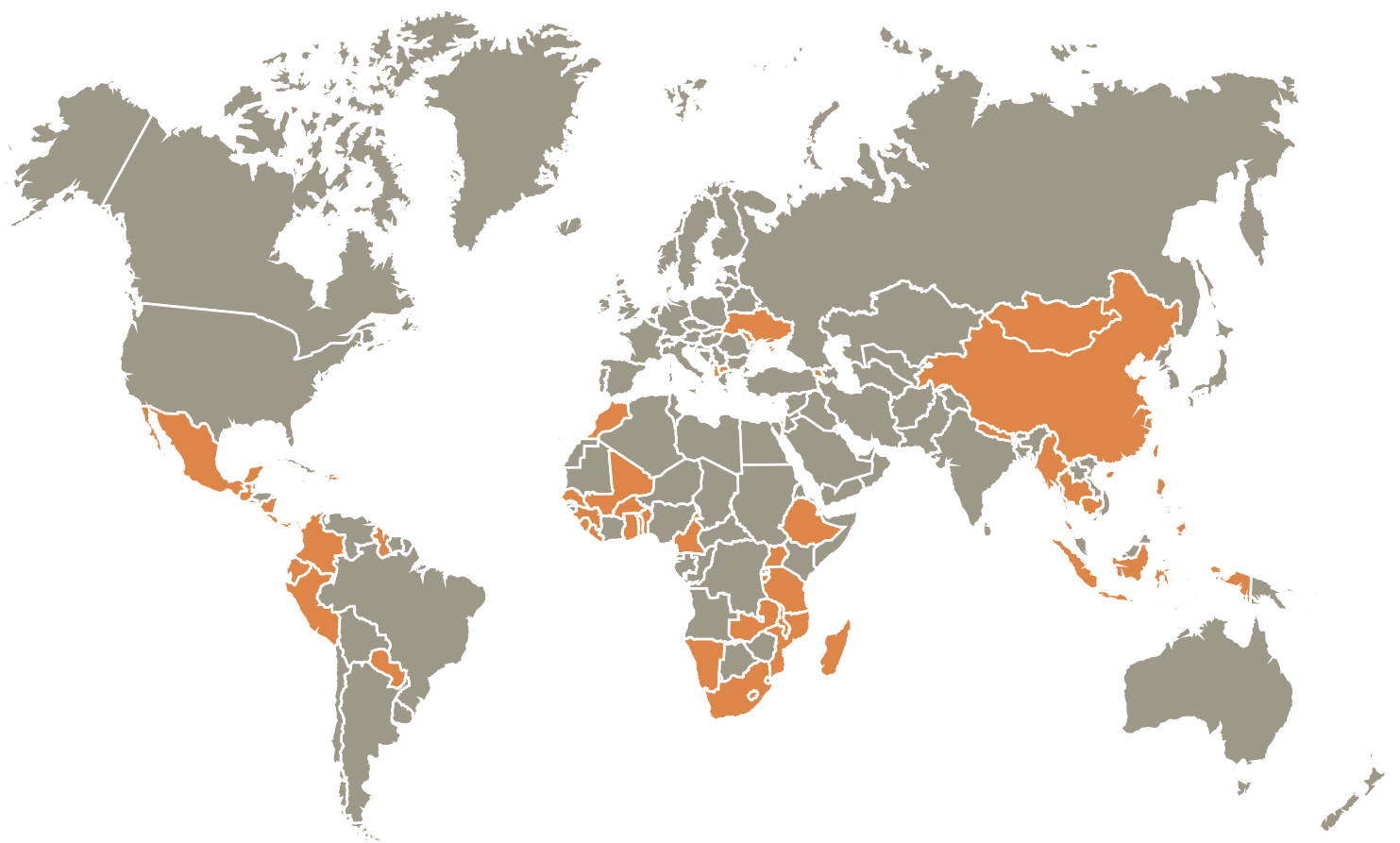


The Health of the Volunteer 2016



Peace Corps

The Health of the Volunteer 2016

Annual Report of Volunteer Health

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Introduction

The Health of the Volunteer annual report is produced by the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit of Peace Corps' Office of Health Services (OHS). This report provides information on health conditions experienced by Peace Corps Volunteers, Trainees, Global Health Service Partnership Volunteers, and Peace Corps Response Volunteers during the calendar year and is intended for use by Peace Corps Medical Officers (PCMOs), Volunteers, and agency staff.

The Health of the Volunteer 2016 reflects OHS' mission to monitor and evaluate trends in global and regional health conditions among Peace Corps Volunteers and Trainees. Highlights from 2016, along with details reflecting reported conditions and events are included in this volume. Appendices have extended figures, maps, tables, and country-specific data.

The report is designed to facilitate the education and training of Volunteers and staff and to enhance prevention efforts. This volume, additional tables, and previous reports may be accessed via the Peace Corps Intranet on the Epidemiology page.


Important note: While previous *Health of the Volunteer* reports relied on Epidemiologic Surveillance System data submitted through the monthly, paper-based surveillance system, *Health of the Volunteer 2016* uses data from the electronic health record, PCMEDICS. Historical rates may differ from 2016 as a result of changes in data collection practices and code definitions.

Healthy Volunteer 2020

In 2016, a new initiative called *Healthy Volunteer 2020* was launched to monitor indicators of Volunteer health and Peace Corps' health care system, and to provide targets that the agency is working to achieve by 2020.

Based on the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' *Healthy People* initiative, *Healthy Volunteer 2020* marks the first time that the agency has taken a collaborative approach to address a set of defined, measurable indicators of Volunteer health and Peace Corps health care.

Throughout this report, progress on several of the 11 indicators is displayed with a color-coded depiction of progress made in 2016, compared to baseline and the 2020 target; an example is below. A green check mark indicates that the target has been met; a blue wheel indicates that the indicator is on track to meet the target in the future; and a red octagon indicates that the indicator has moved further from the target. A comprehensive report on the progress made in 2016 on the health indicators initiative will be forthcoming.

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the rate of confirmed malaria		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
2.1 cases per 100 malaria VT years	1.3 cases per 100 malaria VT years 	1.6 cases per 100 malaria VT years

Data Methods

Data Sources

Information used to prepare this report was provided by various staff throughout the world. PCMOs submitted Epidemiologic Surveillance System (ESS) codes through Peace Corps' Medical Electronic Documentation and Inventory Control System (PCMEDICS), which is Peace Corps' electronic health record (Appendix A).

Data on all 149 ESS codes are available in Appendix E of this report, while the text highlights infectious and noninfectious conditions of interest by body system. Accommodation data were extracted from PCMEDICS. Post-service claims data were provided through the OMS Post-Service Unit. Information on mental health consultations was collected by the Counseling and Outreach Unit (COU) in the Office of Health Services (OHS).

Throughout this document the term “Volunteer” includes Peace Corps Volunteers and Trainees, as well as Peace Corps Response Volunteers and Global Health Service Partnership Volunteers.

Data Analysis

Incidence Rates

Incidence is the number of new cases of a disease or condition. Incidence rate is the proportion of new cases within the population at risk.

In *The Health of the Volunteer*, incidence rates are expressed per 100 Volunteer-Trainee years (VT years). These rates are calculated by dividing the number of new cases of disease in a year by the VT year count and then multiplying by 100.

$$\text{Rate in VT years} = \left(\frac{\text{Number of new cases of disease}}{\sum (\text{Time each Volunteer served in years})} \right) \times 100$$

Volunteer/Trainee Years

VT years reflect both the number of Volunteers and the length of time each Volunteer served. As Volunteers may serve less than a full calendar year, calculating VT years is more accurate than counting individual Volunteers.

Female Volunteer Years

Rates for pregnancy, gynecological conditions, and colposcopies are given per 100 female VT years. Since these conditions affect only females, male Volunteers have been excluded from the denominator in these calculations.

Malaria Volunteer Years

Rates for malaria (by type) are given per 100 malaria VT years. As these conditions typically affect only Volunteers in countries with endemic malaria, Volunteers serving in nonmalarial countries have been excluded from the denominator in these calculations. Where malaria was endemic in only certain regions within a country, the total number of Volunteers serving in that country were counted in the denominator.

Schistosomiasis Volunteer Years

Rates for schistosomiasis antibodies and parasite/eggs are given per 100 schistosomiasis VT years. Since these conditions typically affect only Volunteers in countries with endemic schistosomiasis, Volunteers serving in countries without schistosomiasis have been excluded from the denominator in these calculations.

Dengue Volunteer Years

Rates for dengue are given per 100 dengue VT years. Since these conditions typically affect only Volunteers in countries with endemic dengue, Volunteers serving in countries without dengue have been excluded from the denominator in these calculations.

Trend Lines

Figures that show incidence rates over time display trend lines to emphasize tendencies in data direction.

Data Limitations

There are several limitations to the information presented in this report. If Volunteers do not seek health care from the PCMO, the number of reported cases may not reflect the actual burden of disease. The new data collection system through PCMEDICS expanded the number of reportable conditions through the ESS. If cases were not coded with a SNOMED code or an Epi code, then they were not captured in the ESS. Conditions diagnosed on medevacs that lead to medical separation may not be completely captured in the ESS, as medical care is transitioning to providers outside of the Peace Corps health care system.

Not all conditions can be precisely confirmed, so some reported cases may be misclassified.

Incidence rates based on small numbers of cases (20 or less) should be interpreted with caution since a change of a few cases can produce a large change in rate. Most country-specific rates fall into this category. In the figures provided, counts are given instead of rates when the number of cases in one or more categories is less than 20.

Due to rounding, percentages may not appear to equal 100 percent.

2016 Changes

Transition to Electronic Health Record

In late 2015 Peace Corps made a transition to a new electronic health record, PCMEDICS. During this transition period, ESS reporting was suspended, and while PCMEDICS was able to generate surveillance data, it was deemed unreliable during the transition period. Epidemiologic data for calendar year 2016 were extracted from PCMEDICS.

Changes to Peace Corps Countries

Peace Corps served in 63 posts, representing 67 countries, in 2016. Guinea reopened in January 2016, Sierra Leone reopened in March 2016, and Myanmar opened in September 2016. El Salvador was suspended in January 2016 and Mali was officially suspended in February 2016.

Programs that closed during the calendar year provided data only for the months during which they were operational. Incidence data for these posts should be interpreted cautiously.

OHS organizational changes

In 2016, the Health Informatics Unit was expanded to provide support to the electronic health record, PCMEDICS.

2016 Highlights

Notable

[Increase in medevacs](#)

The rate of medical evacuations (medevacs) increased 37 percent from January-October 2015 (6.0 medevacs per 100 VT years) to 2016 (8.2 medevacs per 100 VT years). The increase was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$). Nearly three quarters of medevacs (72 percent) were to the U.S., either Washington, D.C. or home of record, while the remaining 28 percent went to regional centers or sites. Medevacs to the U.S. were nearly split between medical (48 percent) and mental health (47 percent), with 5 percent medevaced for both. At the end of the medevac, 50 percent of Volunteers returned to post and 38 percent were medically separated.

