility to preserve life, limb, or eyesight. Examples include appendicitis, severe trauma, psychosis, or ectopic pregnancy.
- Urgent medevacs are necessary when a patient's condition requires evacuation to a tertiary care facility to prevent their condition from deteriorating to an emergent status. Examples include complicated infections or fractures requiring surgery.
- Non-urgent medevacs involve situations where procedures or tests are not available locally or by telemedical health, such as advanced dental and other specialty care not available in country."

Of the 126 medical evacuations, 79.4 percent (n=100) were non-urgent, 12.7 percent (n=16) were urgent, and 7.9 percent (n=10) were emergent. There were no air ambulance medevacs in 2020.

Table 6. Percent of Medical Evacuations by Type and Severity, 2020

	Non urgent	Urgent	Emergent	Total
Behavioral Health	50.8% (n=64)	7.9% (n=10)	4% (n=5)	62.7% (n=79)
Medical	23.8% (n=30)	4% (n=5)	4% (n=5)	31.8% (n=40)
Dental	4% (n=5)	0% (n=0)	0% (n=0)	4% (n=5)
Medical & Behavioral Health	0.79% (n=1)	0.79% (n=1)	0% (n=0)	1.6% (n=2)
Total	79.4% (n=100)	12.7% (n=16)	7.9% (n=10)	100% (n=126)

The highest percentage of emergent medical evacuations by destination was for Washington, D.C. (50 percent); and for urgent medical evacuations and non-urgent medical evacuations was for HOR (63 percent and 71 percent, respectively). Table 7 summarizes the percentage of medical evacuations by type, severity, and destination.

Table 7. Percent of Medical Evacuations by Destination and Severity, 2020

Destination	Emergent	Non-Urgent	Urgent	Total
D.C.	50 % (n=5)	23% (n=23)	31 % (n=5)	26.2% (n=33)
Home of Record	10% (n=1)	71 % (n=71)	63 % (n=10)	65.1% (n=82)
Morocco	0% (n=0)	2% (n=2)	0% (n=0)	1.6% (n=2)
New Zealand	0 % (n=0)	1% (n=1)	0% (n=0)	0.8% (n=1)
South Africa	30% (n=3)	0 % (n=0)	6% (n=1)	3.2% (n=4)
Thailand	10% (n=1)	3% (n=3)	0%	3.2% (n=4)
Total	8 % (n=10)	79% (n=100)	13% (n=16)	100.0% (n=126)

Medevac Duration by Type (Severity)

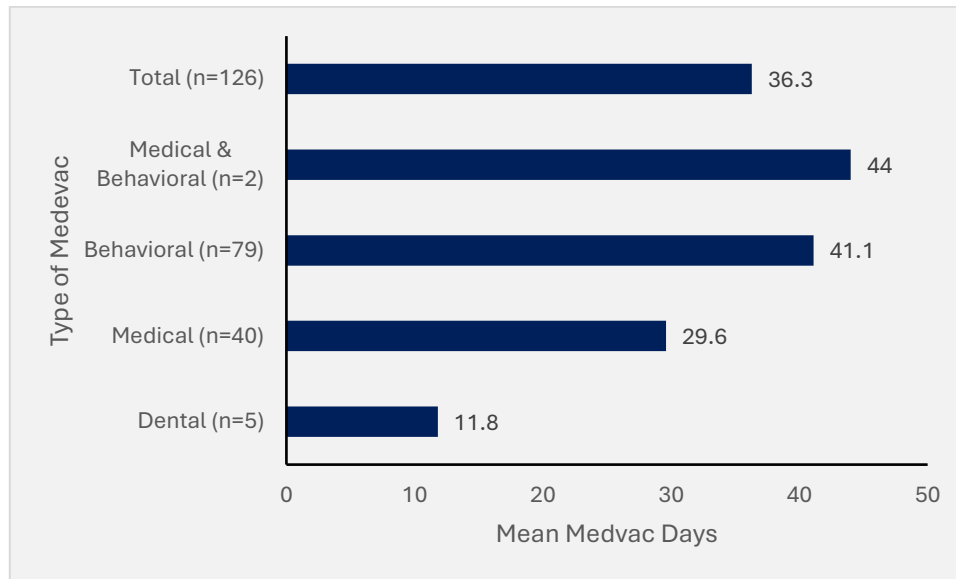
The median number of days on medical evacuation status was 44 days (Mean = 36.6: range of 1 to 52 days). Table 8 summarizes the medevac severity and medevac duration by mean, median and range of days.

Table 8. Duration of Medevac by Type (Severity), 2020

Medevac severity	Number	Mean $\pm$ SD	Media	Range
Non-Urgent	100	36.6 $\pm$ 12.5	44	1-52
Urgent	16	37.3 $\pm$ 15.6	44	2-56
Emergent	10	32 $\pm$ 15.1	40	8-44

The mean and median for medevac duration in total days by condition was highest for behavioral health conditions (median: 44.0 days; mean 41.9 days). The mean and median total days on medevac are summarized by medevac severity in Figure 10.

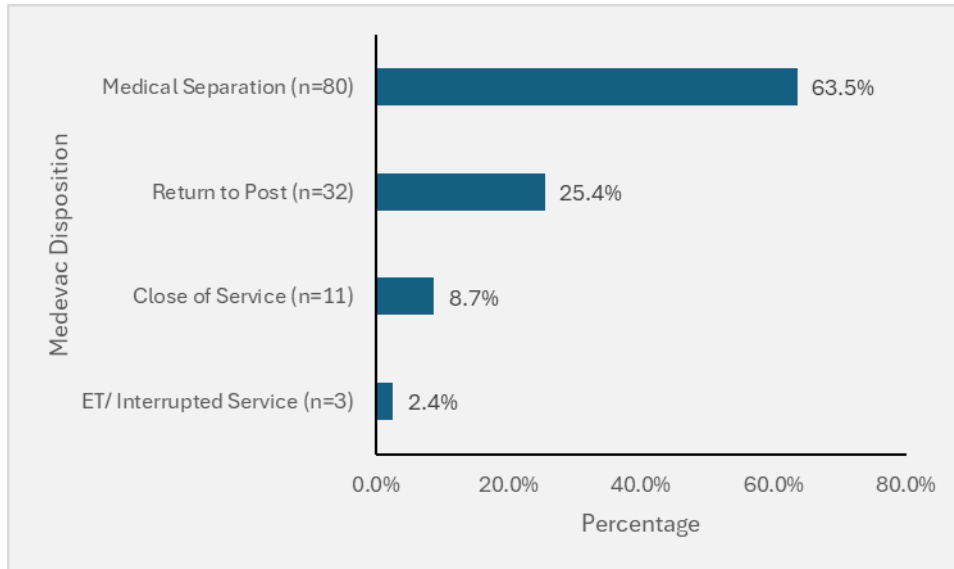
Figure 10. Mean Total Days on Medevac-by-Medevac Type



Medevac Disposition

Following any medical evacuation, a PCV must be medically and administratively cleared before returning to their Peace Corps post to complete their Peace Corps service. Reasons a PCV may not return to post to complete their service include the need for on-going medical care that is unavailable at post, the volunteer elects to resign or the agency pursues a non-medical separation from service due to safety and security or other concerns. Because of the global evacuation PCVs who were on medevac status during the evacuation period did not return to service. Of the 126 medical evacuations, the majority of PCVs were medically separated (63 percent; n= 80) while a smaller number returned to post to complete their Peace Corps service (25 percent; n=32) after medical evacuation. The disposition status following medical evacuation are summarized in Figure 11.

Figure 11. Disposition Status Following Medical Evacuation (2020)

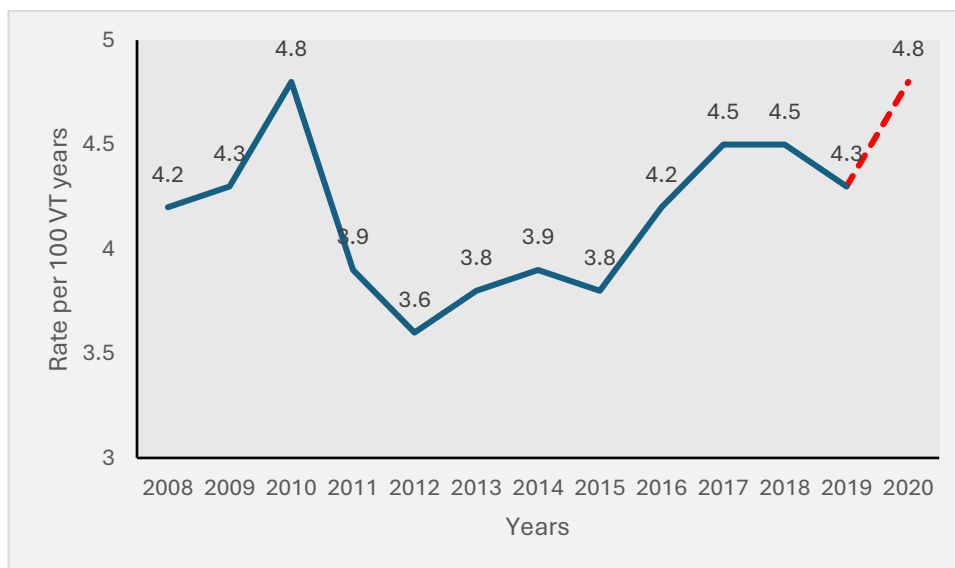


HOSPITALIZATIONS

Hospitalization Rates

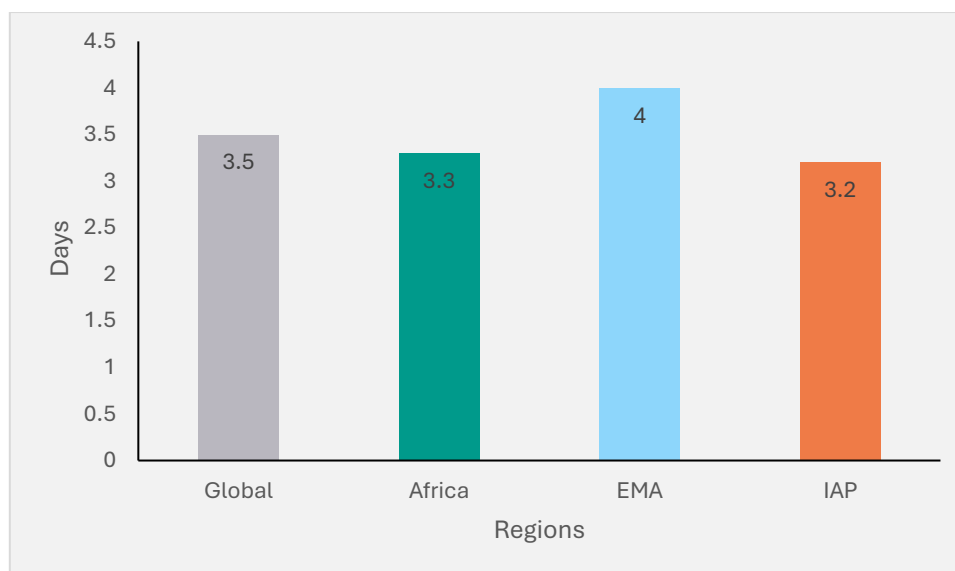
In 2020, the global incidence rate per 100 VT years for hospitalizations occurring in a Peace Corps country was 4.8 (n=69); (n=243 total hospitalization days). This rate excludes hospitalizations that occurred while the PCV was on medevac, on vacation and excluded readmissions. The EMA region had the highest rate of hospitalizations at 5.6 (n=23; 93 total hospitalization days), followed by the Africa region (5.1; n=33; 108 total hospitalization days) and the IAP region (3.5; n=13; 42 total hospitalization days).

Figure 12. Incidence Rate of In-Country Hospitalizations by Year (2008 - 2020)



The global mean length of stay for in-country hospitalizations $\pm$ SD was 3.5 days $\pm$ 2.78 (median: 3.0; range: 1 - 14 days). By region, the mean length of hospital stay $\pm$ SD for the Africa region was 3.3 $\pm$ 1.75 (median: 3.6; range 1 to 7 days), for the EMA region was 4.0 $\pm$ 3.82 (median: 2.3; range 1 to 14 days) and for the IAP region was 3.2 $\pm$ 2.46 (median: 2.0; range 1 to 8 days). (Figure 13).

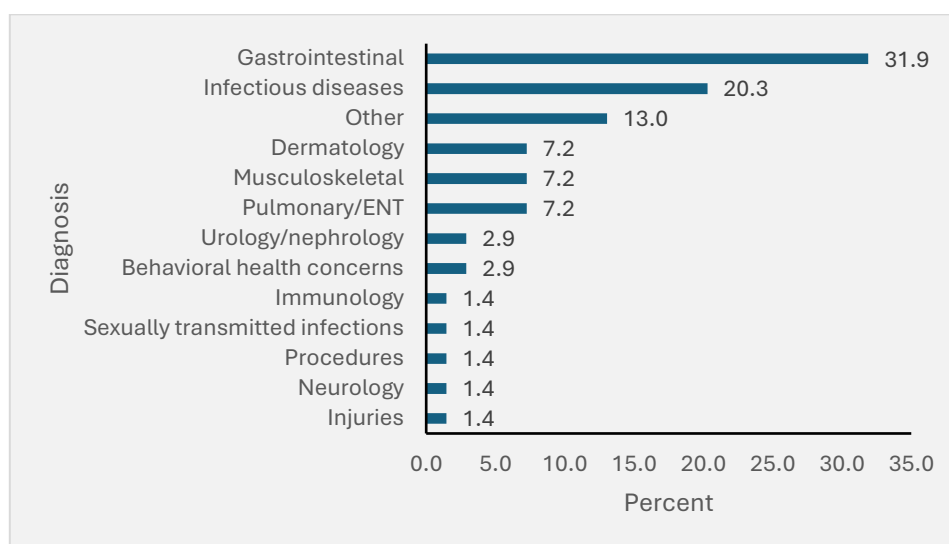
Figure 13. Mean Length of In-Country Hospitalization (Days) by region (2020).