[Increase in behavioral health issues and sessions with Counseling and Outreach Unit](#)

Behavioral health issues increased in 2016, with the rate rising from 19.6 cases per 100 VT years in January-October 2015 to 23.5 cases per 100 VT years in 2016; this increase was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$). In 2016, the previously used code of 'other mental health problem' was replaced with several new codes to quantify concerns related to anxiety, depressed mood, and other conditions. The rate of cases managed by the Counseling and Outreach Unit also increased by 17 percent from 2015 (9.0 cases per 100 VT years) to 2016 (10.5 cases per 100 VT years); the difference was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$).

[New data on respiratory and ear, nose & throat conditions](#)

In 2016, several codes were introduced to the ESS to collect information on respiratory and ear, nose and throat conditions affecting Volunteers. In 2005, the last year that data on respiratory illness other than asthma had been collected, upper respiratory illness was the second most commonly reported health event in Volunteers worldwide. Upper respiratory tract infections were one of the most frequently reported health

conditions in the ESS in 2016, with a rate of 17.9 cases per 100 VT years.

Publications

In 2016, OHS staff co-authored three articles published in peer-reviewed journals:

[Dengue in Peace Corps Volunteers, 2000-14.](#) Journal of Travel Medicine. 2016; 23.

[Healthy Volunteer 2020: Comparing Peace Corps Volunteers' health metrics with Healthy People 2020 national objectives.](#) Preventive Medicine Reports. 2016; 4:179-83.

[Road traffic injuries in Peace Corps Volunteers, 1996-2014.](#) Injury Prevention. 2017; 23:75-80. Epub 2016 Aug 26.

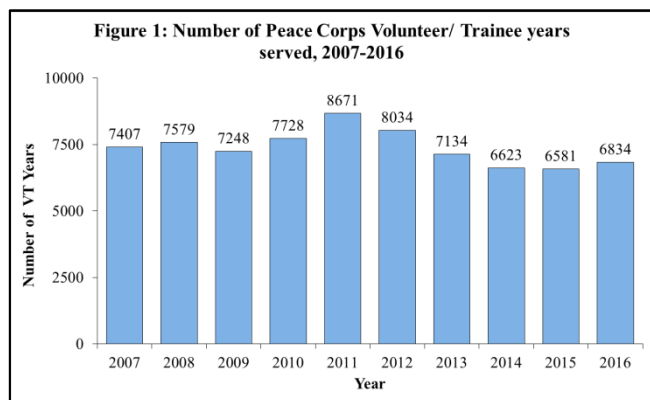
Feedback

Comments on the content of this report and suggestions to enhance its usefulness, especially as a training tool for Volunteers/Trainees, are encouraged. Please direct feedback to Dr. Susan Henderson in the Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit at shenderson@peacecorps.gov or 202.692.1628.

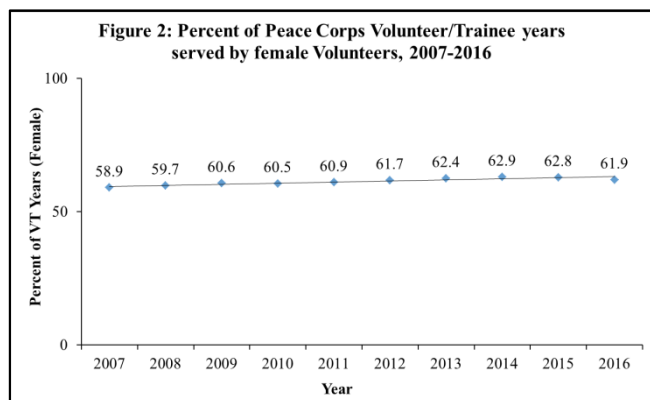
2016 Results

Volunteer demographics

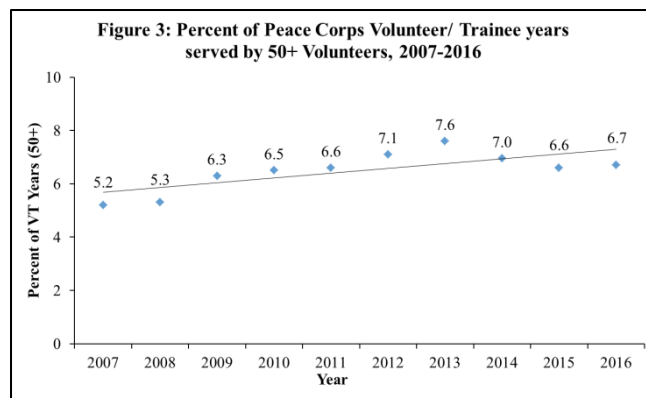
In calendar year 2016, Peace Corps Volunteers, Trainees, Global Health Service Partnership, and Peace Corps Response Volunteers served a total of 6,834 Volunteer-Trainee years (VT years).^{*} The mean and median age of Volunteers (ages 18-86) who served in 2016 were 28 and 25, respectively.



Female Volunteers served 4,230 VT years, accounting for over half of the total VT years served (61.9 percent).

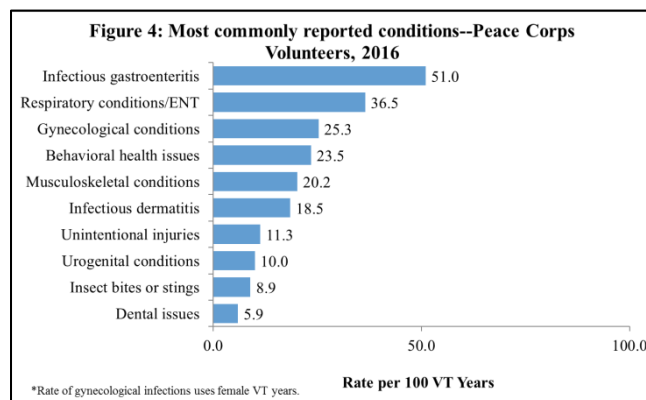


Of the total VT years served in 2016, 455 VT years (6.7 percent) were served by Volunteers age 50 and over.



Most common conditions

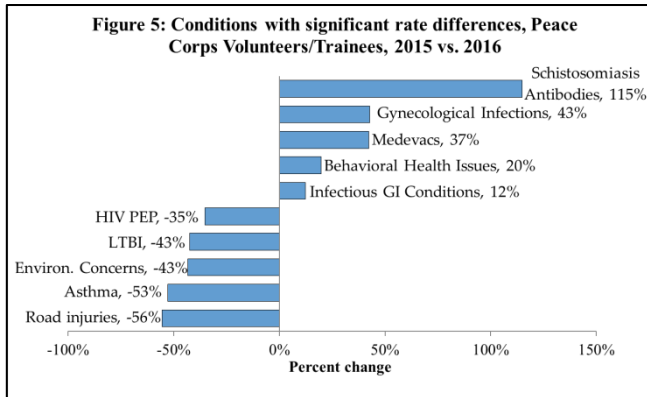
Infectious gastrointestinal conditions (gastroenteritis) continue to be the most commonly reported condition in the Peace Corps. In 2016, 51.0 cases of gastrointestinal illness per 100 VT years were reported, while respiratory, pulmonary, and ear, nose & throat conditions ranked second, with a rate of 36.5 cases reported per 100 VT years.



Conditions with significant rate differences

Among conditions and reportable events with more than 20 cases reported worldwide, 10 conditions had statistically significant differences in rate from 2015 to 2016 (p -value < 0.05). These differences should be interpreted with caution, however, given the changes in the surveillance system and coding definitions from 2015 to 2016.

^{*}Data accessed January 31, 2017.

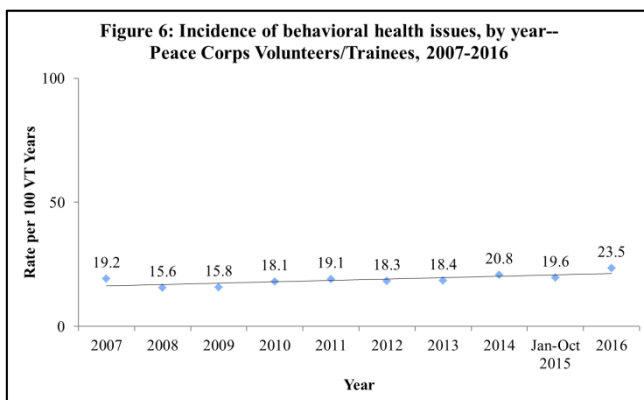


The rate of behavioral health issues increased 20 percent from January-October 2015 to 2016. Rates of road traffic injuries, asthma, environmental health concerns, latent tuberculosis, and HIV post-exposure prophylaxis decreased from January-October 2015 to 2016.

Behavioral health issues

A behavioral health issue reported through the ESS is a one-on-one discussion (in person or by telephone) with a PCMO to receive support in the form of empathetic interactions and minor skill building to address factors such as adjustment issues, problems with interpersonal relationships, reactions to stress, and loneliness.

The incidence of reported behavioral health issues (excluding substance use concerns) increased from 19.6 issues per 100 VT years in January-October 2015 to 23.5 issues per 100 VT years in 2016; this increase was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$).

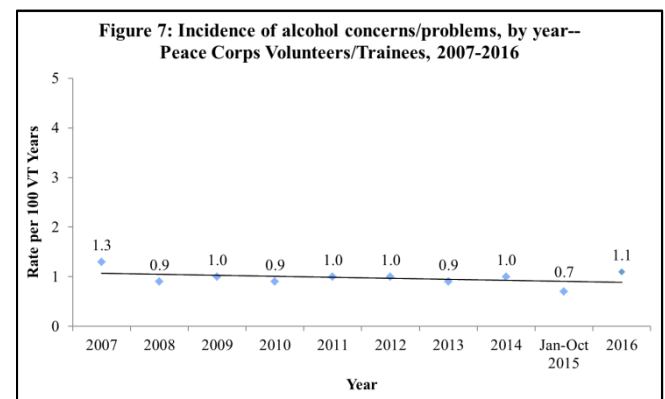


*Excludes substance use, cigarette smoking, and experience of a trauma.


Worldwide, the most commonly reported behavioral health issues were adjustment difficulty (472 cases, 29 percent), concerns related to anxiety (406 cases, 25 percent), and concerns related to depressed mood (220 cases, 14 percent). The rate of adjustment difficulty was highest in the Africa region (7.5 issues per 100 VT years), followed by IAP (6.6 issues per 100 VT years) and EMA (6.3 cases per 100 VT years), however, the difference was not statistically significant.

Alcohol and drug use

The rate of substance use concerns reported through PCMEDICS, which included alcohol and drug use, was 1.1 cases per 100 VT years. Most of the cases (96 percent) were alcohol-related. The rate of alcohol-related concerns (defined as alcohol intoxication, binge drinking, and risky alcohol use) (also 1.1 cases per 100 VT years) was greater than the rate of alcohol-related problems reported in January-October 2015 (0.7 cases per 100 VT years). Prior to 2016, alcohol-related problems included any incident in which behavior was altered or impaired due to alcohol intoxication, except for an injury, and included incidents observed by staff, Volunteers, Trainees, or any reliable source. In 2016, alcohol-related concerns could no longer be reported by third parties. The rate of substance use concerns was highest in the EMA region (1.6 cases per 100 VT years), followed by Africa (1.4 cases per 100 VT years) and IAP (0.2 cases per 100 VT years).