Hospitalization Diagnoses

In 2020, the highest percentages by diagnoses were for gastrointestinal diseases which included appendicitis (n=4) and gastroenteritis (n=18), (31.9 percent; n=22), followed by infectious diseases (20.3 percent; n=14) and other conditions (13 percent; n=9) accounting for 65.2 percent (n=45) of all hospitalizations. The percentage of in-country hospitalizations by diagnoses is depicted in Figure 14.

Figure 14. Percent of In-Country Hospitalizations by Diagnoses (2020)



See Appendix D. See 2020 Hospitalization Data.

IN-SERVICE DEATHS

There were no in-service PCV deaths for the year 2020.

POST-SERVICE CLAIMS

After their close of service, RPCVs have three years from the date of injury or recognition of an illness as service-related to file claims under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act (FECA). Claims are filed, adjudicated, and paid for by the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL), Office of Workers' Compensation Programs (OWCP). The Peace Corps assists RPCVs with the claims process. In 2020, the total amount of post-service compensation as a result of claims accepted by the DOL made by PCVs was \$7,200,473 for a total number of 539 cases. The total

compensation amount is for all RPCVs receiving payment through DOL/OWCP in 2020 because of a Peace Corps service-related condition.

APPENDIX A: LIST OF EPI CODES

Epi Category Code List (2020)

Behavioral health concerns

Adjustment difficulty
Alcohol use concerns
Cigarette smoker or tobacco user
Concerns related to anxiety
Concerns related to depressed mood
Concerns related to eating behaviors
Concerns related to grief
Concerns related to identity or discrimination
Concerns related to panic-like symptoms
Concerns related to potential mania
Concerns related to potential psychosis
Concerns related to self-injury
Concerns related to sleep
Concerns related to specific fear
Concerns related to stress after a trauma
Concerns related to suicide
Drug use concerns
Excessive worries regarding health
Experience of a trauma (sub-threshold or asymptomatic)
Medical condition concerns
New cigarette smoker or tobacco user
Psychiatric medication management concerns
Recurrence of pre-service behavioral health condition
Relationship concerns
Work related concerns

Behavioral health diagnoses

Acute stress disorder
Adjustment disorder
Alcohol use disorder
Anxiety disorder
Bipolar disorder
Depressive disorder
Eating disorder
Other behavioral health diagnosis
Personality disorder
Posttraumatic stress disorder
Psychotic disorder
Self-injurious behaviors
Substance use disorder
Sub-threshold
Suicidal behaviors

Cardiology

Elevated BP
Hypertension, new onset
Serious cardiac event

Dental

Dental abscess
Dental caries
Fracture of tooth
Pericoronitis
Temporomandibular joint disorder

Dermatology

Abscess of skin
Actinic keratosis
Alopecia (hair loss)
Atopic dermatitis, exacerbation
Cellulitis
Contact dermatitis
Infected/inflamed insect bite or sting
Laceration of skin
Tinea (Dermatophyte infection)

Endocrinology

Clinically significant weight gain (+10%)
Clinically significant weight loss (-10%)
Hyperthyroidism, new onset

Endocrinology (continued)

Hypothyroidism, new onset
Thyroid nodule
Type II diabetes mellitus, new onset

ENT

Bacterial pharyngitis
Laryngitis
Otitis externa
Otitis media
Upper respiratory tract infection
Viral pharyngitis

Environmental

Air quality concern
Water quality concern

Gastrointestinal

Amebiasis, lab-confirmed
Appendicitis
Diarrhea, bacterial lab-confirmed
Diarrhea, etiology undetermined
Diarrhea, parasitic lab-confirmed
Diarrhea, viral lab-confirmed
Gastroenteritis
Gastroesophageal reflux disease
Giardiasis, lab-confirmed
Helminths

Gynecology

Abnormal cervical Papanicolaou smear
Abnormal uterine bleeding
Adnexal mass, or ovarian cyst
Amenorrhea, primary or secondary
Bacterial vaginosis
Breast lump / mass
Dysmenorrhea
Emergency contraception
Intrauterine contraceptive device, insertion
Intrauterine contraceptive device, removal
Oligomenorrhea
Pelvic inflammatory disease
Pregnancy
Vaginal candidiasis
Vaginitis

Hematology

Anemia
Clotting disorder

Immunology

Adverse reaction to drug

Infectious diseases

Arboviral infection, lab-confirmed
Dengue, lab-confirmed
Filariasis, lab-confirmed
Hepatitis (A, B, C, Other)
Infectious mononucleosis, lab-confirmed
Influenza, lab-confirmed
Influenza-like illness
Leishmaniasis, lab-confirmed
Malaria, falciparum, lab-confirmed
Malaria, falciparum, severe, lab-confirmed
Malaria, non-falciparum, lab-confirmed
Malaria, presumed
Meningitis, infectious, lab-confirmed
Other febrile illness
Rabies post-exposure prophylaxis
Schistosomiasis, lab-confirmed
Tick-borne disease, lab-confirmed
Tuberculosis, active, lab-confirmed
Tuberculosis, latent infection
Typhoid fever, lab-confirmed

Injuries

Animal bite or scratch
Bicycle injury
Burn
Concussion
Falling injury
Motor vehicle occupant injury
Motorcycle injury
Needle stick injury
Pedestrian injury
Poisoning by drug, toxin, or other chemical
Sports-related injury
Traumatic injury due to assault

Musculoskeletal

Back pain
Bursitis
Dislocation
Fracture of bone
Joint pain, new onset
Ligament or muscle tear
Plantar fasciitis
Sprain or strain
Tendinitis

Neurology

Migraine headache
Seizure

Oncology

Malignant neoplasm, lab-confirmed

Ophthalmology

Blepharitis
Chalazion
Conjunctivitis
Corneal abrasion
Hordeolum
Keratitis
Ocular condition associated with contact lens use

Procedures

Colonoscopy
Colposcopy
Esophagogastroduodenoscopy
Major surgical procedure with general anesthesia

Pulmonary

Asthma, new onset or exacerbation
Bronchitis
Pneumonia

Sexually transmitted infections

Chlamydia, lab-confirmed
Genital herpes
Genital warts
Gonorrhea, lab-confirmed
HIV infection, new, lab-confirmed
HIV post-exposure prophylaxis
HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis
Syphilis, lab-confirmed
Trichomonas, lab-confirmed

Urology/nephrology

Epididymitis
Prostatitis
Pyelonephritis, lab-confirmed
Urinary tract infection (UTI), lab-confirmed
Urinary tract infection (UTI), presumed
Urolithiasis, (urogenital stones), radiographically-confirmed
Varicocele, hydrocele, or spermatocele

APPENDIX B: TERMS, ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AF – Africa Region

AVS – Annual Volunteer Survey

BHO – Behavioral Health and Outreach

CDC – Center for Disease Control and Prevention

Colposcopy – Procedure used to diagnose cause of an abnormal Papanicolaou (PAP) smear in women.

COVID-19 – Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (Corona Virus Disease -19)

DSM-5 – Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders

DOL - Department of Labor

ESS – Epidemiologic Surveillance System

EMA – Europe, Mediterranean and Asia Region

FARM – Finance and Resource Management Unit

FECA – Federal Employees' Compensation Act

HIV – Human Immunodeficiency Virus

HOR – Home of record World Health Organization

HOV – Health of the Volunteer annual report

IAP – Inter-America and the Pacific Region

HQ – Peace Corps Headquarters

Medevac – Medical evacuation.

OHS – Office of Health Services

OMS – Office of Health Services

OWCP – Office of Workers' Compensation Programs

PCMO – Peace Corps Medical Officer

PCMEDICS – Peace Corps Medical Electronic Documentation and Inventory Control System

PCVs – Peace Corps Volunteers

PEF – Patient Encounter Form

PEP – Post-exposure prophylaxis for HIV PPD – Tuberculin Skin Test

Period prevalence is the proportion of a population that has the characteristic at any point during a given time period of interest. "Past 12 months" is a commonly used period.

PHEIC – Public Health Emergency of International Concern

PTSD – Post-traumatic stress disorder

RPCVs – Returned Peace Corps Volunteers

RMO – Regional Medical Officer

SNOMED – Systematized Nomenclature of Medicine -- Clinical Terms STI – Sexually transmitted infection

TB – Tuberculosis

TG – Technical Guideline

VT years – Volunteer-Trainee Years

WHO – World Health Organization

APPENDIX C: DISEASE DATA TABLES

Behavioral Health 1															
Country of Service	VT Years	Acute Stress Disorder		Adjustment difficulty		Adjustment disorder		Alcohol use concerns		Alcohol use disorders		Anxiety Disorders		Bipolar disorder	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	3	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Botswana	31.1	0	0.0	3	9.6	2	6.4	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0.0	2	8.0	3	12.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0.0	2	10.5	1	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.2	1	5.2
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0
Ghana	29.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guinea	35.4	1	2.8	4	11.3	2	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0
Lesotho	23.7	1	4.2	2	8.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liberia	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Madagascar	36	3	8.3	2	5.6	2	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0
Malawi	23.5	2	8.5	3	12.8	1	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mozambique	25.8	2	7.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.9	0	0.0
Namibia	27.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rwanda	27	1	3.7	1	3.7	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Senegal	56.8	1	1.8	3	5.3	3	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	5.4	0	0.0
Sierra Leone	13.6	1	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	14.6	0	0.0
South Africa	30.7	0	0.0	4	13.0	1	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.6	0	0.0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0.0	6	15.6	3	7.8	1	2.6	2	5.2	1	2.6	1	2.6
The Gambia	25.5	2	7.8	2	7.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Togo	18.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.4	0	0.0
Uganda	30.2	1	3.3	1	3.3	1	3.3	1	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Zambia	61.5	1	1.6	3	4.9	3	4.9	3	4.9	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	19	2.9	38	5.9	28	4.3	8	1.2	4	0.6	16	2.5	2	0.3
Albania	22.2	0	0.0	1	4.5	1	4.5	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Armenia	14.5	2	13.8	2	13.8	2	13.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	13.8	2	13.8
Cambodia	18.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	16.0	0	0.0	2	10.7	0	0.0
China	14.3	1	7.0	0	0.0	1	7.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Georgia	20.1	0	0.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.9	0	0.0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0.0	4	15.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.0	0	0.0
Kosovo	13	0	0.0	2	15.4	1	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0.0	1	5.9	6	35.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	35.8	0	0.0
Moldova	18.7	0	0.0	5	26.7	2	10.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Morocco	39.4	0	0.0	3	7.6	2	5.1	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.8	0	0.0
Nepal	23.7	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.2
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0
Philippines	25.7	1	3.9	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Thailand	32.9	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0.0	1	9.8	0	0.0	2	19.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ukraine	57	2	3.5	2	3.5	1	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.8	0	0.0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	7	1.7	24	5.9	22	5.4	10	2.4	0	0.0	16	3.9	3	0.7
Belize	7.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Colombia	22.1	0	0.0	3	13.6	1	4.5	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Costa Rica	25.1	1	4.0	3	12.0	3	12.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0.0	2	6.0	2	6.0	0	0.0	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0.0	2	12.5	5	31.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ecuador	35.5	2	5.6	2	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.7	0	0.0
Fiji	14	2	14.3	3	21.4	1	7.1	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guatemala	29.4	2	6.8	13	44.2	2	6.8	2	6.8	0	0.0	1	3.4	0	0.0
Guyana	10.9	1	9.2	1	9.2	1	9.2	1	9.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jamaica	12.2	2	16.4	0	0.0	2	16.4	2	16.4	0	0.0	4	32.5	0	0.0
Mexico	13.6	0	0.0	1	7.4	1	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.3	0	0.0
Panama	41.6	0	0.0	3	7.2	2	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	7.2	0	0.0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0.0	1	2.6	1	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Peru	42.1	0	0.0	4	9.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Samoa	9.8	0	0.0	1	10.2	4	40.8	1	10.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tonga	11.4	1	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.7	0	0.0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0.0	1	9.8	1	9.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	11	2.9	40	10.7	26	7.0	8	2.1	1	0.3	12	3.2	0	0.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	37	2.6	102	7.1	76	5.3	26	1.8	5	0.3	44	3.1	5	0.3

Behavioral Health 2													
	VT Years	Concerns related to potential psychosis		Concerns related to self injury		Concerns related to sleep		Concerns related to specific fear		Concerns related to stress after a trauma		Concerns related to suicide	
Country of Service		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.4	0	0.0	3	11.1	0	0.0
Botswana	31.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.4	0	0.0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.0	0	0.0	1	4.0	0	0.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	17.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0
Ghana	29.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.4	0	0.0	1	3.4	0	0.0
Guinea	35.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.4	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0
Liberia	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	19.2
Madagascar	36	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	13.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Malawi	23.5	0	0.0	1	4.3	3	12.8	0	0.0	1	4.3	0	0.0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Namibia	27.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rwanda	27	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Senegal	56.8	0	0.0	1	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	30.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.3	0	0.0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0.0	1	2.6	5	13.0	2	5.2	1	2.6	1	2.6
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	1	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Togo	18.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Uganda	30.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.3	0	0.0	3	9.9	0	0.0
Zambia	61.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	3.3	0	0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	1	0.2	4	0.6	28	4.3	2	0.3	19	2.9	2	0.3
Albania	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0
Armenia	14.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.9	1	6.9	1	6.9	0	0.0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
China	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Georgia	20.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.8	0	0.0	1	3.9	0	0.0
Kosovo	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	17.8	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Moldova	18.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	10.7	0	0.0	4	21.4	0	0.0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Morocco	39.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.1	0	0.0	2	5.1	0	0.0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	23.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Philippines	25.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Thailand	32.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.1	0	0.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ukraine	57	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	7.0	0	0.0	3	5.3	0	0.0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	0	0.0	1	0.2	14	3.4	2	0.5	14	3.4	0	0.0
Belize	7.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Colombia	22.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	1	4.5	2	9.0	0	0.0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0
Fiji	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.1	0	0.0	1	7.1	0	0.0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.4	0	0.0
Guyana	10.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.4	0	0.0
Mexico	13.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	22.1	0	0.0	1	7.4	0	0.0
Panama	41.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Peru	42.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Samoa	9.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.2
Tonga	11.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.8	0	0.0	2	19.6	0	0.0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	2.1	2	0.5	11	2.9	0	0.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	1	0.1	5	0.3	50	3.5	6	0.4	44	3.1	2	0.1

Behavioral Health 3													
Country of Service	VT Years	Eating Disorders		Drug Use Concerns		Experience of a trauma (sub-threshold or asymptomatic)		Other behavioral health diagnosis		Excessive worries about health		Reoccurrence of pre- service behavioral health condition	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	3	11.1	0	0	3	11.1	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	1	3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	2	8.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	2	35.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	3	9.4	0	0	2	6.3	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	16.7	0	0
Malawi	23.5	3	12.8	0	0	3	12.8	0	0	2	8.5	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0	3	11.6	0	0	4	15.5	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.6	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	0	0	2	7.4	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	1	2	5	8.8	0	0	3	5.3	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	2	14.7	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0	4	13.0	0	0	4	13.0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	1	3	4	10.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7.8	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	26.9	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	1	3.3	0	0	6	19.9	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0	2	3.3	0	0	6	9.8	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	3	0.5	2	0.3	38	5.9	0	0	46	7.1	0	0
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	1	7	1	6.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	1	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	1	7.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	2	10.0	0	0	1	5.0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	3	11.7	0	0	3	11.7	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	1	7.7	0	0	3	23.1	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	4	23.7	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	3	16.0	0	0	3	16.0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	0	0	5	12.7	0	0	4	10.2	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	1	4.2	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	1	4	1	4.5	0	0	3	13.5	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0	2	6.1	0	0	4	12.2	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	0	0	0	0	3	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	2	0.5	2	0.5	25	6.1	0	0	26	6.3	0	0
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	2	9.0	0	0	3	13.6	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	1	4.0	0	0	4	15.9	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	2	6.0	0	0	4	12.0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0	2	12.5	0	0	2	12.5	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	2	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	1	3	2	6.8	0	0	6	20.4	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	1	9.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	3	24.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	1	7.4	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	4	9.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	1	2.6	0	0	1	2.6	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	1	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	1	9.8	0	0	1	9.8	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	1	0.3	1	0	25	6.7	0	0	22	5.9	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.9	6	0.4	5	0.3	88	6.1	0	0	94	6.6	0	0

Behavioral Health 4

Country of Service	VT Years	Adjustment difficulty		Alcohol use concerns		Cigarette smoker/tobacco user	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Botswana	31.1	3	9.6	1	3.2	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.1	2	7.9	2	7.9	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	2	10.4	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	4	11.3	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	2	8.3	0	0	1	4.2
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	2	5.5	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	3	12.7	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	1	3.7	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	3	5.4	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	4	13.1	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	6	15.7	1	2.6	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	2	7.9	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	1	5.4
Uganda	30.2	1	3.3	1	3.3	0	0
Zambia	61.5	3	4.9	3	4.9	1	1.6
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	38	5.9	8	1.2	4	0.6
Albania	22.2	1	4.4	1	4.4	0	0
Armenia	14.5	2	13.8	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	3	16.0	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	1	4.9	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	4	15.8	0	0	1	4.0
Kosovo	13	2	15.1	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	6.0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	5	26.3	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	3	7.6	1	2.5	1	2.5
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	1	4.3	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	0	0	1	4.5
Philippines	25.7	1	3.9	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	3	9.0	1	3.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	1	9.6	2	19.1	2	19.1
Ukraine	57	2	3.6	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	24	5.8	10	2.4	6	1.5
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	3	13.6	1	4.5	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	3	11.9	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	2	6.0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	2	12.3	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	2	5.7	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	3	21.3	1	7.1	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	13	44.3	2	6.8	2	6.8
Guyana	10.9	1	8.9	1	8.9	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	2	16.3	0	0
Mexico	13.6	1	7.3	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	3	7.2	0	0	1	2.4
Paraguay	38.7	1	2.6	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	4	9.5	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	1	10.1	1	10.1	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	1	9.9	0	0	1	9.9
IAP TOTAL	373.1	40	10.7	8	2.1	4	1.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.9	102	7.1	26	1.8	14	1.0

Cardiology							
Country of Service	VT Years	Elevated BP		Hypertension, new onset		Serious cardiac event	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	2	7.4	0	0
Botswana	31.1	1	3.2	0	0	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	2	8.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	1	5.2	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	1	2.8	1	2.8	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	1	4.2	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	2	5.6	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0	2	7.8
Namibia	27.9	1	3.6	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	1	2.6	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	1	5.4
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	4	6.5	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	11	1.7	4	0.6	6	0.9
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	1	13.8	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	1	
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	6.0	1	6.0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	1	5.3	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	1	2.5	2	
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	2	6.0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	3	5.3	1	1.8	3	5.3
EMA TOTAL	409.5	7	1.7	5	1.2	6	1.5
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	3	14	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	2	8	1	3.97	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	1	3
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0	1	6.15
Ecuador	35.5	1	2.8	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	3	10	1	3.41	2	6.81
Guyana	10.9	1	8.9	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	1	8.1	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	2	4.8	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	1	2.6	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	1	2.4
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	11	2.9	5	1.3	5	1.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	104	1.5	13	0.2	24	0.3

Dental									
Country of Service	VT Years	Dental abscess		Dental caries		Fracture of tooth		Temporomandibular joint disorder	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	1	3.2	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	2	7.9	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	1	17.5	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Ghana	29.7	0	0	1	3.4	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	2	8.3	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	1	2.8	1	2.8	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	1	4.3	1	4.3
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	2	7.1	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	4	14.7	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	1	1.8	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	1	3.3	2	6.6	0	0	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	3	7.8	3	7.8	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	1	4.0	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0	1	1.63	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	1	0.2	18	2.8	13	2	3	0.5
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	6	41.4	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	3	16.0	0	0	1	5.3
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14.2
Georgia	20.1	0	0	3	14.8	0	0	1	4.9
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	3	11.8	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	5	29.8	1	6.0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	0	0	3	7.6	2	5.1	1	2.5
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	4	17.2	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.5
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3.6
EMA TOTAL	409.5	0	0	27	6.6	3	0.7	8	2.0
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	1	4.5	2	9.1	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	2	7.9	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	1	3	1	3	1	3
Eastern Caribbean	16	1	6.15	0	0	1	6.2	2	12.3
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	12	34.0	2	5.7	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	1	7.1	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	3	24.4	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0	2	14.67	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	7	16.6	1	2.37	1	2.4
Samoa	9.8	1	10.1	1	10.1	0	0	1	10.1
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	1	8.67	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	2	19.7	2	19.7	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	2	0.5	29	7.2	13	3.5	5	1.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.9	3	0.2	74	5.2	29	2.0	16	1.1

Dermatology 1

Country of Service	VT Years	Abscess of skin		Actinic keratosis		Alopecia (hair loss)		Cellulitis		Contact dermatitis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	2	7.4	1	3.7	0	0	1	3.7	6	22.2
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	3	9.6
Cameroon	25.1	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0	2	8.0	2	8.0
Comoros	5.7	1	17.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	5	87.7
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1	5.2
Ethiopia	31.9	1	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	5	15.7
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	2	6.7
Guinea	35.4	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	3	8.5
Lesotho	23.7	2	8.4	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	3	12.7
Liberia	5.2	1	19.2	0	0	0	0	3	57.7	3	57.7
Madagascar	36	2	5.6	0	0	0	0	6	16.7	3	8.3
Malawi	23.5	2	8.5	0	0	0	0	3	12.8	4	17.0
Mozambique	25.8	6	23.3	0	0	1	3.9	1	3.9	8	31.0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	1	3.6	0	0.0	3	10.8
Rwanda	27	1	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	5	18.5
Senegal	56.8	3	5.3	0	0	0	0	2	3.5	6	10.6
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1	7.4
South Africa	30.7	4	13.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.5	4	10.4	0	0	1	2.6	4	10.4	9	23.4
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	8	31.4	0	0	0	0	1	3.9	0	0.0
Togo	18.6	2	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	5	26.9
Uganda	30.2	3	9.9	0	0	0	0	1	3.3	7	23.2
Zambia	61.5	2	3.3	0	0	0	0	5	8.1	5	8.1
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	47	7.2	2	0.3	3	0.5	30	4.6	90	13.9
Albania	22.2	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	3	13.5
Armenia	14.5	0	0.0	0	0	1	6.9	0	0.0		0.0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	4	21.3
China	14.3	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		0.0
Georgia	20.1	2	10.0	0	0	0	0	3	14.9	5	24.9
Indonesia	25.7	3	11.7	0	0	3	11.7	0	0	15	58.4
Kosovo	13	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	23.1
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	1	5.9	3	17.8
Moldova	18.7	0	0.0	0	0	1	5.3	0	0	4	21.4
Mongolia	16.9	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	17.8
Morocco	39.4	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0	0	0	8	20.3
Myanmar	17.2	1	5.8	0	0	0	0	0	0		0.0
Nepal	23.7	3	12.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	25.3
North Macedonia	22.3	1	4.5	0	0	3	13.5	0	0	3	13.5
Philippines	25.7	4	15.6	0	0	0	0	1		12	46.7
Thailand	32.9	3	9.1	1	3.0	3	9.1	0	0	18	54.7
Timor-Leste	10.2	2	19.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	78.4
Ukraine	57	1	1.8	0	0	1	1.8	0	0	3	5.3
EMA TOTAL	409.5	21	5.1	2	0.5	12	2.9	5	1.2	98	23.9
Belize	7.3	1	13.7	0	0	2	27.4	0	0	3	41.1
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9.0
Costa Rica	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	2	8.0	0	0	9	35.9
Dominican Republic	33.3	3	9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	39.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	1	6.3	1	6.3	0	0	2	12.5	0	0.0
Ecuador	35.5	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	8	22.5
Fiji	14	12	85.7	0	0	0	0	1	7.1	5	35.7
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	1	3.4	0	0.0	4	13.6
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	18.3	4	36.7
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16.4	3	24.6
Mexico	13.6	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	1	7.4	6	44.1
Panama	41.6	4	9.6	0	0	1	2.4	1	2.4	6	14.4
Paraguay	38.7	2	5.2	0	0	1	2.6	0	0	3	7.8
Peru	42.1	5	11.9	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	6	14.3
Samoa	9.8	4	40.8	0	0	0	0	2	20.4	0	0.0
Tonga	11.4	3	26.3	0	0	0	0	1	8.8	1	8.8
Vanuatu	10.2	4	39.2	0	0	0	0	3	29.4	4	39.2
JAP TOTAL	373.1	41	11.0	3	0.80	7	1.9	18	4.8	77	20.6
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	109	7.6	7	0.49	22	1.5	53	3.7	265	18.5

Dermatology 2

Country of Service	VT Years	Infected/inflamed insect bite or sting		Laceration of the skin		Tinea	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	2	7.4	2	7.4	2	7.4
Botswana	31.1	2	6.4	2	6.4	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.1	4	15.9	1	4.0	1	4.0
Comoros	5.7	1	17.5	1	17.5	1	17.5
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	5	15.7	1	3.1	3	9.4
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0.0	1	3.4
Guinea	35.4	0	0	4	11.3	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	6	25.3	1	4.2	3	12.7
Liberia	5.2	0	0	1	19.2	1	19.2
Madagascar	36	3	8.3	7	19.4	2	5.6
Malawi	23.5	7	29.8	0	0	1	4.3
Mozambique	25.8	9	34.9	1	3.9	7	27.1
Namibia	27.9	3	10.8	3	10.8	2	7.2
Rwanda	27	4	14.8	1	3.7	1	3.7
Senegal	56.8	3	5.3	5	8.8	1	1.8
Sierra Leone	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	6	19.5	3	9.8	4	13.0
Tanzania	38.5	9	23.4	3	7.8	3	7.8
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	3	11.8	0	0	1	3.9
Togo	18.6	2	10.8	0	0	2	10.8
Uganda	30.2	2	6.6	0	0	3	9.9
Zambia	61.5	3	4.9	3	4.9	2	3.3
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	75	11.6	42	6.5	42	6.5
Albania	22.2	0	0	1	4.5	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	1	5.3	0	0	1	5.3
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	2	10.0	0	0	2	10.0
Indonesia	25.7	7	27.2	3	11.7	7	27.2
Kosovo	13	1	7.7	0	0	1	7.7
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	1	5.9
Moldova	18.7	1	5.3	1	5.3	1	5.3
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	0	0	2	5.1
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	5	21.1	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	6	26.9	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	3	11.7	1	3.9	6	23.3
Thailand	32.9	9	27.4	4	12.2	5	15.2
Timor-Leste	10.2	2	19.6	1	9.8	4	39.2
Ukraine	57	1	1.8	1	1.8	5	8.8
EMA TOTAL	409.5	40	9.8	12	2.9	35	8.5
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	1	13.7
Colombia	22.1	0	0	1	4.5	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	6	23.9	3	12.0	7	27.9
Dominican Republic	33.3	7	21.0	2	6.0	3	9.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	1	6.3	0	0	2	12.5
Ecuador	35.5	4	11.3	1	2.8	2	5.6
Fiji	14	1	7.1	4	28.6	4	28.6
Guatemala	29.4	2	6.8	2	6.8	1	3.4
Guyana	10.9	4	36.7	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	4	32.8	3	24.6	2	16.4
Mexico	13.6	2	14.7	0	0	1	7.4
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	1	2.4	2	4.8
Paraguay	38.7	1	2.6	0	0	2	5.2
Peru	42.1	5	11.9	4	9.5	3	7.1
Samoa	9.8	0	0	1	10.2	3	30.6
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	2	19.6	6	58.8	2	19.6
IAP TOTAL	373.1	40	10.7	28	7.5	35	9.4
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	155	10.8	82	5.7	112	7.8