In the 2016 Annual Volunteer Survey, 14 percent of Volunteer respondents reported binge drinking (5 or more drinks per session [males] or 4 or more drinks per session [females]) among Volunteers who reported alcohol use. This percentage was higher in the EMA and IAP regions (15 percent), and lower in the Africa region (13 percent). The Annual Volunteer Survey captures self-reported alcohol use, which differs from alcohol use reported by PCMOs through the ESS.

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the percentage of Volunteers who report binge drinking, among Volunteers who drink alcohol		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
20%	14% 	18%

Tobacco use

In the 2016 Annual Volunteer Survey, 17 percent of Volunteer respondents reported that they smoked on one day per month or more during a typical month in their service. Eleven percent of Volunteer respondents reported they smoked on 4 days per month or more during a typical month in their service. There were no notable regional differences among Volunteers' responses (18 percent Africa, 17 percent EMA, 16 percent IAP for 1x/month or more; 12 percent Africa, 12 percent EMA, 8 percent IAP for 4x/month or more) or observable differences from the 2015 Annual Volunteer Survey results.

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the percentage of Volunteers who report smoking cigarettes (1x/month or more)		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
18%	17% 	16%

Regional maps of country rates of smoking (4x/month or more) can be viewed in Appendix F.

Counseling and Outreach Unit

Mental health sessions in CY 2016

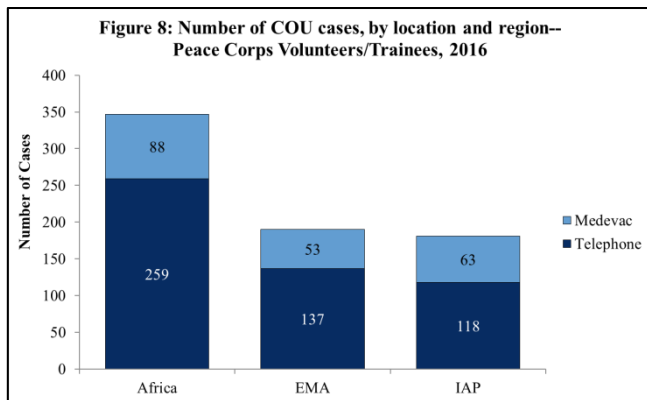
The Counseling and Outreach Unit (COU) maintains records of mental health sessions it provides to Volunteers and Trainees. COU consults are indicated when the level of support needed by a Volunteer exceeds the support available in country. Sessions take place either over the telephone or in person while on medevac at Peace Corps headquarters. Counseling services provided by in-country providers to PCVs are not reported in the ESS.

Symptoms leading to a session may include depression, anxiety, experience of trauma, alcohol or drug problems, behavioral problems, or other mental health concerns. Information on COU mental health sessions was first included in the 2007 Health of the Volunteer report.

In 2016, there were 718 COU mental health cases for a rate of 10.5 cases seen by COU per 100 VT years. This was a 17 percent increase in the rate from 2015; the difference was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$).

Among the 1,813 mental health sessions, there were 1,553 telephone sessions (22.7 per 100 VT years) and 260 headquarters sessions (3.8 per 100 VT years).

In addition, COU conducted 17 in-country sessions in response to large-scale emergencies and natural disasters. These sessions included individual and group process sessions in response to the 2016 earthquake in Ecuador, the evacuation of El Salvador, and the death of a Volunteer in Mozambique. There were also group process sessions in Vanuatu, Fiji, Colombia, and Comoros. The group process sessions were done on site visits. In total 208 Volunteers participated in these sessions. COU also sends a representative to Peace Corps memorial services for fallen Volunteers and funeral services in the U.S.

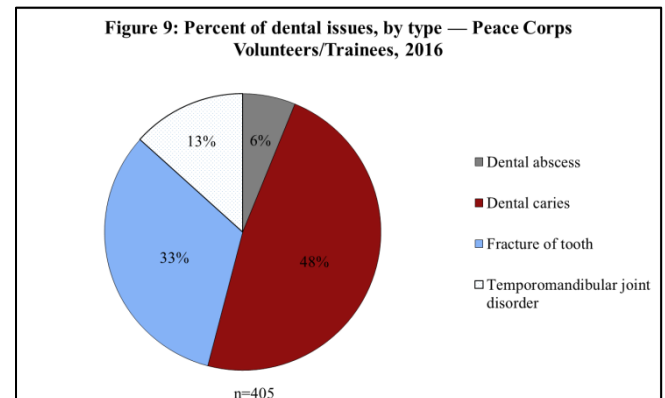


The conditions most frequently diagnosed by COU staff in 2016 were adjustment disorder (206 cases, 29 percent), depressive disorder (64 cases, 9 percent), and acute stress disorder (56 cases, 8 percent) (Appendix C, Table 5). Thirty-five percent of cases (251 cases) referred to COU did not result in a diagnosis. Thirteen cases of alcohol abuse disorder in Volunteers were diagnosed by COU.

The most frequently diagnosed conditions among the 203 cases resulting in a medevac were adjustment disorder (55 cases, 27 percent), depressive disorder (31 cases, 15 percent), and acute stress disorder (31 cases, 15 percent).

Dental issues

Dental issues reported through the ESS in 2016 included dental abscesses; dental caries; tooth fractures; and temporomandibular joint disorder. The total rate of dental issues was 5.9 cases per 100 VT years (405 cases). Dental caries represented the greatest proportion of dental issues reported, with 48 percent (194 cases).



Dermatologic conditions

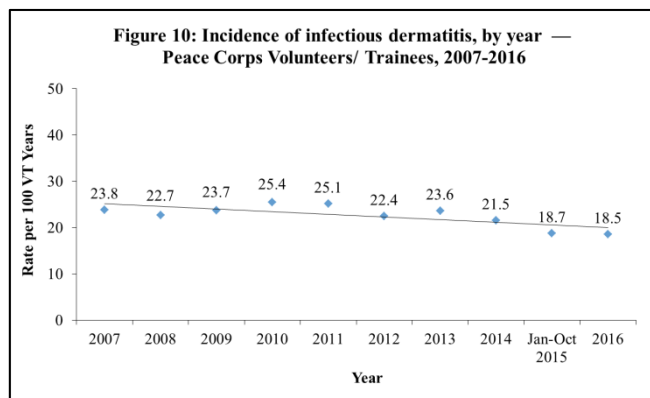
Infectious dermatitis

Infectious dermatitis was the sixth most commonly reported condition among Volunteers worldwide in 2016 with a rate of 18.5 cases per 100 VT years. This was similar to the rate in January-October 2015 of 18.7 cases per 100 VT years.

Infectious dermatitis includes bacterial skin infections (459 cases in 2016); tinea (397 cases); skin abscesses (232 cases); cellulitis (127 cases); and impetigo (48 cases). Noninfectious skin conditions such as acne, eczema, or non-specific rashes were not included. Prior to 2016, infectious dermatitis was not reported by separate diagnoses, and included any infection of the skin by bacterial, fungal, or parasitic organisms.

The rate of infectious dermatitis was higher in the IAP region (21.4 cases per 100 VT years) than the Africa region (19.9 cases per 100 VT years) and significantly higher than in the EMA region (13.1 cases per 100 VT years) ($p < 0.05$). This difference was driven by increased numbers of

several causes of infectious dermatitis in the IAP region, rather than an increase in a single condition.



Other dermatologic conditions

Insect bites or stings were a leading condition affecting Volunteers worldwide in 2016, with a rate of 8.9 cases per 100 VT years. The rate was significantly higher ($p < 0.05$) in the IAP region (10.6 cases per 100 VT years), compared to the Africa region (8.2 cases per 100 VT years) and EMA region (8.6 cases per 100 VT years).

Data on other non-infectious dermatologic conditions, including contact dermatitis, actinic keratosis, and alopecia, are reported in Appendix E.

Endocrine conditions

In 2016, several endocrine conditions were added to the list of reportable conditions through the ESS. Worldwide, there were 7 cases of new onset of hypothyroidism, 2 cases of new onset of hyperthyroidism, and 6 cases of thyroid nodules. Hypothyroidism and hyperthyroidism result from a deficiency or excess, respectively, of thyroid hormone, which plays an important role in metabolism.

There were 42 reports of clinically significant weight loss (-5 percent), and 7 cases of clinically significant weight gain (+5 percent). There were 2 cases of new onset of Type II diabetes mellitus.

Environmental concerns

Environmental concerns are one-on-one discussions (in person or by telephone) with a PCMO regarding exposure to environmental concerns. Topics may include air pollution (indoor or outdoor) or water quality. This was a change from prior to 2016 when environmental concerns included other issues such as pesticides, food sanitation, natural disasters, and emerging diseases, among others.

In 2016, the rate of air quality concerns reported by PCMOs was highest in the EMA region (0.8 cases per 100 VT years), followed by the IAP region (0.2 cases per 100 VT years) and the Africa region (0.1 cases per 100 VT years).


Six cases of water quality concerns were reported worldwide in 2016. These concerns could include the filtration, source, contamination, or other issues with water quality. This Epi code provides an additional mechanism for Volunteers to report concerns about water quality (*Indicator 3.1*).

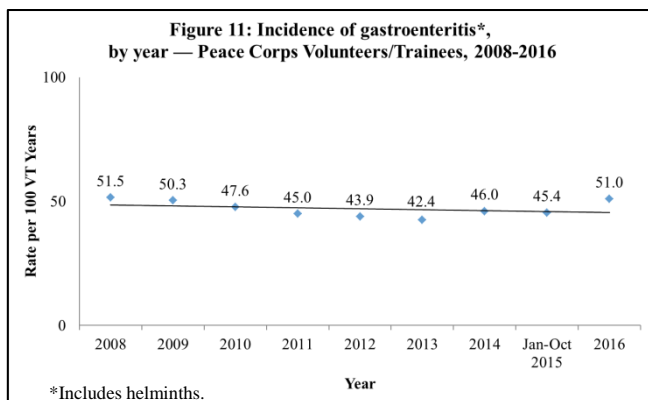
Gastrointestinal conditions

Gastroenteritis

Gastroenteritis includes laboratory-confirmed and non-laboratory-confirmed illnesses.

This category continues to be the most reported condition among Volunteers, with a rate of 51.0 cases per 100 VT years.

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the rate of gastroenteritis		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
46.0 cases per 100 VT years	51.0 cases per 100 VT years 	43.7 cases per 100 VT years



The code for other causes of diarrhea was not included in the 2016 list of codes in the Epidemiologic Surveillance System; hence, Figure 11 depicts rates of infectious gastroenteritis only. The rate from 2007 was omitted because the 'other diarrhea' category did not distinguish presumed causes of infectious gastroenteritis from other causes of diarrhea.

Presumed bacterial diarrhea captures infections of the gastrointestinal tract of a presumed microbial origin in which antibiotic treatment was administered but etiology was not lab-confirmed. Bacterial agents included in this category are those that do not apply to other ESS categories (e.g., amebiasis, giardiasis, salmonellosis, or shigellosis). Among the 3,488 gastroenteritis cases reported in 2016, 29 percent (1,024 cases) were of presumed bacterial origin.