ENT													
		Bacterial pharyngitis		Laryngitis		Otitis externa		Otitis media		Upper respiratory tract infection		Viral pharyngitis	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	2	7.4	0	0	3	11.1	0	0	13	48.1	1	3.7
Botswana	31.1	3	9.6	2	6.4	2	6.4	3	10	10	32.2	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.0	1	4.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	17.5	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.2	0	0	1	5.2	1	5.2
Ethiopia	31.9	3	9.4	0	0	1	3.1	0	0	10	31.3	2	6.3
Ghana	29.7	1	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	20.2	6	20.2
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	36.7	3	8.5
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	6	25.3	1	4.2
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	38.5	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	13	36.1	5	13.9
Malawi	23.5	5	21.3	0	0	4	17.0	1	4	5	21.3	1	4.3
Mozambique	25.8	1	3.9	0	0	0	0	2	8	6	23.3	4	15.5
Namibia	27.9	1	3.6	0	0	2	7.2	2	7	6	21.5	3	10.8
Rwanda	27	1	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	55.6	3	11.1
Senegal	56.8	3	5.3	0	0	1	1.8	3	5	7	12.3	3	5.3
Sierra Leone	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	0	0	2	15	1	7.4	1	7.4
South Africa	30.7	3	9.8	0	0	1	3.3	0	0	10	32.6	4	13.0
Tanzania	38.5	2	5.2	0	0	2	5.2	2	5	16	41.6	6	15.6
The Gambia	25.5	0	0	0	0	1	3.9	1	4	2	7.8	1	3.9
Togo	18.6	3	16.1	0	0	0	0	1	5	5	26.9	1	5.4
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	56.3	1	3.3
Zambia	61.5	2	3.3	0	0	3	4.9	2	3	10	16.3	4	6.5
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	31	4.8	2	0.3	22	3.4	21	3	176	27.1	52	8.0
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	31.5	2	9.0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13.8	1	6.9
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	111.7	1	5.3
China	14.3	1	7.0	0	0	0	0	2	14	9	62.9	2	14.0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	23	114.4	2	10.0
Indonesia	25.7	1	3.9	1	0	2	7.8	1	4	21	81.7	11	42.8
Kosovo	13	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	15	11	84.6	2	15.4
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	24	18	106.5	2	11.8
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	2	10.7	0	0	12	64.2	4	21.4
Mongolia	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	1	6	7	41.4	0	0
Morocco	39.4	2	5.1	0	0	0	0	2	5	25	63.5	3	7.6
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.8	0	0
Nepal	23.7	2	8.4	0	0	1	4.2	2	8	20	84.4	3	12.7
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	1	4	19	85.2	3	13.5
Philippines	25.7	0	0	1	0	1	3.9	0	0	33	128.4	4	15.6
Thailand	32.9	1	3.0	2	0	0	0	2	6	21	63.8	5	15.2
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	1	9.8	0	0	15	147.1	0	0
Ukraine	57	6	10.5	0	0	1	1.8	2	4	21	36.8	1	1.8
EMA TOTAL	409.5	14	3.4	10	0	9	2.2	20	5	286	69.8	46	11.2
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	2	27.4	0	0	4	54.8	1	13.7
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	0	0	7	31.7	4	18.1
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	2	8.0	1	4	5	19.9	2	8.0
Dominican Republic	33.3	2	6.0	0	0	4	12.0	1	3	12	36.0	2	6.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	37.5	3	18.8
Ecuador	35.5	1	2.8	0	0	3	8.5	1	3	16	45.1	4	11.3
Fiji	14	4	28.6	0	0	1	7.1	6	43	4	28.6	8	57.1
Guatemala	29.4	2	6.8	1	3.4	4	13.6	1	3	13	44.2	3	10.2
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	1	9.2	0	0	7	64.2	2	18.3
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	41.0	1	8.2
Mexico	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	0	0	3	22	17	125.0	8	58.8
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	0	0	2	4.8	0	0	2	4.8	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	15.5	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	2	4.8	2	5	5	11.9	1	2.4
Samoa	9.8	1	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	40.8	0	0.0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	1	8.8	0	0	1	8.8	3	26.3
Vanuatu	10.2	1	9.8	0	0	1	9.8	2	20	4	39.2	4	39.2
IAP TOTAL	373.1	13	3.5	1	3.4	24	6.4	18	5	118	31.6	46	12.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.9	58	4.1	13	0.9	55	3.8	59	4	580	40.5	144	10.1

Environmental					
Country of Service	VT Years	Air quality concern		Water quality concern	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	1	4.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	1	17.5
Eswatini	19.1	1	5.2	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	1	4.3	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	2	7.8	1	4
Namibia	27.9	0	0	1	4
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	1	1.8	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	1	2.6	0	0
The Gambia	25.5	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	1	5.4	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	1	1.6	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	8	1.2	4	0.6
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	1	5.3	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	2	10.0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	1	3.9	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	2	11.8	0	0
Morocco	39.4	5	12.7	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	2	11.6	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0.0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	2	9.0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	8	24.3	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	1	1.8	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	24	5.9	0	0
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	1	4.5	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0.0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	1	6.3	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	3	10.2	0	0
Guyana	10.9	1	9.2	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	6	52.6	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	12	3.2	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.9	44	3.1	4	0.3

Gastrointestinal 1													
Country of Service	VT Years	Amebiasis, lab-confirmed		Appendicitis		Diarrhea, bacterial lab-confirmed		Diarrhea, etiology undermined		Diarrhea, parasitic lab-confirmed		Diarrhea, viral lab confirmed	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	19.9	1	5.0	0	0	1	5.0	30	150.8	1	5.0	0	0
Botswana	22.4	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	10	44.6	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	17.9	2	11.1	0	0	0	0	12	66.9	0	0	0	0
Comoros	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	71.6	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	14.4	0	0	1	7.0	0	0	2	13.9	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	18.7	12	64.1	0	0	9	48.1	8	42.7	3	16.0	1	5.3
Ghana	19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	51.5	0	0	1	5.2
Guinea	21.5	0	0	0	0	3	14.0	1	4.7	1	4.7	0	0
Lesotho	16.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	37.0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	73.8	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	22.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	39.4	0	0	0	0
Malawi	17.7	0	0	0	0	1	5.6	14	78.9	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	56.7	0	0	0	0
Namibia	17.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	22.4	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	21.3	0	0	0	0	2	9.4	6	28.2	2	9.4	0	0
Senegal	37.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	29.8	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	10.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14.6	0	0	0	0
South Africa	23.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	51.7	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	25.0	0	0	0	0	2	8.0	10	40.0	1	4.0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	14.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	26.8	1	6.7	0	0
Togo	13.4	1	7.5	0	0	0	0	9	67.3	0	0	0	0
Uganda	18.6	0	0	1	5.4	4	21.5	11	59.2	1	5.4	0	0
Zambia	40.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	49.2	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	439.8	16	3.6	2	0.5	23	5.2	206	46.8	10	2.3	2	0.5
Albania	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	18.5	0	0	0	0
Armenia	7.6	0	0	0	0	1	13.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	10.3	1	9.7	0	0	1	9.7	9	87.1	1	9.7	0	0
China	7.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	13.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	17.8	1	5.6	0	0	5	28.1	17	95.5	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	8.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	35.7	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	8.8	0	0	1	11.4	2	22.7	6	68.2	0	0	0	0
Moldova	12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16.4	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	10.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20.0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	26.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	11.2	2	7.5	0	0
Myanmar	10.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	13.0	1	7.7	0	0	1	7.7	20	153.7	1	7.7	0	0
North Macedonia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6.9	0	0	0	0
Philippines	16.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	29.7	0	0	0	0
Thailand	21.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	65.9	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	3.8	2	53.1	0	0	0	0	21	557.0	1	26.5	0	0
Ukraine	32.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	12.2	1	3.1	0	0
EMA TOTAL	245.7	5	2.0	1	0.4	10	4.1	109	44.4	6	2.4	0	0
Belize	4.5	1	22.3	0	0	2	44.6	2	44.6	0	0	0	0
Colombia	12.9	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	17.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	5	28.7	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	21.3	3	14.1	0	0	2	9.4	10	46.9	1	4.7	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	13.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	22.1	2	9.0	0	0	2	9.0	13	58.8	1	4.5	0	0
Fiji	9.8	0	0	2	20.3	0	0	3	30.5	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	21.0	1	4.8	0	0	2	9.5	16	76.2	1	4.8	0	0
Guyana	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	24.0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	7.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	8.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	111.7	0	0	0	0
Panama	26.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	11.3	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	23.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.5	0	0	0	0
Peru	26.4	0	0	0	0	3	11.4	24	90.9	2	7.6	0	0
Samoa	6.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	29.2	0	0	0	0
Tonga	9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	165.4	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	243.6	7	2.9	2	0.8	11	4.5	100	41.1	5	2.1	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	929.1	28	3.0	5	0.5	44	4.7	415	44.7	21	2.3	2	0.2

Gastrointestinal 2											
Country of Service	VT Years	Gastroenteritis presumed		Gastroesophageal reflux disease		Giardiasis, lab-confirmed		Helminths		Shigellosis, lab-confirmed	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	19.9	6	30.2	1	5.0	2	10.1	0	0	0	0
Botswana	22.4	7	31.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	17.94	0	0.0	1	5.6	0	0	1	5.6	0	0
Comoros	4.19	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	14.37	3	20.9	0	0	0	0	1	7.0	0	0
Ethiopia	18.73	23	122.8	0	0	2	10.7	3	16.0	0	0
Ghana	19.4	9	46.4	1	5.2	1	5.2	0	0	0	0
Guinea	21.5	15	69.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	23.3
Lesotho	16.23	7	43.1	1	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2.71	5	184.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	22.86	7	30.6	1	4.4	2	8.7	2	8.7	1	4.4
Malawi	17.74	7	39.5	3	16.9	0	0	0	0	4	22.5
Mozambique	19.39	17	87.7	1	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	17.87	2	11.2	2	11.2	0	0	1	5.6	0	0
Rwanda	21.26	6	28.2	0	0	0	0	1	4.7	7	32.9
Senegal	36.96	5	13.5	1	2.7	0	0	1	2.7	9	24.4
Sierra Leone	10.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	23.21	7	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	24.97	17	68.1	1	4.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	14.9	5	33.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6.7
Togo	13.37	3	22.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	18.59	7	37.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.4
Zambia	40.66	11	27.1	1	2.5	0	0	1	2.5	2	4.9
AFRICA TOTAL	439.8	169	38.4	14	3.2	9	2.0	12	2.7	30	6.8
Albania	10.83	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	7.57	1	13.2	0	0	2	26.4	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	10.33	2	19.4	0	0	1	9.7	0	0	0	0
China	7.07	5	70.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	13.69	4	29.2	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	17.81	10	56.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.6	0	0
Kosovo	8.41	2	23.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	8.8	4	45.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	12.19	2	16.4	3	24.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	10	2	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	26.71	7	26.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	10.35	1	9.7	0	0	0	0	1	9.7	0	0
Nepal	13.01	19	146.0	0	0	1	7.7	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	14.5	5	34.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	16.81	7	41.6	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	21.23	14	65.9	2	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	3.77	2	53.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	32.66	7	21.4	2	6.1	0	0	1	3.1	0	0
EMA TOTAL	245.7	94	38.3	9	3.7	4	1.6	3	1.2	0	0
Belize	4.48	6	133.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	12.93	2	15.5	0	0	2	15.5	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	17.4	5	28.7	0	0	0	0	1	5.7	0	0
Dominican Republic	21.31	5	23.5	0	0	0	0	3	14.1	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	13.07	5	38.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	22.12	2	9.0	3	13.6	1	4.5	0	0	0	0
Fiji	9.83	9	91.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	20.99	8	38.1	1	4.8	1	4.8	0	0	0	0
Guyana	8.32	4	48.1	1	12.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	7.06	2	28.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	8.06	0	0.0	1	12.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	26.63	4	15.0	1	3.8	0	0	1	3.8	0	0
Paraguay	23.63	8	33.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	26.4	2	7.6	1	3.8	1	3.8	0	0	0	0
Samoa	6.85	2	29.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	9.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	5.44	1	18.4	0	0	0	0	1	18.4	0	0
IAP TOTAL	243.6	65	26.7	8	3.3	5	2.1	6	2.5	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	929.1	328	35.3	31	3.3	18	1.9	21	2.3	30	3.2