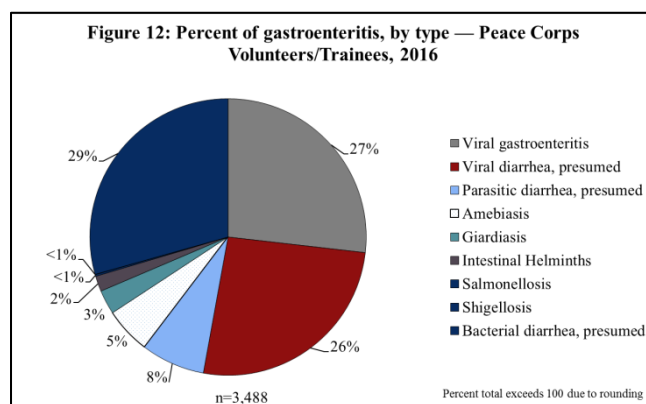
Presumed viral diarrhea includes infections of the gastrointestinal tract due to a viral species determined by a clinical presentation consistent with viral infection that is not confirmed by laboratory testing. Beginning in 2016, cases of viral gastroenteritis were collected separately, and were defined as infections of the gastrointestinal tract presumed to be caused by a viral species resulting in diarrhea and nausea/vomiting.

Among cases of gastroenteritis reported, 26 percent (909 cases) were presumed viral diarrhea and 27 percent (935 cases) were viral gastroenteritis.

Cases of diarrhea of presumed parasitic origin were collected separately during the data cleaning process in 2016, and included cases

with clinical features of a disease whose etiology was not laboratory confirmed. Collectively, these cases represented 8 percent (261 cases) of gastroenteritis.

Furthermore, among the 3,488 cases of gastroenteritis reported in 2016, 5 percent were confirmed amebiasis, 3 percent were confirmed giardiasis, 2 percent were confirmed intestinal helminths, <1 percent was confirmed salmonellosis, and <1 percent was confirmed shigellosis.



Other gastrointestinal conditions

Sixteen cases of appendicitis were reported through the ESS in 2016: 7 in the Africa region, 5 in the IAP region, and 4 in the EMA region. These include cases of appendicitis that were treated in-country and on medevac. Appendicitis was the third-leading reason for in-country hospitalizations in Volunteers worldwide in 2016.

The rate of gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) worldwide was 1.3 cases per 100 VT years (88 cases). GERD can cause symptoms such as heartburn, regurgitation, and difficulty swallowing.

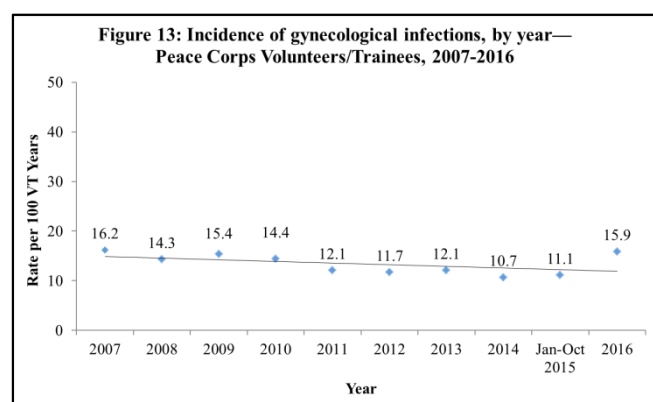
Fourteen colonoscopies were reported in 2016. Colonoscopies may be performed to assess diseases in the colon. Regular screening colonoscopies are not currently performed in older Volunteers.

Gynecological conditions

Gynecological infections

Gynecological infections include bacterial vaginosis, vaginitis, vaginal yeast infections, and pelvic inflammatory disease. This total differs from all gynecological conditions displayed in Figure 4 because it does not include non-infectious conditions and procedures. Sexually transmitted infections are described in a later section. Prior to 2016, these codes were included in the ESS code, 'other gynecological conditions.'

The rate of gynecological infections was 15.9 cases per 100 female VT years in 2016. Of these cases, 64 percent (431 cases) were vaginal yeast infections; 20 percent (132 cases) were vaginitis; 14 percent (97 cases) were bacterial vaginosis; and 2 percent (11 cases) were pelvic inflammatory disease.

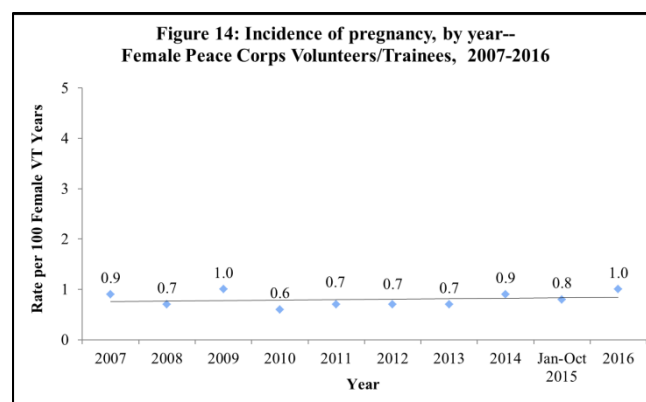


Other gynecological conditions and procedures

Intrauterine contraceptive devices: There were 164 reports of intrauterine contraceptive device (IUD) insertions (3.9 procedures per 100 female VT years), and 24 reports of IUD removals (0.6 procedures per 100 female VT years) in female Volunteers worldwide in 2016. An IUD is a small device that is placed in the uterus, can last 3-10 years, and is very effective at preventing pregnancy. IUDs must be placed by a Peace Corps-approved gynecologist, as described in Technical Guideline 700.

Pregnancies

In 2016, there were 42 pregnancies among female Volunteers for a rate of 1.0 pregnancy per 100 female VT years. The rate of pregnancies was highest in the IAP region (1.4 pregnancies per 100 female VT years), followed by Africa (1.1 pregnancies per 100 female VT years) and EMA (0.4 pregnancy per 100 female VT years). The numbers of intentional and unintentional pregnancies were not reported.



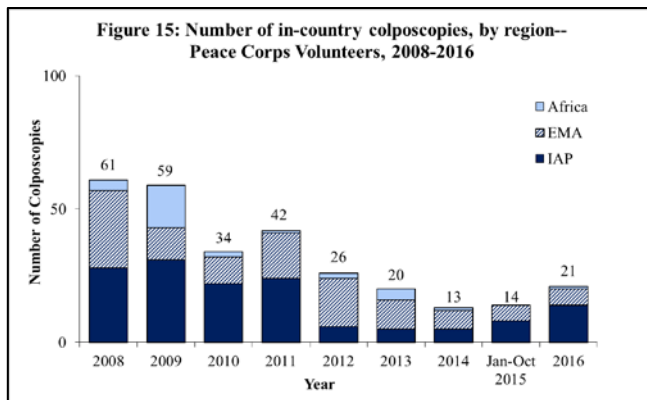
Colposcopies

Colposcopy is a medical procedure used to diagnose the cause of abnormal Pap smears in women. In 2008, the number of in-country colposcopies performed was tracked for the first time.

PCMOs must count and report any colposcopy performed in the Volunteer's country of service at a clinic, hospital, or facility authorized by medical staff for the diagnosis and/or treatment of a gynecological condition.

Colposcopies performed in another country or region (e.g., Volunteers medevaced to another country for this procedure) are not reported in this category.

A total of 21 in-country colposcopies were reported in 2016. This is an increase from the 14 colposcopies performed in January-October 2015.



Infectious diseases

Dengue, Chikungunya, and Zika

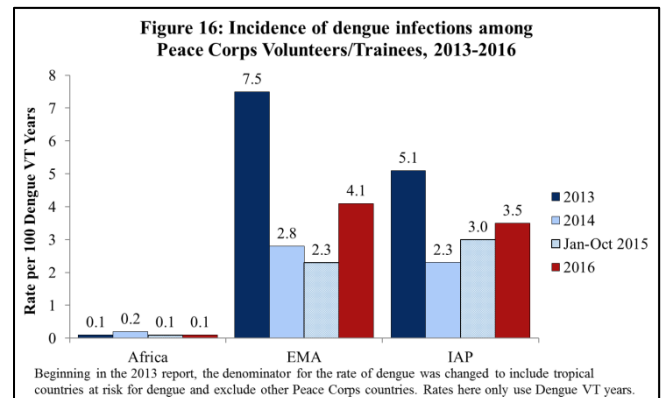
Dengue is a viral disease transmitted to humans by infected *Aedes* mosquitoes. Symptoms include high fever, severe headache, and joint and muscle pain. Severe dengue infection includes dengue infection with severe plasma leakage, severe bleeding, and/or severe organ involvement. Dengue infection is a leading cause of illness and death in the tropics and subtropics. Up to 50-100 million infections are now estimated to occur annually.

The rate of reported dengue cases was 1.8 cases per 100 dengue VT years, an increase from the rate in January-October 2015. This change was not significant.

The IAP region routinely accounts for the greatest number of cases among Volunteers. In 2016, the incidence rate of dengue in IAP increased to 3.5 cases per 100 dengue VT years, from 3.0 cases per 100 dengue VT years in January-October 2015. Dengue was the fourth-leading cause of in-country hospitalization in Volunteers worldwide.

IAP accounted for 66 (70 percent) of the 94 cases seen in 2016, with 25 cases (38 percent of cases in IAP) occurring in the Dominican Republic. EMA reported 25 cases (27 percent) with an incidence rate of 4.1 cases per 100 dengue VT years, which was the highest rate of the three regions in 2016. The cases occurred in the Philippines (12 cases), Indonesia (8 cases),

Thailand (2 cases), and Cambodia, Mongolia (after a Volunteer traveled to Indonesia), and Myanmar (1 case each). In Africa, there were 3 cases (3 percent) with an incidence rate of 0.1 cases per 100 dengue VT years, with cases reported in Togo (2 cases) and Senegal (1 case).



Maps of the rate of dengue infections can be viewed in Appendix F.

Beginning in 2016, data were collected on chikungunya virus infection and Zika virus infection. Dengue, chikungunya, and Zika are spread by the same species of mosquitoes, and may have similar presentations in infected patients.

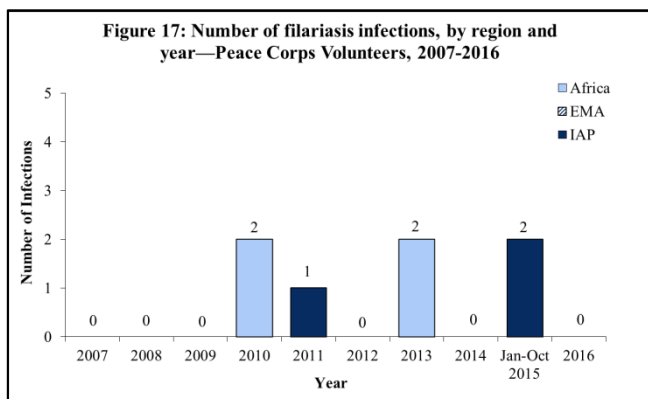
In 2016, there were 5 cases of chikungunya fever reported in Volunteers; 4 of these cases occurred in the IAP region. There were 8 cases of Zika reported in 2016, all of which occurred in the IAP region in the posts of Jamaica, Eastern Caribbean, and the Dominican Republic. As this only included lab-confirmed cases of Zika virus infection, the actual number of infected Volunteers may have been higher.

Filariasis

Filariasis is a group of parasitic diseases caused by microscopic, threadlike worms. Lymphatic filariasis is contracted through the bite of an infected mosquito and can cause swelling (lymphedema), as well as thickening, hardening, and disfiguration of the skin (elephantiasis), usually affecting the limbs, breasts, and genitals.

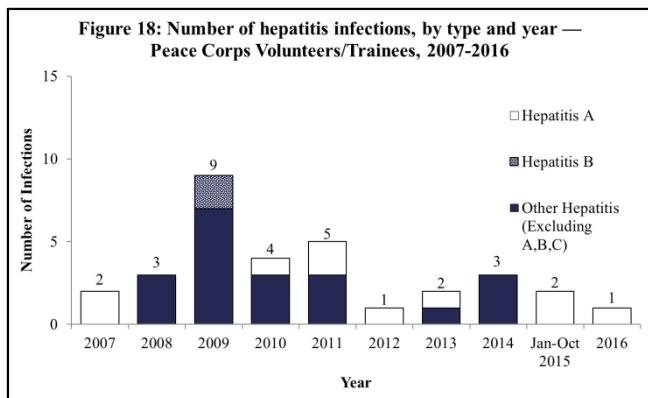
Onchocerciasis (river blindness) is contracted through the bite of an infected black fly and can cause inflammation, while chronic infection can produce blindness. *Loa loa*, or African eye worm, is contracted through the bite of an infected horsefly and can cause lymphedema, itching, inflammation, and migration of worms through the eyeballs.

In 2016, no cases of filariasis were reported.



Hepatitis

There was 1 case of Hepatitis A reported in a Peace Corps Volunteer from Senegal in 2016. Hepatitis A is contagious liver disease transmitted by person-to-person contact or from consumption of contaminated food or water. Per Peace Corps Technical Guideline 300, all Volunteers must be immunized against Hepatitis A.

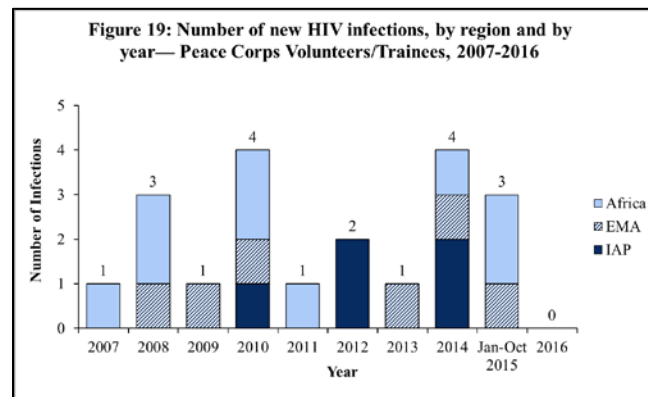


Influenza-like illness

Cases of influenza-like illness were collected in 2016. Influenza-like illness is defined as an illness with the symptoms of influenza, but no laboratory test confirming the diagnosis of influenza. There were 146 cases reported, for a rate of 2.1 cases per 100 VT years. The rate was highest in the IAP region (2.6 cases per 100 VT years), however the difference was not statistically significant when compared to the Africa region (2.0 cases per 100 VT years) or EMA region (2.0 cases per 100 VT years) ($p>0.05$).

Human immunodeficiency virus

In 2016, no Volunteers tested positive for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection. This was the first year since 2005 that there were no incident cases of HIV in Volunteers in service.



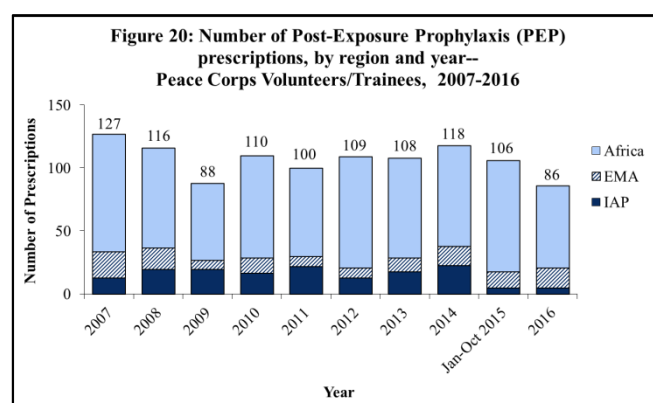
In 1987, Peace Corps initiated HIV screening for Volunteers. Commencing in 1989, HIV screening has been done both prior to and at the end of service, and as needed based on risk. Since 1989, 54 Volunteers have had a new HIV conversion during service. HIV-positive Volunteers are accommodated for service in select countries; these numbers are not reported in this graph. Maps of HIV infection rates over the past 10 years can be viewed in Appendix F.

HIV post-exposure prophylaxis

HIV post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) was prescribed to prevent possible HIV exposure per CDC guidelines to 86 Volunteers for a rate of 1.3 prescriptions per 100 VT years in 2016. In the Africa region, the rate of PEP prescriptions decreased from January-October 2015 to 2016, from 3.6 to 2.1 prescriptions per 100 VT years. The EMA region reported an increase from 0.4 to 0.9 prescriptions per 100 VT years, and in IAP, the rate of PEP prescriptions decreased from 0.8 to 0.3 prescriptions per 100 VT years.

PEP has been available to Volunteers potentially exposed to HIV since 1997. Data on PEP use was first collected in 2006.

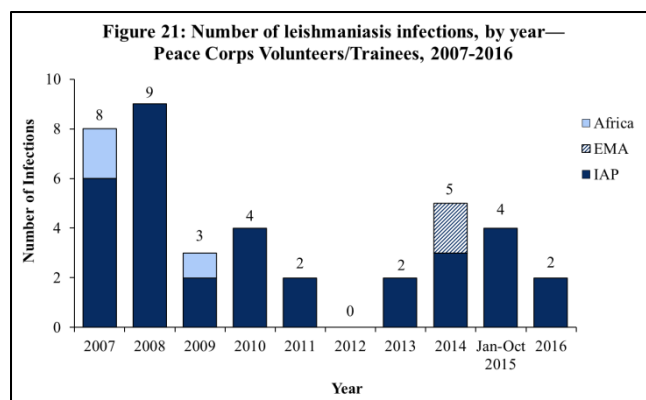
A map of post-exposure prophylaxis prescription rates regionally can be viewed in Appendix F.




Leishmaniasis

Leishmaniasis is a parasitic disease spread to humans through the bite of infected sand flies. The two most common forms are cutaneous, which produces skin sores, and visceral, which affects internal organs such as the spleen, liver, and bone marrow.

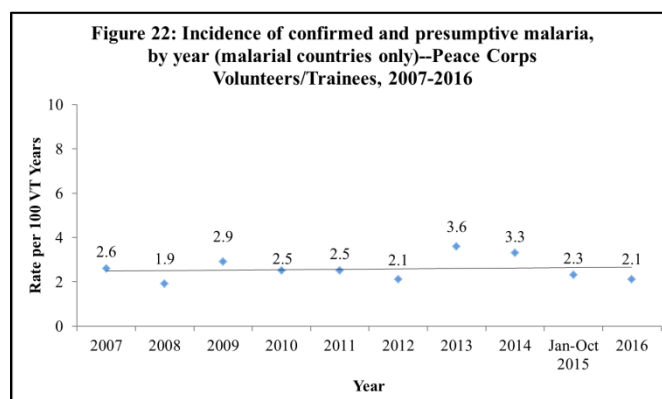
In 2016, there were 2 cases of leishmaniasis; both cases occurred among Panama PCVs, and both were cutaneous leishmaniasis.



Malaria

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the rate of confirmed malaria		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
2.1 cases per 100 malaria VT years	1.3 cases per 100 malaria VT years 	1.6 cases per 100 malaria VT years

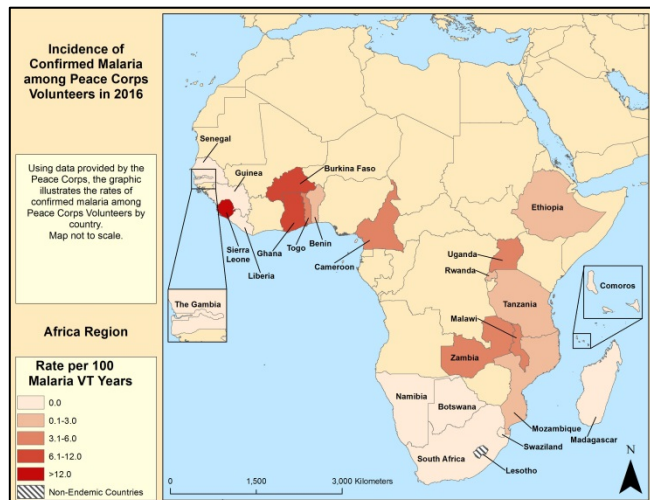
The rate of confirmed malaria (*P. falciparum* and non-*P. falciparum*) was 1.3 cases per 100 malaria VT years (65 cases); this was similar to the rate in January-October 2015 (1.4 cases per 100 malaria VT years). The overall rate of confirmed and presumptive malaria in 2016 was 2.1 cases per 100 malaria VT years (105 cases).



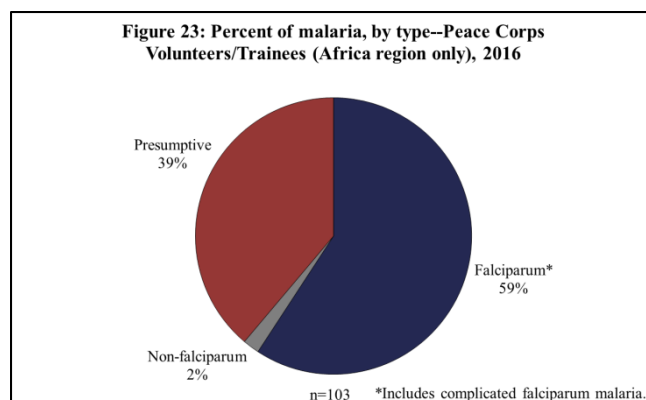
In 2016, all but 2 cases of confirmed malaria occurred in the Africa region. All cases of presumptive malaria occurred in the Africa region. There was 1 case of *P. falciparum* malaria in a Volunteer serving in Nepal who had traveled to a malaria endemic area, and 1 case of *P. vivax* malaria in a Volunteer serving in Vanuatu.

Nineteen countries in Africa reported confirmed or presumptive malaria cases; however, 5 countries (Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Ghana, Uganda, and Zambia) accounted for 65 percent of cases in the Africa region.

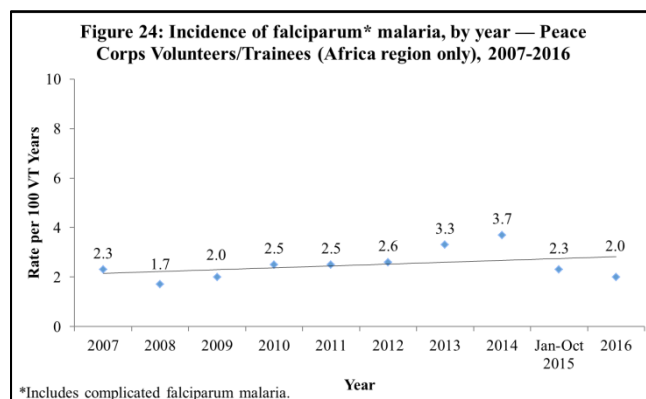
Figure 22.1 Map of confirmed malaria incidence rates in Africa



Of the 103 reported malaria infections among Africa Volunteers, 59 percent (61 cases; a rate of 2.0 cases per 100 malaria VT years) were confirmed *Plasmodium falciparum*, 39 percent (40 cases; a rate of 1.3 cases per 100 malaria VT years) were presumptive malaria, and 2 percent (2 cases; a rate of 0.1 cases per 100 malaria VT years) were confirmed as non-*Plasmodium falciparum* species.