Gynecology 1													
Country of Service	VT Years	Abnormal cervical Papanicolaou smear		Abnormal uterine bleeding		Amenorrhea primary or secondary		Bacterial vaginosis		Breast lump/mass		Dysmenorrhea	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	19.9	1	5.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	22.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	17.94	0	0	1	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	4.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.9	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	14.37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	18.73	0	0	1	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	19.4	0	0	1	5.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	21.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.7	1	4.7	0	0
Lesotho	16.23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	22.86	0	0	1	4.4	0	0	2	8.7	1	4.4	1	4.4
Malawi	17.74	0	0	3	16.9	1	5.6	2	11.3	0	0	2	11.3
Mozambique	19.39	0	0	2	10.3	0	0	1	5.2	0	0	1	5.2
Namibia	17.87	1	5.6	0	0	0	0.0	2	11.2	1	5.6	0	0
Rwanda	21.26	0	0	2	9.4	1	4.7	0	0	2	9.4	0	0
Senegal	36.96	0	0	1	2.7	2	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	10.69	1	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	23.21	0	0.0	3	12.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12.9
Tanzania	24.97	4	16.0	1	4.0	0	0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	14.9	0	0	0	0.0	1	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	13.37	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	18.59	0	0	3	16.1	1	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	40.66	0	0	6	14.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	439.8	7	1.6	26	5.9	7	1.6	11	2.5	6	1.4	7	1.6
Albania	10.83	1	9.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	18.5	0	0
Armenia	7.57	1	13.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	10.33	1	9.7	1	9.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	7.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	13.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.3
Indonesia	17.81	0	0	1	5.6	0	0	1	5.6	1	5.6	2	11.2
Kosovo	8.41	0	0	2	23.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11.9
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11.4
Moldova	12.19	0	0	0	0	2	16.4	2	16.4	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	26.71	1	3.7	1	3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	10.35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	13.01	0	0	2	15.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	14.5	1	6.9	2	13.8	1	6.9	1	6.9	1	6.9	1	6.9
Philippines	16.81	0	0	2	11.9	0	0	1	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.9
Thailand	21.23	0	0	1	4.7	1	4.7	0	0	0	0	1	4.7
Timor-Leste	3.77	0	0	1	26.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	32.66	3	9.2	1	3.1	0	0.0	1	3.1	2	6.1	0	0
EMA TOTAL	245.7	8	3.3	14	5.7	4	1.6	6	2.4	7	2.8	8	3.3
Belize	4.48	0	0	1	22.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	12.93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	17.4	1	5.7	1	5.7	1	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Dominican Republic	21.31	0	0.0	4	18.8	2	9.4	0	0	0	0	3	14.1
Eastern Caribbean	13.07	1	7.7	0	0.0	0	0	1	7.7	0	0	0	0.0
Ecuador	22.12	1	4.5	2	9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9.0
Fiji	9.83	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10.2	0	0	1	10.2
Guatemala	20.99	1	4.8	2	9.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	8.32	2	24.0	1	12.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	7.06	1	14.2	0	0	0	0	2	28.3	0	0	0	0
Mexico	8.06	0	0	2	24.8	0	0	1	12.4	0	0	0	0
Panama	26.63	2	7.5	1	3.8	0	0	0	0	1	3.8	0	0
Paraguay	23.63	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	1	4.2	0	0
Peru	26.4	0	0	1	3.8	0	0	0	0	1	3.8	0	0
Samoa	6.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	9.03	0	0	1	11.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11.1
Vanuatu	5.44	0	0	3	55.1	1	18.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	243.6	9	3.7	19	7.8	5	2.1	5	2.1	3	1.2	7	2.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	929.1	24	2.6	59	6.4	16	1.7	22	2.4	16	1.7	22	2.4

Gynecology 2													
		Emergency contraception		Intrauterine contraceptive device, insertion		Intrauterine contraceptive device, removal		Oligomenorrhea		Pelvic inflammatory disease		Pregnancy	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	19.9	0	0	0	0	1	5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	22.4	0	0	5	22	1	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	17.94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	4.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.9	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	14.37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	18.73	0	0	2	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	21.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	16.23	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	22.86	1	4.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	17.74	0	0	1	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.6
Mozambique	19.39	0	0	0	0	1	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	17.87	0	0	2	11.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	21.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9.4
Senegal	36.96	0	0	1	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	10.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	23.21	0	0	1	4.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	24.97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	14.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	13.37	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	18.59	0	0	3	16.1	0	0	1	5.4	0	0	0	0
Zambia	40.66	0	0	2	4.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	439.8	1	0.2	18	4.1	3	0.7	2	0.5	0	0	3	0.7
Albania	10.83	0	0	1	9.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	7.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	10.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	7.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	13.69	1	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	17.81	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.6	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	8.41	0	0	1	11.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	12.19	0	0	2	16.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	26.71	1	3.7	6	22.5	1	3.7	1	3.7	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	10.35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	13.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	14.5	1	6.9	1	6.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	16.81	1	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	21.23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.7
Timor-Leste	3.77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	32.66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	245.7	4	1.6	12	4.9	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0	1	0.4
Belize	4.48	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	12.93	0	0	2	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	17.4	0	0	1	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.7
Dominican Republic	21.31	0	0	2	9.4	1	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	13.07	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	38.3
Ecuador	22.12	0	0	3	13.6	1	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	9.83	0	0	2	20.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	20.99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	8.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	7.06	1	14.2	1	14.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	8.06	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	1	12.4	0	0
Panama	26.63	0	0	8	30.0	1	3.8	0	0	0	0	1	3.8
Paraguay	23.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	0	0
Peru	26.4	0	0	19	72.0	1	3.8	0	0	1	3.8	0	0
Samoa	6.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Tonga	9.03	0	0	1	11.1	0	0	0	0	1	11.1	0	0
Vanuatu	5.44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	243.6	1	0.4	39	16.0	4	1.6	1	0.4	3	1.2	7	2.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	929.1	6	0.6	69	7.4	9	1.0	5	0.5	3	0.3	11	1.2

Gynecology 3					
Country of Service	VT Years	Vaginal candidiasis		Vaginitis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	19.9	0	0.0	1	5.0
Botswana	22.4	2	8.9	1	4.5
Cameroon	17.94	1	5.6	1	5.6
Comoros	4.19	1	23.9	3	71.6
Eswatini	14.37	0	0	1	7.0
Ethiopia	18.73	1	5.3	0	0
Ghana	19.4	1	5.2	0	0
Guinea	21.5	2	9.3	1	4.7
Lesotho	16.23	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2.71	1	36.9	0	0
Madagascar	22.86	2	8.7	3	13.1
Malawi	17.74	5	28.2	1	5.6
Mozambique	19.39	9	46.4	1	5.2
Namibia	17.87	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	21.26	3	14.1	0	0
Senegal	36.96	3	8.1	0	0
Sierra Leone	10.69	0	0	0	0
South Africa	23.21	2	8.6	0	0
Tanzania	24.97	8	32.0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	14.9	1	6.7	0	0
Togo	13.37	3	22.4	0	0
Uganda	18.59	4	21.5	1	5.4
Zambia	40.66	2	4.9	1	2.5
AFRICA TOTAL	439.8	51	11.6	15	3.4
Albania	10.83	0	0	0	0
Armenia	7.57	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	10.33	4	38.7	0	0
China	7.07	0	0	1	14.1
Georgia	13.69	0	0	1	7.3
Indonesia	17.81	2	11.2	1	5.6
Kosovo	8.41	1	11.9	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	8.8	0	0	0	0
Moldova	12.19	1	8.2	4	32.8
Mongolia	10	1	10.0	0	0
Morocco	26.71	2	7.5	0	0
Myanmar	10.35	0	0	0	0
Nepal	13.01	2	15.4	0	0
North Macedonia	14.5	0	0	1	6.9
Philippines	16.81	4	23.8	0	0
Thailand	21.23	2	9.4	1	4.7
Timor-Leste	3.77	1	26.5	0	0.0
Ukraine	32.66	4	12.2	0	0.0
EMA TOTAL	245.7	24	9.8	9	3.7
Belize	4.48	1	22.3	0	0.0
Colombia	12.93	2	15.5	1	7.7
Costa Rica	17.4	1	5.7	2	11.5
Dominican Republic	21.31	3	14.1	1	4.7
Eastern Caribbean	13.07	5	38.3	4	30.6
Ecuador	22.12	6	27.1	2	9.0
Fiji	9.83	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guatemala	20.99	3	14.3	2	9.5
Guyana	8.32	2	24.0	1	12.0
Jamaica	7.06	4	56.7	1	14.2
Mexico	8.06	0	0	0	0
Panama	26.63	2	7.5	1	3.8
Paraguay	23.63	0	0	4	16.9
Peru	26.4	3	11.4	4	15.2
Samoa	6.85	1	14.6	0	0
Tonga	9.03	0	0	1	11.1
Vanuatu	5.44	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	243.6	33	13.5	24	9.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	929.1	108	11.6	48	5.2

Hematology				Immunology	
		Anemia		Adverse reaction to drug	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27.43	1	3.6	3	10.9
Botswana	31.13	0	0	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.26	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.73	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.20	0	0	2	10.4
Ethiopia	31.79	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.67	0	0	2	6.7
Guinea	35.27	0	0	4	11.3
Lesotho	24.03	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.30	0	0	1	18.9
Madagascar	36.13	2	5.5	10	27.7
Malawi	23.46	0	0	1	4.3
Mozambique	25.51	0	0	5	19.6
Namibia	28.15	0	0	3	10.7
Rwanda	27.21	0	0	1	3.7
Senegal	55.85	0	0	4	7.2
Sierra Leone	13.68	1	7.3	1	7.3
South Africa	30.52	0	0	2	6.6
Tanzania	38.31	0	0	1	2.6
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.30	1	4.0	0	0
Togo	18.53	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.15	0	0	1	3.3
Zambia	61.17	0	0	2	3.3
AFRICA TOTAL	648.78	5	0.8	44	6.8
Albania	22.59	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.51	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.73	0	0	0	0
China	14.09	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.27	0	0	1	4.9
Indonesia	25.34	0	0	1	3.9
Kosovo	13.22	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.77	0	0	1	6.0
Moldova	19.05	1	5.2	0	0
Mongolia	17.34	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.52	0	0	1	2.5
Myanmar	17.26	0	0	2	11.6
Nepal	23.27	0	0	0	0.0
North Macedonia	22.40	1	4.5	1	4.5
Philippines	25.97	0	0	2	7.7
Thailand	33.42	6	18.0	5	15.0
Timor-Leste	10.45	3	28.7	3	28.7
Ukraine	56.32	1	1.8	1	1.8
EMA TOTAL	410.52	12	2.9	18	4.4
Belize	7.25	1	13.8	0	0
Colombia	22.03	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.20	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.29	0	0	1	3.0
Eastern Caribbean	16.25	0	0	1	6.2
Ecuador	35.34	0	0	2	5.7
Fiji	14.10	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.36	0	0	1	3.4
Guyana	11.23	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.30	0	0	1	8.1
Mexico	13.63	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.83	0	0	1	2.4
Paraguay	38.71	0	0	1	2.6
Peru	42.24	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.93	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.54	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.15	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	374.38	1	0.3	8	2.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	18	1.3	70	4.9

Infectious Diseases 1							
Country of Service	Dengue VT years	Dengue, lab-confirmed		Country of Service	Arboviral infection, VT years	Arboviral infection, lab confirmed	
		Count	Rate			Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	Benin	27	0	0
Botswana		0	0	Botswana		0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	Cameroon	25.1	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	Comoros	5.7	0	0
Eswatini		0	0	Eswatini		0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	Ethiopia	31.9	1	3.1
Ghana	29.7	0	0	Ghana	29.7	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	Guinea	35.4	0	0
Lesotho		0	0	Lesotho		0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	Liberia	5.2	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	Madagascar	36	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	Malawi	23.5	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	Mozambique	25.8	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	Namibia	27.9	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	Rwanda	27	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	Senegal	56.8	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0
South Africa		0		South Africa	30.7	0	0
Tanzania	38.4	0	0	Tanzania	38.4	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	Togo	18.6	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	Uganda	30.2	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	Zambia	61.5	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	544.7	0	0	AFRICA TOTAL	575.4	1	0.2
Albania		0	0	Albania	-	0	0
Armenia		0	0	Armenia	-	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	1	5.32	Cambodia	18.8	0	0
China		0	0	China	14.3	0	0
Georgia		0	0	Georgia		0	0
Indonesia	25.7	2	7.8	Indonesia	25.7	0	0
Kosovo		0	0	Kosovo		0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0	Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0
Moldova		0	0	Moldova		0	0
Mongolia		0	0	Mongolia		0	0
Morocco		0	0	Morocco		0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	Myanmar	17.2	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	Nepal	23.7	0	0
North Macedonia		0	0	North Macedonia		0	0
Philippines	25.7	4	15.6	Philippines	25.7	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	Thailand	33.9	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	1	9.8	Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0
Ukraine		0	0	Ukraine		0	0
EMA TOTAL	154.1	8	5.2	EMA TOTAL	168.4	0	0
Belize	7.3	0	0	Belize	7.3	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	Colombia	22.1	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	Costa Rica	25.1	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	7	21.0	Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0.0	Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0.0	Ecuador	35.5	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0.0	Fiji	14	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	Guatemala	29.4	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0.0	Guyana	10.9	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	1	8.2	Jamaica	12.2	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	Mexico	13.6	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	Panama	41.6	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	16	41.3	Paraguay	38.7	0	0
Peru	42.1	1	2.4	Peru	42.1	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	Samoa	9.8	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	Tonga	11.4	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	Vanuatu	10.2	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	26	7.0	IAP TOTAL	373.1	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1071.9	34	3.2	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1116.8	1	0.1

Infectious Diseases 2							
Country of Service	Malaria VT years	Malaria, falciparum, lab-confirmed		Malaria, non-falciparum, lab-confirmed		Malaria, presumed	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	1	4.0	1	4.0	5	19.9
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho		0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	2	7.8	0	0	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.4	1	2.6	0	0	1	2.6
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	2	3.3	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	625.7	6	1.0	1	0.2	6	1.0
Albania		0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia		0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
China		0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia		0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo		0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova		0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia		0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco		0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.27	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia		0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine		0	0	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	154.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	1	3.0
Eastern Caribbean		0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji		0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico		0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay		0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru		0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa		0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga		0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	215.3	0	0	0	0	1	0.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	995.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	7	0.7