In 2016, cases of complicated (severe) *P. falciparum* malaria began to be routinely collected as part of the ESS. Complicated malaria occurs when the patient develops symptoms such as changes in consciousness, seizures, and/or bleeding, as a result of malaria. Complicated malaria is a serious medical emergency that can result in death if untreated. Four cases of complicated malaria were reported in the Africa region in 2016: 3 in Uganda and 1 in Malawi.

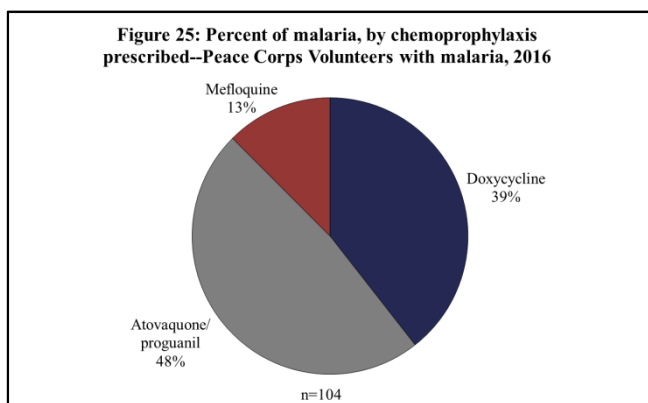


Antimalarial chemoprophylaxis

Before 2016, the ESS tracked the number of Volunteers taking long-term antimalarial chemoprophylaxis each month. Short-term use, defined as less than 30 days (e.g., for travel), was not recorded. This allowed for estimates of average yearly use to be calculated, as well as to generate rates of malaria on antimalarial chemoprophylaxis. In 2016, data on chemoprophylaxis use was not systematically

collected from PCMEDICS, however, information on chemoprophylaxis use was available for cases of reported presumptive and confirmed malaria.

In 2016, among the 104 Volunteers who were diagnosed with confirmed or presumptive malaria and who were documented to have been prescribed antimalarial chemoprophylaxis, 13 percent were prescribed mefloquine, 39 percent were prescribed doxycycline, and 48 percent were prescribed atovaquone/proguanil (Malarone). In comparison, in January-October 2015, 8 percent of reported cases of confirmed or presumptive malaria were prescribed mefloquine, 36 percent were prescribed doxycycline, and 56 percent were prescribed atovaquone/proguanil (Malarone).



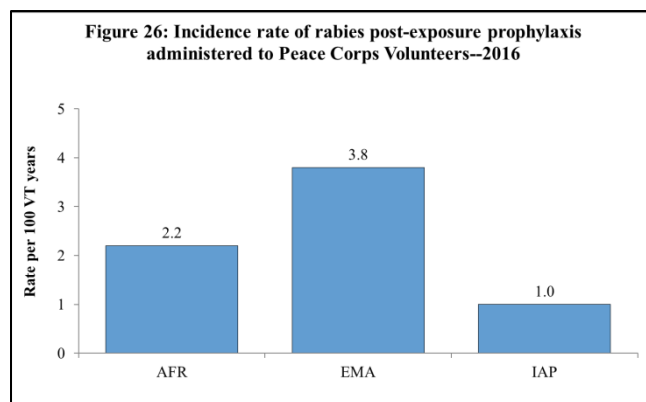
In July 2013, the FDA issued a black box warning for mefloquine due to the drug's neurologic and psychiatric side effects. In August 2013, a new Peace Corps policy surrounding prophylaxis usage was implemented wherein Volunteers are offered their choice of prophylaxis after being counseled on the available options.

Rabies post-exposure prophylaxis

Rabies post-exposure prophylaxis is a series of vaccines given after a Volunteer is bitten or scratched by an animal with an unknown rabies history. Volunteers serving in countries with endemic rabies and countries with low rabies endemicity where it is common to have contact

with stray animals should receive pre-exposure vaccination against rabies as well.

In 2016, the administration of rabies post-exposure prophylaxis became a reportable event through the ESS. A total of 155 reports were made, for a rate of 2.3 cases per 100 VT years worldwide. The rate was highest in the EMA region, with 3.8 cases per 100 VT years. There has not been a rabies-related death in a Volunteer or Trainee in more than 30 years.



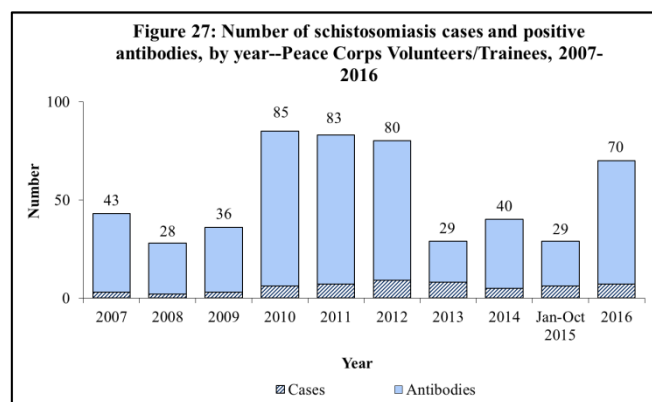
Schistosomiasis

Schistosomiasis is a parasitic disease caused by flatworms that penetrate the skin of people who swim or wade in contaminated water. Many schistosomiasis infections are asymptomatic. Acute and chronic infections can produce progressive damage to the bladder, ureters, and kidneys (urinary schistosomiasis), as well as progressive enlargement of the liver and spleen, with intestinal damage and hypertension of the abdominal blood vessels (intestinal schistosomiasis).

In 1998, the Peace Corps instituted universal schistosoma antibody screening for Volunteers completing service in endemic areas; however, in 2012, empiric treatment for Volunteers at COS was implemented in endemic countries in Africa in place of universal screening.

All cases of schistosomiasis parasites/eggs and positive antibodies were reported in the Africa region in 2016. There were 7 cases of schistosomiasis parasites or eggs and 63

positive antibody reports in 2016. Cases of schistosomiasis were reported in Malawi (6 cases) and Rwanda (1 case). Ten countries reported positive antibody tests in Africa. Of these, the highest was Uganda (20 cases).



The rate of schistosomiasis antibodies in 2016 was 1.9 cases per 100 schistosomiasis VT years. This was a statistically significant increase from January-October 2015 (0.9 cases per 100 schistosomiasis VT years).

Regional maps of country rates of schistosomiasis antibodies and symptoms can be viewed in Appendix F.

Tuberculosis

Tuberculosis remains a leading cause of death for people worldwide. Early detection of latent TB infection (LTBI) and prevention of active tuberculosis are essential to reducing the mortality risk from this disease. The ideal way to achieve these goals is to establish a screening program.

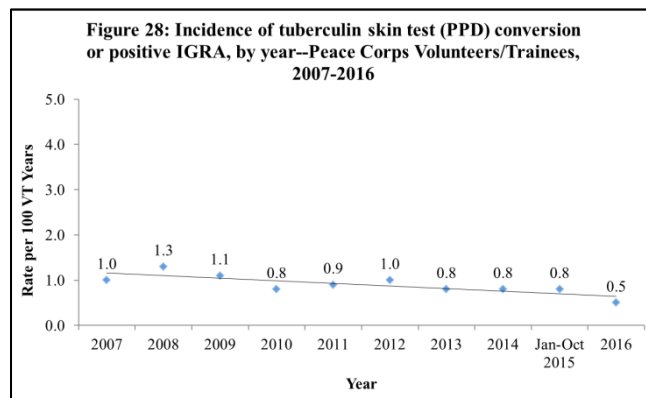
Either a purified protein derivative (PPD) skin test or an interferon-gamma release assay (IGRA) blood test is used to detect exposure to tuberculosis. IGRA tests are not available in some countries.

If an individual has been exposed to someone with active tuberculosis infection, the PPD skin test or IGRA will likely be read as positive. PPD converters are at increased risk for developing active tuberculosis and in most cases receive

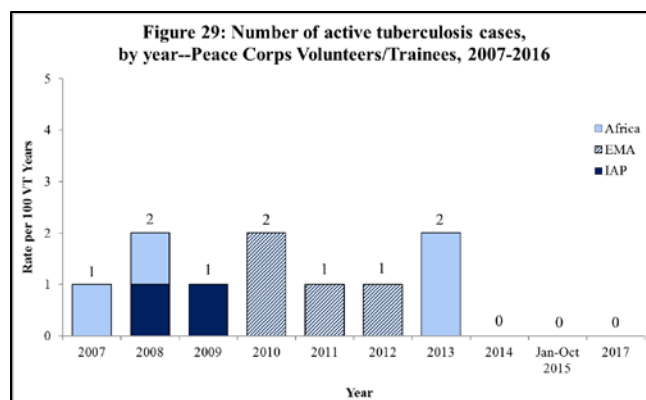
tuberculosis chemoprophylaxis treatment to minimize this risk.

Volunteers are tested for tuberculosis with the PPD skin test or IGRA during the application process, at close of service, and after any significant exposure. In addition, in 2016, a recommendation was added to the Technical Guideline on tuberculosis to screen Volunteers at mid-service based on the WHO classification of prevalence in their country of service and if clinically indicated.

In 2016, 31 Volunteers were diagnosed with latent tuberculosis for a rate of 0.5 LTBI per 100 VT years. This was a statistically significant decrease from the rate in January-October 2015 (0.8 cases per 100 VT years, $p < 0.05$).



In 2016, there were no cases of active tuberculosis among Volunteers. Since 2007 a total of 10 cases of active tuberculosis have been reported. Four of the 10 tuberculosis cases were from the Africa region, four were from the EMA region, and two were from the IAP region.

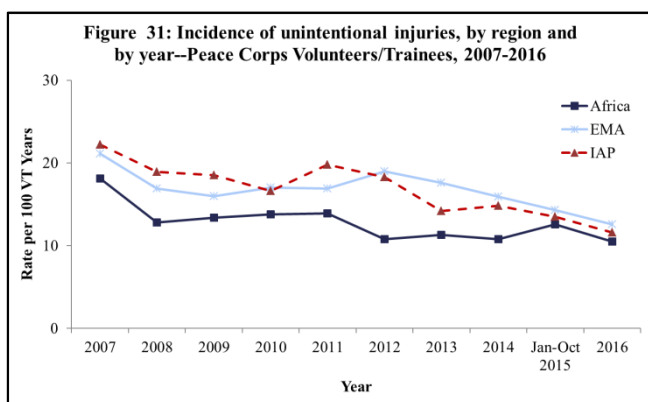
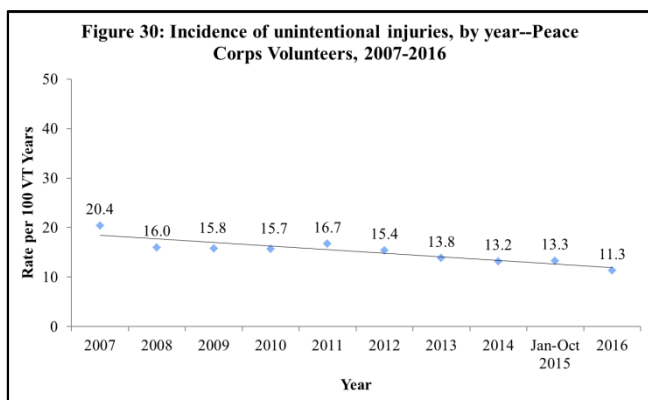


Injuries, unintentional

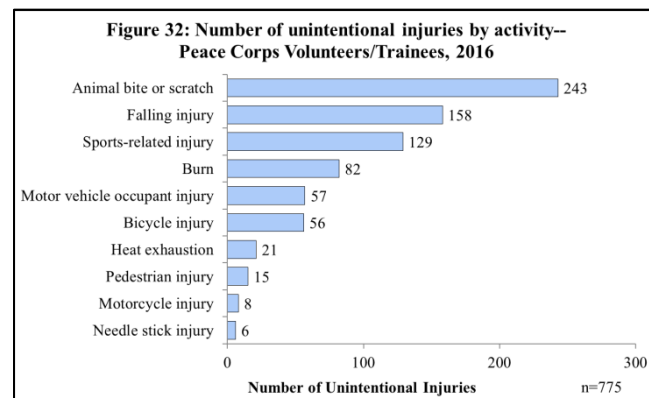
Unintentional injuries are reported if they require medical evaluation or treatment by the PCMO or other health care professional.

This category includes a number of new codes in 2016, including animal bites or scratches; burns; falling injuries; heat exhaustion; and needle stick injuries. Data on pedestrian injuries, bicycle-related injuries, motorcycle-related injuries, motor vehicle occupant-related injuries, and sports-related injuries continued to be collected. The codes of water-related injury, alcohol-related injury, and 'other injury' were no longer collected in 2016.

The overall unintentional injury rate in 2016 was 11.3 injuries per 100 VT years. The highest incidence rate of unintentional injuries occurred in the EMA region (12.6 cases per 100 VT years), followed by IAP (11.6 cases per 100 VT years) and Africa (10.5 cases per 100 VT years).



Since 2002, Africa has reported the lowest rate of unintentional injuries by region.




Among the 775 unintentional injuries reported in 2016, 31 percent were classified as animal bites or scratches. Falling injuries accounted for 20 percent of the injuries, sports-related injuries 17 percent, and burns 11 percent. The remainder consisted of motor vehicle occupant injuries and bicycle injuries (7 percent each), heat exhaustion (3 percent), pedestrian injuries (2 percent), motorcycle injuries (1 percent), and needle stick injuries (1 percent).

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the rate of sports-related injuries		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
2.9 cases per 100 VT years	1.9 cases* per 100 VT years	2.3 cases per 100 VT years

*Changes to the ESS in 2016 may have resulted in underreporting for this year.

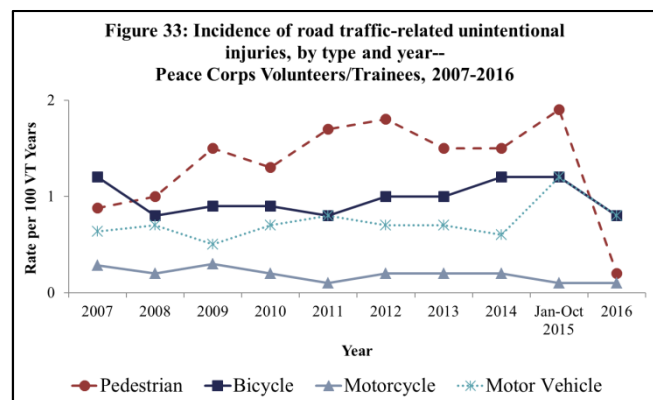
Reports of concussions were also captured in 2016. Concussions are defined as an alteration in mental status, with or without loss of consciousness, resulting from a trauma. There were 26 cases of concussions in 2016: 14 in the Africa region, 7 in IAP, and 5 in EMA.

The overall rate of road traffic injuries (pedestrian, bicycle, motorcycle, and motor vehicle occupant) among Volunteers decreased from 4.5 cases per 100 VT years in January-October 2015 to 2.0 cases per 100 VT years in 2016; the difference was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$).

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the rate of road traffic injuries		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
3.5 cases per 100 VT years	2.0 cases* per 100 VT years 	3.0 cases per 100 VT years

*Changes to the ESS in 2016 may have resulted in underreporting for this year.

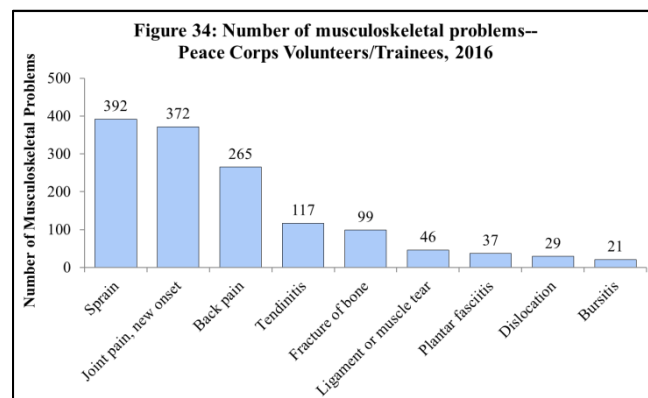
There was a decrease in the rate of pedestrian injuries reported, from 1.9 cases per 100 VT years in January-October 2015 to 0.2 cases per 100 VT years. This may have been a result of the change in the surveillance system. The rate of motorcycle injuries (0.1 cases per 100 VT years) remains low compared to other traffic-related injuries: pedestrian (0.2 cases per 100 VT years), bicycle (0.8 cases per 100 VT years), and motor vehicle occupant (0.8 cases per 100 VT years). GIS maps of road traffic-related injury incidence rates can be found in Appendix F.



Musculoskeletal conditions

In 2016, there were 1,378 cases of musculoskeletal problems reported in Volunteers, for a rate of 20.2 cases per 100 VT years worldwide. The highest rate was reported in the IAP region (25.8 cases per 100 VT years), which was significantly higher than EMA (18.1 cases per 100 VT years) and Africa (18.0 cases per 100 VT years) ($p < 0.05$).

Sprains were the most frequently reported musculoskeletal problem (28 percent), followed by new onset of joint pain (27 percent), new onset back pain (19 percent), and tendinitis (8 percent). There were 99 reports of fractured bones (7 percent).



Oncology

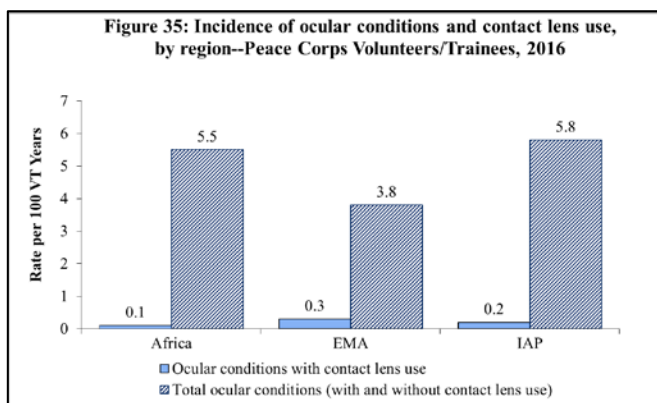
A total of 12 cases of malignant neoplasms (cancer) were reported in Volunteers in 2016. Of these, 7 were skin cancer (melanoma, basal cell, or squamous cell), 2 were uterine cancer, 1 was Hodgkin's disease, 1 was bladder cancer, and 1 was a malignant brain tumor.

Ophthalmologic conditions

The ophthalmologic condition category was introduced in 2013 to track a spectrum of eye-related infectious conditions (e.g., abscess, keratitis, blepharitis, conjunctivitis), which may be associated with the use of contact lenses. Blurry or double vision eye conditions are not reported in this category. In 2016, the category was separated by condition to include: blepharitis,

chalazion, conjunctivitis, corneal abrasion, hordeolum externum, and keratitis.

There were 348 cases of ocular conditions reported in Volunteers worldwide in 2016. There were 171 cases of ocular conditions reported in the Africa region; IAP reported 108 cases; and EMA reported 69 cases. The majority of these cases were conjunctivitis (238 cases, 68 percent). There were 13 reports of ocular conditions associated with the use of contact lenses.



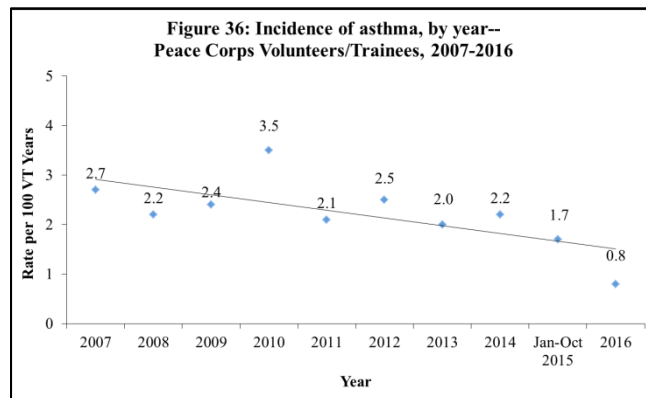
The overall rate for ophthalmologic conditions reported in 2016 was 5.1 cases per 100 VT years. The rate for ocular conditions associated with contact lens use was 0.2 cases per 100 VT years.

Respiratory, pulmonary, and ear, nose & throat conditions

Respiratory infections were collected through the ESS prior to 2006. In 2005, upper respiratory illness was the second most commonly reported health-related condition in Volunteers worldwide. In 2015, new cases or exacerbations of asthma were the only respiratory or pulmonary condition captured by the ESS. Several new codes were introduced in 2016, including bronchitis, streptococcal pharyngitis, laryngitis, oral candidiasis, otitis externa, otitis media, pneumonia, upper respiratory tract infection, and viral pharyngitis.

Asthma

Asthma is defined as the presence or history of symptoms consistent with asthma, combined with the demonstration of variable expiratory airflow obstruction, in a newly diagnosed asthmatic or an exacerbation in a known asthmatic. The overall rate of asthma reported in 2016 was 0.8 cases per 100 VT years.