Infectious Diseases 3							
Country of Service	VT years	Influenza, lab confirmed		Country of Service	VT Years	Influenza-like illness	
		Count	Rate			Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	Benin	27	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	Botswana	31.1	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	Cameroon	25.1	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	Comoros	5.7	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	Eswatini	19.1	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	Ethiopia	31.9	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	Ghana	29.7	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	Guinea	35.4	1	2.8
Lesotho		0	0	Lesotho		0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	Liberia	5.2	1	19.2
Madagascar	36	0	0	Madagascar	36	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	Malawi	23.5	1	4.3
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	Mozambique	25.8	3	11.6
Namibia	27.9	0	0	Namibia	27.9	1	3.6
Rwanda	27	0	0	Rwanda	27	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	Senegal	56.8	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	South Africa	30.7	2	6.5
Tanzania	38.4	0	0	Tanzania	38.4	1	2.6
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	Togo	18.6	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	Uganda	30.2	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	Zambia	61.5	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	625.7	0	0	AFRICA TOTAL	625.7	11	1.8
Albania		0	0	Albania		0	0
Armenia		0	0	Armenia		2	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	Cambodia	18.8	2	10.6
China		0	0	China		0	0
Georgia		1	0	Georgia		1	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	Indonesia	25.7	0	0
Kosovo		0	0	Kosovo		1	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0	Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0
Moldova		0	0	Moldova		1	0
Mongolia		0	0	Mongolia		0	0
Morocco		1	-	Morocco		0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	Myanmar	17.2	0	0
Nepal	23.27	0	0	Nepal	23.27	0	0
North Macedonia		2	0	North Macedonia		2	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	Philippines	25.7	2	7.8
Thailand	32.9	3	0	Thailand	32.9	1	3.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0
Ukraine		0	0	Ukraine		0	0
EMA TOTAL	154.1	7	4.5	EMA TOTAL	154.1	12	7.8
Belize	7.3	0	0	Belize	7.3	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	Colombia	22.1	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	Costa Rica	25.1	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0
Eastern Caribbean		0	0	Eastern Caribbean		1	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	Ecuador	35.5	0	0
Fiji		0	0	Fiji		2	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	Guatemala	29.4	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	Guyana	10.9	0	0
Jamaica		0	0	Jamaica		0	0
Mexico		0	0	Mexico		0	0
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	Panama	41.6	0	0
Paraguay		0	0	Paraguay		1	0
Peru		0	0	Peru		0	0
Samoa		0	0	Samoa		0	0
Tonga		0	0	Tonga		0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	Vanuatu	10.2	0	0.0
IAP TOTAL	215.3	1	0.5	IAP TOTAL	215.3	4	1.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	995.1	8	0.8	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	995.1	27	2.7

Infectious Diseases 4							
Country of Service	VT years	Leishmaniasis, lab-confirmed		Infectious mononucleosis, lab-confirmed		Other febrile infections	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	2	7.4
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	3	12.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	1	17.5
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0		0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0		0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0		0.0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	4	11.3
Lesotho		0	0	0	0	1	
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0		0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	7	19.4
Malawi	23.5	0	0	1	4.3	6	25.5
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0	4	15.5
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	1	3.6
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	2	7.4
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0		0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	1	7.4		0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	1	3.3	4	13.0
Tanzania	38.4	0	0	1	2.6	3	7.8
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0		0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	2	10.8
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	1	3.3
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0	4	6.5
AFRICA TOTAL	625.7	0	0	4	0.6	46	7.4
Albania		0	0	0	0		
Armenia		0	0	0	0		
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	1	5.3
China		0	0	0	0		
Georgia		0	0	0	0		
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	9	35.0
Kosovo		0	0	0	0		
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0	0	0		-
Moldova		0	0	2	-		-
Mongolia		0	0	0	0	1	-
Morocco		0	0	0	0	1	-
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0		
Nepal	23.27	0	0	2	8.6	6	25.8
North Macedonia		0	0	0	0	2	
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	1	3.9
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0	2	6.1
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	1	9.8
Ukraine		0	0	0	0		
EMA TOTAL	154.1	0	0	4	2.6	24	15.6
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0		0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	2	9.0
Costa Rica	25.1	1	4.0	0	0		0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	4	12.0
Eastern Caribbean		0	0	0	0	1	
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0	2	5.6
Fiji		0	0	0	0	10	
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	1	3.4
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0		0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0		
Mexico		0	0	0	0		
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	1	2.4
Paraguay		0	0	1	0	4	
Peru		0	0	0	0	2	
Samoa		0	0	0	0		
Tonga		0	0	0	0	1	
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	2	19.6
IAP TOTAL	215.3	1	0.5	1	0.5	30	13.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	995.1	1	0.1	9	0.9	100	10.0

Infectious Diseases 5							
		Rabies post-exposure prophylaxis		Schistosomiasis, lab-confirmed		Tick-borne disease, lab-confirmed	
Country of Service	VT years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	5	18.5	0	0	0	0
Botswana	31.1	3	9.6	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	1	17.5	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1		0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9		0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7		0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	1	2.8	5	14.1	0	0
Lesotho		2		0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2		0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	2	5.6	1	2.78	0	0
Malawi	23.5	1	4.3	4	17.0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	1	3.9	0	0	0	0
Namibia	27.9		0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27		0	7	25.9	0	0
Senegal	56.8		0	9	15.8	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7		0	0	0	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.4	2	5.2	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0
Togo	18.6	4	21.5	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	2	6.6	1	3.3	0	0
Zambia	61.5	1	1.6	2	3.3	2	
AFRICA TOTAL	625.7	28	4.5	30	4.8	3	0.5
Albania		1		0	0	0	0
Armenia		1		0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	2	10.6	0	0	0	0
China				0	0	0	0
Georgia		3		0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7		0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo				0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		1	-	0	0	0	0
Moldova			-	0	0	0	0
Mongolia			-	0	0	0	0
Morocco		6	-	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	17.2			0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.27	4		0	0	1	4.3
North Macedonia		4		0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	3		0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	11		0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2			0	0	0	0
Ukraine		1		0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	154.1	37	24.0	0	0	1	0.6
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	1		0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean		0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	4	11.3	0	0	0	0
Fiji				0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico		0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay		0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru		7		0	0	0	0
Samoa		0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga		0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	215.3	12	5.6	0	0	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	995.1	77	7.7	30	3.5	4	0.4

Infectious Diseases 6					
		Tuberculosis, latent infection		Typhoid fever, lab-confirmed	
Country of Service	VT years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0
Lesotho		0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	3	8.3	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	1	3.3	0	0
Tanzania	38.4	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	2	6.6	0	0
Zambia	61.5	1	1.6	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	625.7	7	1.1	0	0
Albania		0	0	0	0
Armenia		0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	1	5.3
China		0	0	0	0
Georgia		0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	1	3.9	0	0
Kosovo		0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)		0	0	0	0
Moldova		1	-	0	0
Mongolia		1	-	0	0
Morocco		0	-	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0		0	0
Nepal	23.27	0		0	0
North Macedonia		0		0	0
Philippines	25.7	0		0	0
Thailand	32.9	0		0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0		0	0
Ukraine		2		0	0
EMA TOTAL	154.1	5	3.2	1	30.8
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean		0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0
Fiji		0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0
Jamaica		0	0	0	0
Mexico		0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0
Paraguay		0	0	0	0
Peru		1		0	0
Samoa		0	0	0	0
Tonga		0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	215.3	2	0.9	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	995.1	14	1.4	1	71.1

Injuries 1															
Country of Service	VT Years	Animal bite or scratch		Bicycle injury		Burn		Concussion		Falling injury		Motor vehicle occupant injury		Motorcycle injury	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	5	18.5	2	7.4	0	0	2	7.4	3	11.1	0	0	1	3.7
Botswana	31.1	2	6.4	0	0	2	6.4	0	0	1	3.2	1	3.2	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.0
Comoros	5.7	1	17.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.2	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.3	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	1	3.4	2	6.7	1	3.4	0	0
Guinea	35.4	3	8.5	1	2.8	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	3	12.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	19.2	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	2	5.6	1	2.8	1	2.8	0	0	2	5.6	1	2.8	0	0
Malawi	23.5	1	4.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.5	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	1	3.9	0	0	1	3.9	1	3.9	2	7.8	1	3.9	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	1	3.6	0	0	0	0	2	7.2	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	0	0	1	3.7	0	0	1	3.7
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.8	4	7.0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	0	0	1	7.4	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.3	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	4	10.4	0	0	1	2.6	0	0	6	15.6	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	2	7.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	2	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.4	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	2	6.6	0	0	2	6.6	1	3.3	3	9.9	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	5	8.1	0	0	1	1.6	0	0	3	4.9	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	35	5.4	4	0.6	12	1.8	6	0.9	35	5.4	9	1	3	0.5
Albania	22.2	2	9.0	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	1	6.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	2	10.6	2	10.6	0	0	2	10.6	1	5.3	0	0	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	4	19.9	0	0	0	0	1	5.0	5	24.9	1	5	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	2	7.8	2	7.8	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.7	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11.8	0	0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	1	5.3	0	0	1	5.3	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11.8	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	6	15.2	1	2.5	0	0	0	0	2	5.1	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	4	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.4	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	4	17.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9.0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	3	11.7	0	0	1	3.9	0	0	3	11.7	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	12	36.5	15	45.6	1	3.0	1	3.0	0	0	0	0	1	3.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	1	9.8	1	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	2	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	41	10.0	20	4.9	6	1.5	8	2.0	22	5.4	1	0	1	0.2
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	0	0
Colombia	22.1	2	9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	1	4.0	0	0	1	4.0	1	4.0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	0	0	2	6.0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6.3	8	50.0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	5	14.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	1	7.1	1	7.1	2	14.3	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	3	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.4	0	0	0	0
Guyana	10.9	1	9.2	0	0	1	9.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	1	8.2	0	0	3	24.6	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	1	7.4	0	0
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	1	2.4	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.6	2	5.2	1	2.6	0	0
Peru	42.1	8	19.0	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	7	16.6	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	1	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	19.6	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	23	6.2	2	0.5	5	1.3	4	1.1	30	8.0	4	1.1	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	99	6.9	26	1.8	23	1.6	18	1.3	87	6.1	14	1.0	4	0.3

*Road traffic injuries include pedestrian, bicycle, motorcycle, and motor vehicle occupant injuries and are coded based on the mechanism of injury (or what the PCV was doing at the time of the injury).

**Unintentional injuries include animal bites, animal scratches, bicycle injuries, burns, falling injuries, motor vehicle occupant injuries, motorcycle injuries, needle stick injuries, poisoning by drugs, toxins or other chemicals, pedestrian injuries, and sports-related injuries.

Injuries 2															
		Needle stick injury		Pedestrian injury		Poisoning by drug, toxin, or other chemical		Sports-related injury		Traumatic injury due to assault		Total road traffic injuries*		Total unintentional injuries**	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27.43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	10.9	11	40.1
Botswana	31.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.2	6	19.3
Cameroon	25.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.0	0	0	1	4.0	3	11.9
Comoros	5.73	0	0	1	17.5	0	0	2	34.9	0	0	1	17.5	4	69.8
Eswatini	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	15.6	0	0	1	5.2	4	20.8
Ethiopia	31.79	1	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.3
Ghana	29.67	0	0	1	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.7	4	13.5
Guinea	35.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	2.8	2	5.7	7	19.8
Lesotho	24.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	1	4.2	0	0	6	25.0
Liberia	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18.9
Madagascar	36.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	0	2	5.5	9	24.9
Malawi	23.46	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	4	17.1
Mozambique	25.51	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0	4	16	0	0	2	7.8	10	39.2
Namibia	28.15	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	2	7.1	4	14.2
Rwanda	27.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	3	11.0
Senegal	55.85	0	0	2	3.6	0	0	4	7.2	5	9.0	2	3.6	10	17.9
Sierra Leone	13.68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.3	3	21.9
South Africa	30.52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.31	0	0	1	2.61	0	0	4	10.4	1	2.6	1	2.6	16	41.8
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.3	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7.9
Togo	18.53	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	16.2
Uganda	30.15	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	2	6.6	0	0	0	0	9	29.9
Zambia	61.17	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	2	3.3	0	0	9	14.7
AFRICA TOTAL	648.78	2	0.3	6	0.9	0	0	27	4.2	10	1.5	22	3.4	131	20.2
Albania	22.59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.9
Armenia	14.51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6.9
Cambodia	18.73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10.7	5	26.7
China	14.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.1	0	0	0	0	1	7.1
Georgia	20.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.9	0	0	1	4.9	11	54.3
Indonesia	25.34	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	19.7	0	0	2	7.9	10	39.5
Kosovo	13.22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	1	7.6
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.77	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11.9	0	0	0	0	5	29.8
Moldova	19.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10.5
Mongolia	17.34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11.5
Morocco	39.52	0	0	0	0	1	2.5	4	10.1	0	0	1	2.5	14	35.4
Myanmar	17.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.8	0	0	0	0	1	5.8
Nepal	23.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.6	0	0	0	0	8	34.4
North Macedonia	22.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	13.4	0	0	0	0	9	40.2
Philippines	25.97	0	0	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0.0	0	0	1	3.9	9	34.7
Thailand	33.42	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.0	0	0	16	47.9	31	92.8
Timor-Leste	10.45	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9.6	0	0	0	0	2	19.1
Ukraine	56.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.8	0	0	0	0	3	5.3
EMA TOTAL	410.52	0	0	1	0.2	2	0.5	23	5.6	0	0	23	5.6	117	28.5
Belize	7.25	1	13.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13.8	1	13.8
Colombia	22.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	0	0	0	4	18.2
Costa Rica	25.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	20	1	4.0	1	4.0	9	35.7
Dominican Republic	33.29	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	0	0	0	0	6	18.0
Eastern Caribbean	16.25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	49.2
Ecuador	35.34	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	1	2.8	0	0	9	25.5
Fiji	14.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	4	28.4
Guatemala	29.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	14	0	0	0	0	8	27.2
Guyana	11.23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	17.8
Jamaica	12.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	32.5
Mexico	13.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	37	0	0	1	7.3	7	51.4
Panama	41.83	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	0	0	1	2.4	6	14.3
Paraguay	38.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	1	2.6	5	12.9
Peru	42.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	17	0	0	1	2.4	23	54.5
Samoa	9.93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.54	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	1	8.7
Vanuatu	10.15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	29.6
IAP TOTAL	374.38	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	36	10	2	0.5	6	1.6	100	26.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	3	0.2	7	0.5	2	0.1	86	6.0	12	0.8	51	3.6	348	24.3

Musculoskeletal 1											
		Back pain		Bursitis		Dislocation		Fracture of bone		Joint pain, new onset	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	1	3.7	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	2	7.4
Botswana	31.1	0	0.0	0	0	1	3.2	1	3.2	3	9.6
Cameroon	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.0
Comoros	5.7	2	35.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	3	15.7	0	0	0	0	2	10.5	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	1	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	3	10.1	0	0	1	3.4	2	6.7	0	0
Guinea	35.4	3	8.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.8
Lesotho	23.7	1	4.2	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	1	4.2
Liberia	5.2	0	0	1	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	2	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5.6
Malawi	23.5	3	12.8	0	0	0	0	1	4.3	2	8.5
Mozambique	25.8	2	7.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	11.6
Namibia	27.9	2	7.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7.2
Rwanda	27	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	2	7.4
Senegal	56.8	5	8.8	0	0	0	0	1	1.8	1	1.8
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	3	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.5	4	10.4	0	0	0	0	2	5.2	4	10.4
The Gambia	25.5	1	3.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	1	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.3	3	9.9
Zambia	61.5	1	1.6	1	1.6	0	0	2	3.3	2	3.3
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	39	6.0	2	0.3	2	0.3	15	2.3	30	4.6
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	1	5.3	0	0	0	0	1	5.3	2	10.6
China	14.3	1	7.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	4	19.9	0	0	0	0	4	19.9	2	10.0
Indonesia	25.7	2	7.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	15.6
Kosovo	13	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	4	21.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10.7
Mongolia	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	0	0	0	0	1	2.5	5	12.7
Myanmar	17.2	1	5.8	1	5.8	0	0	1	5.8	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.2
North Macedonia	22.3	2	9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.5
Philippines	25.7	3	11.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	2	6.1	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	5	15.2
Timor-Leste	10.2	1	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	8	14.0	0	0	1	1.8	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	32	7.8	1	0.2	1	0.2	8	2.0	22	5.4
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13.7
Colombia	22.1	2	9.0	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	4	18.1
Costa Rica	25.1	2	8.0	0	0	2	8.0	3	12.0	4	15.9
Dominican Republic	33.3	5	15.0	0	0	1	3.0	0	0	5	15.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	3	18.8	0	0	0	0	3	18.8	1	6.3
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	1	2.8
Fiji	14	2	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	21.4
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.4	1	3.4
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	18.3
Jamaica	12.2	1	8.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	24.6
Mexico	13.6	0	0	2	14.7	0	0	1	7.4	3	22.1
Panama	41.6	3	7.2	0	0	0	0	1	2.4	4	9.6
Paraguay	38.7	4	10.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5.2
Peru	42.1	2	4.8	0	0	0	0	4	9.5	4	9.5
Samoa	9.8	2	20.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10.2
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8.8
Vanuatu	10.2	4	39.2	0	0	0	0	2	19.6	3	29.4
IAP TOTAL	373.1	30	8.0	3	0.8	3	0.8	16	4.3	43	11.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	101	7.1	6	0.4	6	0.4	39	2.7	95	6.6

Musculoskeletal 2									
Country of Service	VT Years	Ligament or muscle tear		Plantar fasciitis		Sprain or strain		Tendinitis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	2	7.4	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	1	3.2	5	16.1	1	3.2
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	1	4.0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	17.5
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	2	10.5	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	4	12.5	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	3	10.1	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0	4	16.9	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	1	19.2	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	3	8.3	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	2	8.5	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0	4	15.5	1	3.9
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	5	17.9	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	2	7.4	0	0
Senegal	56.8	2	3.5	0	0	4	7.0	1	1.8
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	1	3.3	5	16.3	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	0	0.0	5	13.0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0.0	1	3.9	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0.0	2	6.6	3	9.9
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0.0	6	9.8	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	2	0.3	2	0.3	61	9.4	7	1.1
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	1	6.9	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	1	5.3	4	21.3	1	5.3
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	1	7.0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	3	11.7	2	7.8
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	2	15.4	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	0	0	6	35.5	1	5.9
Moldova	18.7	1	5.3	0	0	4	21.4	2	10.7
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	1	5.9	0	0
Morocco	39.4	0	0	0	0	4	10.2	1	2.5
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	4	16.9	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	1	4.5	2	9.0	3	13.5	1	4.5
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	9	35.0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	1	3.0	0	0	7	21.3	1	3.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	1	9.8	0	0	0	0	1	9.8
Ukraine	57	1	1.8	2	3.5	1	1.8	2	3.5
EMA TOTAL	409.5	5	1.2	5	1.2	52	12.7	12	2.9
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	3	41.1	0	0
Colombia	22.1	1	4.5	0	0	1	4.5	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	2	8.0	0	0	3	12.0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	4	12.0	1	3.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0	4	25.0	3	18.8
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0	3	8.5	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	2	14.3	2	14.3
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	2	6.8	2	6.8
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	1	9.2	1	9.2
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	2	16.4	0	0
Mexico	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	6	44.1	0	0
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	1	2.4	4	9.6	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	1	2.6	1	2.6	1	2.6
Peru	42.1	2	4.8	1	2.4	10	23.8	1	2.4
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	1	8.8	1	8.8	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	1	9.8	4	39.2	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	7	1.9	5	1.3	51	13.7	11	2.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	14	1.0	12	0.8	164	11.5	30	2.1

		Neurology				Oncology		Ophthalmology			
		Migraine headache		Seizure		Malignant neoplasm, lab-confirmed		Blepharitis		Chalazion	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	0	0
Botswana	31.1	1	3.2	1	3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	1	17.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	19.2	0	0
Madagascar	36	3	8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	3	12.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	1	3.9	0	0	0	0	1	3.9	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.6	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.8
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	2	6.5	0	0	0	0	1	3.3	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	1	3.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	3	16.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.4	0	0
Uganda	30.2	1	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.6	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	17	2.6	1	0.2	0	0	7	1.1	2	0.3
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	1	4.5	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	3	16.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	14.3	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	4	15.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	1	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	2	11.8	0	0	0	0	1	5.9	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	3	7.6	0	0	0	0	2	5.1	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	1	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	5	19.5	0	0	0	0	1	3.9	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	2	19.6	0	0	0	0	2	19.6	0	0
Ukraine	57	5	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.8
EMA TOTAL	409.5	27	6.6	0	0	1	0.2	7	1.7	1	0.2
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	3	12.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	2	12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	0	0	1	3.4	1	3.4	1	3.4
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	2	16.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	2	14.7	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.4
Paraguay	38.7	2	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	1	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	1	9.8	0	0	0	0	1	9.8	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	13	3.5	0	0	3	0.8	3	0.8	2	0.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	57	4.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	17	1.2	5	0.3

Procedures											
		Colonoscopy		Esophagogastroduodenoscopy		Major surgical procedure with general anesthesia				Colposcopy	
Country of Service	VT Years	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Country of Service	Female VT Years	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	Benin	19.9	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Botswana	22.4	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cameroon	17.94	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	Comoros	4.19	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.2	Eswatini	14.37	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ethiopia	18.73	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ghana	19.4	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	Guinea	21.5	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0	1	4.2	Lesotho	16.23	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Liberia	2.71	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	Madagascar	22.86	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	1	4.3	Malawi	17.74	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	Mozambique	19.39	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	Namibia	17.87	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	Rwanda	21.26	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	Senegal	36.96	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	Sierra Leone	10.69	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	1	3.3	0	0	South Africa	23.21	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	Tanzania	24.97	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	The Gambia (Gambia)	14.9	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	Togo	13.37	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Uganda	18.59	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	Zambia	40.66	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	0	0	1	0.2	4	0.6	AFRICA TOTAL	439.8	0	0
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Albania	10.83	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	Armenia	7.57	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cambodia	10.33	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	1	7.0	China	7.07	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.0	Georgia	13.69	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	Indonesia	17.81	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	Kosovo	8.41	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	8.8	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	Moldova	12.19	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	Mongolia	10	0	0
Morocco	39.4	0	0	0	0	1	2.5	Morocco	26.71	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	1	5.8	Myanmar	10.35	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	Nepal	13.01	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	1	4.5	0	0	0	0	North Macedonia	14.5	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	Philippines	16.81	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0	1	3.0	Thailand	21.23	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Timor-Leste	3.77	0	0
Ukraine	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ukraine	32.66	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	1	0.2	0	0	5	1.2	EMA TOTAL	245.7	0	0
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	Belize	4.48	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Colombia	12.93	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Costa Rica	17.4	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	Dominican Republic	21.31	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	Eastern Caribbean	13.07	0	0
Ecuador	36	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	Ecuador	22.12	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	1	7.1	Fiji	9.83	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	Guatemala	20.99	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	Guyana	8.32	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Jamaica	7.06	0	0
Mexico	13.6	1	7.4	0	0	1	7.4	Mexico	8.06	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	1	2.4	Panama	26.63	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	1	2.6	Paraguay	23.63	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	1	2.4	Peru	26.4	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	Samoa	6.85	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	Tonga	9.03	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Vanuatu	5.44	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	2	0.5	0	0	5	1.3	IAP TOTAL	243.6	0	0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	3	0.2	1	0.1	14	1.0	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	929.1	0	0

Pulmonary							
Country of Service	VT Years	Asthma, new onset or exacerbation		Bronchitis		Pneumonia	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	2	7.4	0	0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	1	3.2	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	1	4.0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	2	35.1	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	4	12.5	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	2	5.65	0	0.0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	1	4.2	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	5	13.9	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	2	8.51
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	2	7.8	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	1	3.6	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	2	7.4	0	0
Senegal	56.8	1	1.8	5	8.8	1	1.8
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	1	7.4	0	0
South Africa	30.7	1	3.3	2	6.5	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	0	0.0	1	2.6
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	1	3.9	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	3	9.9	1	3.3
Zambia	61.5	1	1.6	3	4.9	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	5	0.8	36	5.5	5	0.8
Albania	22.2	0	0	1	4.5	0	0
Armenia	14.5	1	6.9	1	6.9	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	4	21.3	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	1	5.0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Kosovo	13	1	7.7	4	30.8	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	1	5.9	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	10	53.5	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	3	17.8	0	0
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	6	15.2	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	1	4.2	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	1	4.5	2	9.0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	1	3.9	2	7.8	1	3.9
Thailand	32.9	0	0	1	3.0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Ukraine	57	0	0	3	5.3	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	5	1.2	40	9.8	1	0.2
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0.0	1	13.7
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	1	4.0	1	4.0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	1	3.0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	2	6.8	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	2	18.3	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	2	14.7	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	3	7.2	1	2.4
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	1	0.3	11	2.9	2	0.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	11	0.8	87	6.1	8	0.6

Sexually Transmitted Infections 1											
Country of Service	VT Years	Chlamydia, lab confirmed		Genital herpes		Genital warts		Gonorrhea, lab-confirmed		HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	2	7.4
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	2	6.4	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	1	4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.2	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	1	3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	1	2.8
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0	1	3.9
Namibia	27.9	2	7.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	1	3.7	0	0	0	0	1	3.7	0	0
Senegal	56.8	1	1.8	1	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.3
Tanzania	38.5	1	2.60	0	0	0	0	1	2.6	1	2.6
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.9	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	1	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	1	1.63	0	0	1	1.6	1	1.6
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	8	1.2	7	1.1	3	0.5	6	0.9	7	1.1
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	1	5.3	0	0	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	1	4.2	0	0	1	4.2	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	2	9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	1	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	5	1.2	0	0	2	0.5	0	0	1	0.2
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	1	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	1	3.0	2	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	1	6.3	2	13	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	0	0	0	0	1	3.4	1	3.4
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9.2
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	0	0	1	2.4	1	2.4	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	1	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	4	1.1	5	1.3	3	0.8	2	0.5	2	0.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	17	1.2	12	0.8	8	0.6	8	0.6	10	0.7

Sexually Transmitted Infections 2									
Country of Service	VT Years	HIV post-exposure prophylaxis		Syphilis, lab-confirmed		Trichomonas, lab-confirmed		Total confirmed STI (non-HIV) *	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	3	11.1	0	0	0	0	1	3.7
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.4
Cameroon	25.1	2	8.0	0	0	0	0	1	4.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.2
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.1
Ghana	29.7	2	6.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.8
Lesotho	23.7	3	12.7	0	0	0	0	1	4.2
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	1	2.8	0	0	1	2.8	2	5.6
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	3	11.6	0	0	0	0	2	7.8
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7.2
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7.4
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3.5
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.4
South Africa	30.7	1	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5.2
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.9
Togo	18.6	2	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	2	6.6	0	0	0	0	1	3.3
Zambia	61.5	3	4.9	0	0	0	0	2	3.3
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	22	3.4	0	0	1	0.2	25	3.9
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.3
China	14.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.9
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.4
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9.0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	3.0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	2	0.5	0	0	0	0	7	1.7
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.5
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	1	6.3	0	0	4	25.0
Ecuador	35.5	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	1	2.8
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	0	0	0	0	2	6.8
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7.2
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9.8
IAP TOTAL	373.1	2	0.5	1	0.3	0	0	15	4.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	26	1.8	1	0.1	1	0.1	47	3.3

Urology/Nephrology 1											
Country of Service	VT Years	Pyelonephritis, lab-confirmed		Urinary tract infection (UTI), lab-confirmed		Urinary tract infection (UTI), presumed		Urolithiasis (urogenital stones), radiographically-confirmed		Total urogenital conditions (male and female)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	0	0	0	0	5	18.5	0	0	5	18.5
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0	1	3.2	1	3.2	2	6.4
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0	2	8.0	0	0	2	8.0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	2	35.1	0	0	0	0	2	35.1
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0	1	5.2	1	5.2	2	10.5
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	3	9.4	0	0	0	0	3	9.4
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0	2	6.7	1	3.4	3	10.1
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	1	2.8
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0	2	8.4	0	0	2	8.4
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0	1	2.8	0	0	1	2.8
Malawi	23.5	0	0	1	4.3	4	17.0	0	0	5	21.3
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	2	7.8	13	50.4	0	0	15	58.1
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0.0	2	7.2	0	0	2	7.2
Rwanda	27	0	0	2	7.4	1	3.7	0	0	3	11.1
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0	3	5.3	0	0	3	5.3
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	1	7.4
South Africa	30.7	0	0	2	6.5	2	6.5	0	0	4	13.0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	2	5.2	5	13.0	0	0	7	18.2
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	1	3.9	1	3.9	0	0	2	7.8
Togo	18.6	1	5.38	0	0	2	10.8	0	0	3	16.1
Uganda	30.2	0	0	3	9.9	0	0	0	0	3	9.9
Zambia	61.5	0	0	1	1.6	3	4.9	0	0	4	6.5
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	1	0.15	19	2.9	52	8.0	3	0.5	75	11.6
Albania	22.2	0	0	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0	1	4.5
Armenia	14.5	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Cambodia	18.8	0	0	2	10.6	4	21.3	0	0	6	31.9
China	14.3	0	0	2	14.0	0	0	0	0	2	14.0
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0	2	10.0	0	0	2	10.0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	1	3.9	3	11.7	0	0	4	15.6
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0	3	23.1	0	0	3	23.1
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	0	0	1	5.9	0	0	1	5.9
Moldova	18.7	0	0	2	10.7	3	16.0	1	5.3	6	32.1
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	0	0	1	2.5	1	2.5	0	0	2	5.1
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0	2	8.4	0	0	2	8.4
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	2	9.0	2	9.0	0	0	4	17.9
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	1	3.0	1	3.0	0	0	2	6.1
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	2	19.6	0	0	0	0	2	19.6
Ukraine	57	0	0	1	1.8	2	3.5	0	0	3	5.3
EMA TOTAL	409.5	0	0	14	3.4	25	6.1	1	0.2	40	9.8
Belize	7.3	0	0	1	13.7	0	0	0	0	1	13.7
Colombia	22.1	0	0	2	9.0	2	9.0	0	0	4	18.1
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	6	23.9	4	15.9	0	0	10	39.8
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	1	3.0	1	3.0	1	3.0	3	9.0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	2	12.5	8	50.0	0	0	10	62.5
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	4	11.3	2	5.6	0	0	6	16.9
Fiji	14	0	0	2	14.3	1	7.1	0	0	3	21.4
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0	2	6.8	0	0	2	6.8
Guyana	10.9	0	0	1	9.2	2	18.3	0	0	3	27.5
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0	2	16.4	0	0	2	16.4
Mexico	13.6	0	0	1	7.4	0	0	0	0	1	7.4
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0	1	2.4	0	0	1	2.4
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0	1	2.6	2	5.2	3	7.8
Peru	42.1	0	0	2	4.8	4	9.5	2	4.8	8	19.0
Samoa	9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	11.4	0	0	0	0	1	8.8	0	0	1	8.8
Vanuatu	10.2	1	9.8	1	9.8	1	9.8	0	0	3	29.4
IAP TOTAL	373.1	1	0.3	23	6.2	32	8.6	5	1.3	61	16.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	2	0.1	56	3.9	109	7.6	9	0.6	176	12.3

Urology/Nephrology 2

Country of Service	Male VT Years	Epididymitis		Varicocele	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	27	2	7.4	1	13.0
Botswana	31.1	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0	0	0
Comoros	5.7	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	19.1	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0	0	0
Ghana	29.7	0	0	0	0
Guinea	35.4	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0	0	0
Liberia	5.2	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	36	0	0	0	0
Malawi	23.5	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0	0	0
Namibia	27.9	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	27	0	0	0	0
Senegal	56.8	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0	0	0
South Africa	30.7	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	38.5	0	0	0	0
The Gambia (Gambia)	25.5	0	0	0	0
Togo	18.6	0	0	0	0
Uganda	30.2	0	0	0	0
Zambia	61.5	0	0	0	0
AFRICA TOTAL	649.3	2	0.3	1	0.5
Albania	22.2	0	0.0	0	0
Armenia	14.5	0	0.0	0	0
Cambodia	18.8	1	5.3	0	0
China	14.3	0	0	1	14.1
Georgia	20.1	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	13	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	16.9	0	0	0	0
Moldova	18.7	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	16.9	0	0	0	0
Morocco	39.4	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0	0	0
Nepal	23.7	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	22.3	0	0	0	0
Philippines	25.7	0	0	0	0
Thailand	32.9	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0	2	30.3
Ukraine	57	0	0	0	0
EMA TOTAL	409.5	1	0.2	3	1.8
Belize	7.3	0	0	0	0
Colombia	22.1	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	25.1	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33.3	0	0	0	0
Eastern Caribbean	16	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	35.5	0	0	0	0
Fiji	14	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	29.4	0	0	0	0
Guyana	10.9	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	12.2	0	0	0	0
Mexico	13.6	0	0	0	0
Panama	41.6	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	38.7	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.1	1	2.4	1	6.3
Samoa	9.8	1	10.2	0	0
Tonga	11.4	1	8.8	0	0
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0	0	0
IAP TOTAL	373.1	3	0.8	1	0.8
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1431.8	6	0.4	5	0.3

APPENDIX D: HOSPITALIZATION DATA TABLE

Regions/Posts	VT Year	In-Country Hospitalizations, Count	In-Country Hospitalizations, Rate per 100 VT Years	Total In-Country Hospitalization Days	Mean. Length of In-Country Hospitalization (Days)
Benin	27.0	0	0.0	0	
Botswana	31.1	1	3.2	1	1.0
Cameroon	25.1	0	0.0	0	
Comoros	5.7	0	0.0	0	
Eswatini	19.1	6	31.4	21	3.5
Ethiopia	31.9	0	0.0	0	
Gambia	25.5	0	0.0	0	
Ghana	29.7	1	3.4	2	2.0
Guinea	35.4	2	5.7	8	4.0
Lesotho	23.7	0	0.0	0	
Liberia	5.2	0	0.0	0	
Madagascar	36.0	2	5.6	9	4.5
Malawi	23.5	4	17.0	4	1.0
Mozambique	25.8	0	0.0	0	
Namibia	27.9	2	7.2	6	3.0
Rwanda	27.0	0	0.0	0	
Senegal	56.8	0	0.0	0	
Sierra Leone	13.6	0	0.0	0	
South Africa	30.7	5	16.3	19	3.8
Tanzania	38.5	1	2.6	1	1.0
Togo	18.6	3	16.1	11	3.7
Uganda	30.2	1	3.3	7	7.0
Zambia	61.5	5	8.1	19	3.8
Africa Total	649.3	33	5.1	108	3.3
Albania/Montenegro	22.2	0	0.0	0	
Armenia	14.5	1	6.9	14	14.0
Cambodia	18.8	3	16.0	7	2.3
China	14.3	3	21.1	7	2.3
Georgia	20.1	1	5.0	2	2.0
Indonesia	25.7	0	0.0	0	
Kosovo	13.0	0	0.0	0	
Kyrgyz Republic	16.9	1	5.9	8	8.0
Moldova	18.7	0	0.0	0	
Mongolia	16.9	0	0.0	0	
Morocco	39.4	1	2.5	2	2.0
Myanmar	17.2	0	0.0	0	
Nepal	23.7	4	16.9	13	3.3
North Macedonia	22.3	1	4.5	2	2.0
Philippines	25.7	4	15.6	20	5.0
Thailand	32.9	3	9.1	17	5.7
Timor-Leste	10.2	0	0.0	0	
Ukraine	57.0	1	1.8	1	1.0
EMA Total	409.4	23	5.6	93	4.0
Belize	7.3	1	13.6	1	1.0
Colombia	22.1	0	0.0	0	
Costa Rica	25.1	1	4.0	1	1.0
Dominican Republic	33.3	1	3.0	6	6.0
Eastern Caribbean	16.0	1	6.2	2	2.0
Ecuador	35.5	1	2.8	1	1.0
Fiji	14.0	1	7.1	1	1.0
Guatemala	29.4	1	3.4	1	1.0
Guyana	10.9	0	0.0	0	
Jamaica	12.2	3	24.6	13	4.3
Mexico	13.6	0	0.0	0	
Panama	41.6	1	2.4	8	8.0
Paraguay	38.7	1	2.6	3	3.0
Peru	42.1	1	2.4	5	5.0
Samoa	9.8	0	0.0	0	
Tonga	11.4	0	0.0	0	
Vanuatu	10.2	0	0.0	0	
IAP Total	373.1	13	3.5	42	3.2
Total	1431.8	69	4.8	243	3.5

APPENDIX E: MEDEVAC DATA TABLE

Medevac																			
Country	VT Years	Home of Record		DC		US Total		Morocco		Thailand		South Africa		New Zealand		Regional Total		Total Medevacs	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
Benin	27.43	3	10.94	0	0.00	3	10.94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	10.94
Botswana	31.13	1	3.21	0	0.00	1	3.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.21
Cameroon	25.26	5	19.79	1	3.96	6	23.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	23.75
Comoros	5.73	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Eswatini	19.2	2	10.42	0	0.00	2	10.42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10.42
Ethiopia	31.79	0	0.00	1	3.15	1	3.15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.15
Ghana	29.67	2	6.74	1	3.37	3	10.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	10.11
Guinea	35.27	4	11.34	2	5.67	6	17.01	1	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.85	7	19.85
Lesotho	24.03	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Liberia	5.3	0	0.00	1	18.87	1	18.87	1	18.86	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18.86	2	37.74
Madagascar	36.13	1	2.77	1	2.77	2	5.54	0	0	0	0	1	2.7	0	0	1	2.77	3	8.30
Malawi	23.46	1	4.26	2	8.53	3	12.79	0	0	0	0	2	8.5	0	0	2	0	5	21.31
Mozambique	25.51	0	0.00	3	11.76	3	11.76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	11.76
Namibia	28.15	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Rwanda	27.21	2	7.35	0	0.00	2	7.35	0	0	0	0	1	3.67	0	0	1	7.35	3	11.03
Senegal	55.85	4	7.16	2	3.58	6	10.74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	10.74
Sierra Leone	13.68	1	7.31	1	7.31	2	14.62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	14.62
South Africa	30.52	1	3.28	0	0.00	1	3.28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.28
Tanzania	38.31	1	2.61	1	2.61	2	5.22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5.22
The Gambia	25.3	1	3.95	1	3.95	2	7.91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7.91
Togo	18.53	2	10.79	0	0.00	2	10.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10.79
Uganda	30.15	1	3.32	0	0.00	1	3.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.32
Zambia	61.17	1	1.63	0	0.00	1	1.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.63
AFRICA TOTAL	648.78	33	5.09	17	2.62	50	7.71	2	0.31	0	0	4	0.62	0	0	6	0.92	56	8.63
Albania	22.59	1	4.43	0	0.00	1	4.43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.43
Armenia	14.51	0	0.00	1	6.89	1	6.89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6.89
Cambodia	18.73	0	0.00	1	5.34	1	5.34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.34
China	14.09	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	1	7.10	0	0	0	0	1	7.10	1	7.10
Georgia	20.27	2	9.87	2	9.87	4	19.73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	19.73
Indonesia	25.34	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	1	3.95	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3.95
Kosovo	13.22	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	16.77	3	17.89	2	11.93	5	29.82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	29.82
Moldova	19.05	1	5.25	1	5.25	2	10.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10.50
Mongolia	17.34	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Morocco	39.52	4	10.12	0	0.00	4	10.12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10.12
Myanmar	17.26	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Nepal	23.27	1	4.30	0	0.00	1	4.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.30
North Macedonia	22.4	2	8.93	0	0.00	2	8.93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8.93
Philippines	25.97	4	15.40	0	0.00	4	15.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	15.40
Thailand	33.42	1	2.99	0	0.00	1	2.99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.99
Timor-Leste	10.45	1	9.57	0	0.00	1	9.57	0	0	1	9.56	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	19.14
Ukraine	56.32	3	5.33	0	0.00	3	5.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5.33
EMA TOTAL	410.52	23	5.60	7	1.71	30	7.31	0	0	3	0.73	0	0	0	0	3	0.73	33	8.04
Belize	7.25	0	0.00	1	13.79	1	13.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13.79
Colombia	22.03	1	4.54	0	0.00	1	4.54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4.54
Costa Rica	25.2	1	3.97	0	0.00	1	3.97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.97
Dominican Republic	33.29	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Eastern Caribbean	16.25	2	12.31	1	6.15	3	18.46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	18.46
Ecuador	35.34	3	8.49	0	0.00	3	8.49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8.49
Fiji	14.1	4	28.37	1	7.09	5	35.46	0	0	1	7.09	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	42.55
Guatemala	29.36	2	6.81	0	0.00	2	6.81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.81
Guyana	11.23	1	8.90	0	0.00	1	8.90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8.90
Jamaica	12.3	4	32.52	1	8.13	5	40.65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6.6
Mexico	13.63	1	7.34	0	0.00	1	7.34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.34
Panama	41.83	0	0.00	3	7.17	3	7.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7.17
Paraguay	38.71	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	42.24	1	2.37	2	4.73	3	7.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7.1
Samoa	9.93	4	40.28	0	0.00	4	40.28	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10.07	1	10.07	5	50.352
Tonga	11.54	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	10.15	2	19.70	0	0.00	2	19.70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.7
IAP TOTAL	374.38	26	6.94	9	2.40	35	9.35	0	0	1	0.26	0	0	1	0	2	0.53	37	9.88
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	1433.7	82	5.72	33	2.30	115	8.02	0	0	1	0.06	0	0	1	0.06	11	0.77	126	8.78

APPENDIX F: REFERENCES

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