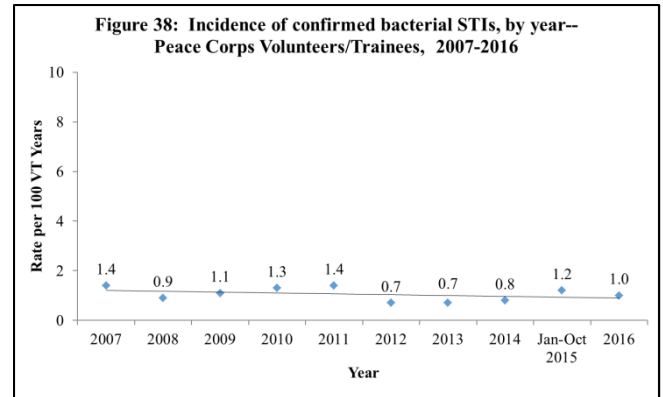
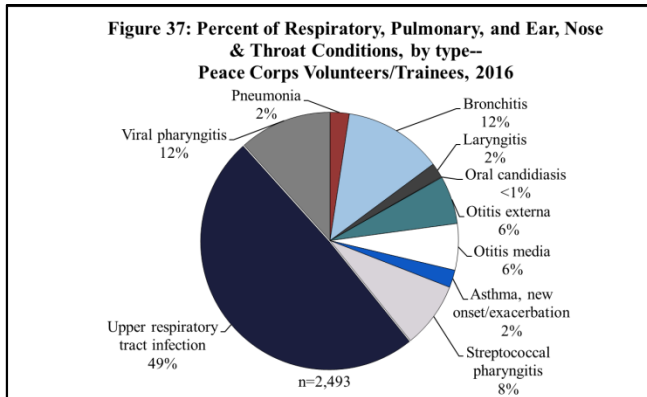
Pneumonia

Pneumonia is an acute infection of the lungs that can cause cough, fever, and chest pain. A number of different organisms can cause pneumonia, primarily bacteria, as well as infrequently viruses and fungi in a minority of cases. In 2016, there were 60 cases of pneumonia reported, with the highest rate in the EMA region (24 cases, 1.3 cases per 100 VT years), followed by the Africa region (29 cases, 0.9 cases per 100 VT years) and the IAP region (7 cases, 0.4 cases per 100 VT years).

Upper respiratory tract infection

Upper respiratory tract infections, also known as the common cold, were one of the most frequently reported conditions through the ESS in 2016, with 1,224 cases (17.9 cases per 100 VT years). The rate of upper respiratory tract infections in the EMA region (26.3 cases per 100 VT years) was 47 percent greater than the global rate.

Upper respiratory tract infections represented 49 percent of respiratory, pulmonary, and ENT cases reported in Volunteers worldwide in 2016.



Sexually transmitted infections

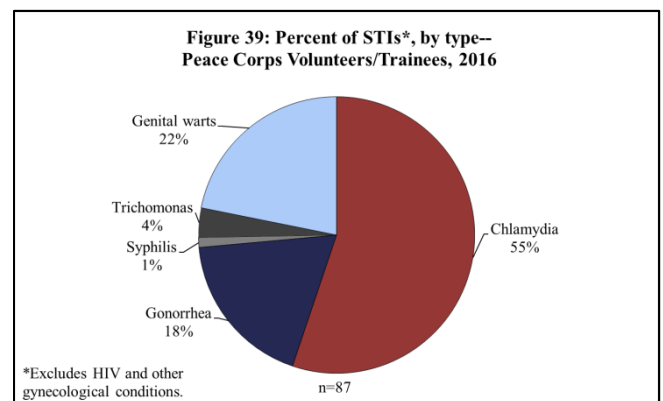
Sexually transmitted infections, non-HIV

Healthy Volunteer 2020 Indicator: Reduce the rate of confirmed bacterial STIs		
Baseline (2014)	2016	2020 Target
0.8 cases per 100 VT years	1.0 cases per 100 VT years	0.5 cases per 100 VT years

In 2016, 87 cases of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) (both bacterial and viral) were reported among Volunteers, for a rate of 1.3 cases per 100 VT years. This rate does not include HIV or gynecological infections reported elsewhere in the ESS.

Of these, 68 cases were confirmed bacterial STIs. This includes cases of chlamydia, gonorrhea, trichomonas, and syphilis. No cases of chancroid were reported in 2016. Prior to 2016, cases of confirmed and presumed bacterial STIs were reported separately; beginning in 2016, only lab-confirmed cases were counted.

There were also 19 reported cases of genital warts, a viral STI caused by human papillomavirus (HPV). HPV is not routinely tested for among Volunteers.



Regional maps of country rates of STIs can be viewed in Appendix F.

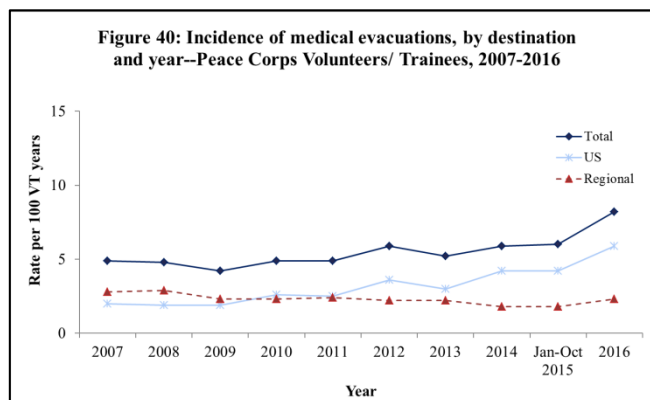
Severe outcomes

Medevacs

Medical evacuations (medevacs) include all medical evacuations to a third country when a Volunteer's illness or injury requires evaluation or treatment is not available in the Volunteer's country of service. Volunteers may be medevaced more than once or the same Volunteer may be medevaced to a regional center and then to the U.S. In these instances,

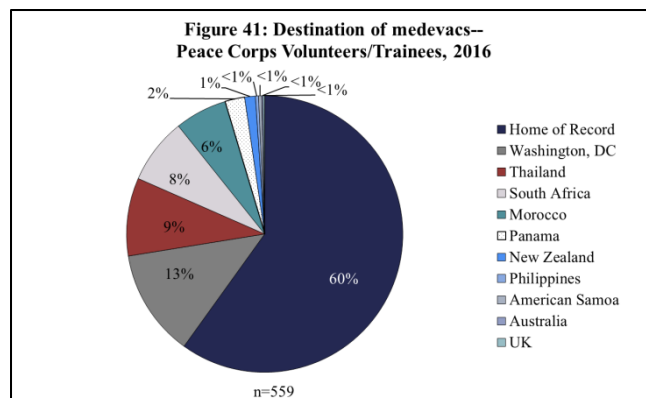
each of the medevacs has been counted separately.

The overall medevac rate in 2016 was 8.2 evacuations per 100 VT years (559 medevacs). Medevacs to regional centers had a rate of 2.3 evacuations per 100 VT years, while medevacs to the U.S. had a rate of 5.9 evacuations per 100 VT years.



Since 2010, the rate of medevacs to the U.S. has surpassed the rate of medevacs to regional centers.

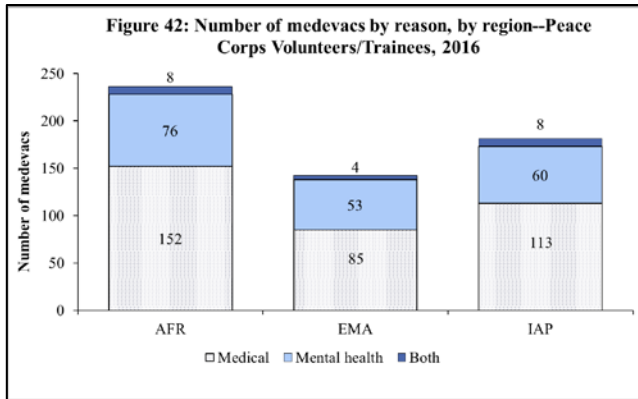
In 2016, there were 405 medevacs (72 percent) to the U.S. (Washington, D.C. or home of record) compared to 154 medevacs (28 percent) to regional sites. Regional medevac sites included Thailand, South Africa, Morocco, Panama, New Zealand, Philippines, American Samoa, Australia, and the UK. Sixteen medevacs that were medevaced to a regional center were then medevaced to the U.S. (D.C. or HOR). Twenty-eight Volunteers were medevaced more than one time in 2016.



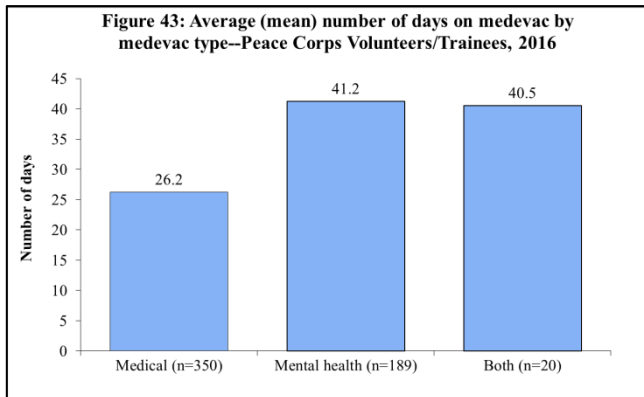
Worldwide, 63 percent of medevacs were for medical reasons, 34 for mental health reasons, and 4 percent for both medical and mental health reasons. For medevacs to the US, 48 percent were for medical reasons, 47 percent for mental health reasons, and 5 percent for both. All regional medevacs were for medical reasons, as mental health medevacs often go to their Home of Record to receive longer-term care.

Of medevacs to the U.S., 21 percent (86 medevacs) were emergent; 27 percent (110 medevacs) were urgent; and 52 percent (209 medevacs) were non-urgent. Of medevacs to regional sites, 6 percent (10 medevacs) were emergent; 28 percent (43 medevacs) were urgent; and 66 percent (101 medevacs) were non-urgent.

Emergent medevacs are defined as medevacs requiring evacuation to a tertiary care hospital within 24 hours to save life, limb, or eyesight, and include examples such as appendicitis, severe trauma, or ectopic pregnancy. Urgent medevacs require evacuation to a tertiary care hospital within 72 hours or their medical condition will deteriorate to an emergent case. Examples include bacterial keratitis or fracture requiring surgery. A non-urgent medevac is to receive a procedure or test not available locally, such as dental care, colposcopy, or cardiac evaluation.

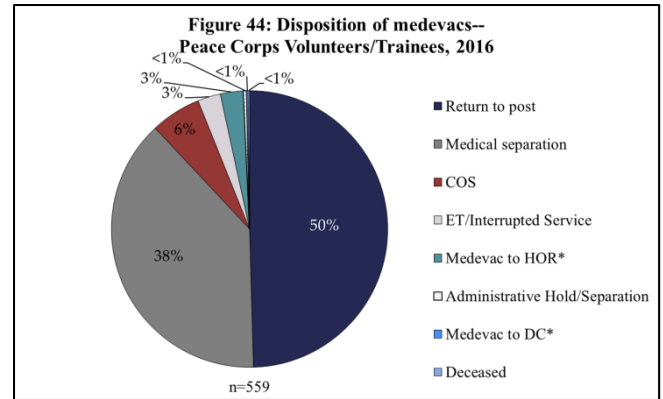


Medevacs for a medical reason lasted an average of 26.2 days, while medevacs for a mental health reason lasted an average of 41.2 days. Medevacs for both medical and mental health reasons lasted an average of 40.5 days.



At the end of the medevac, 50 percent of Volunteers returned to post, 38 percent were medically separated, 6 percent closed service, 3 percent early terminated/interrupted service, 3 percent were medevaced to HOR/D.C., <1 percent were on administrative hold or separation, and <1 percent died. Volunteers who were medevaced to the U.S. most often medically separated (53 percent), while nine in ten Volunteers who were medevaced to one of the regional medical hubs (Morocco, South Africa, or Thailand) returned to post (90 percent).

Of medevacs for medical reasons, 61 percent returned to post, while 30 percent of mental health medevacs returned to post.

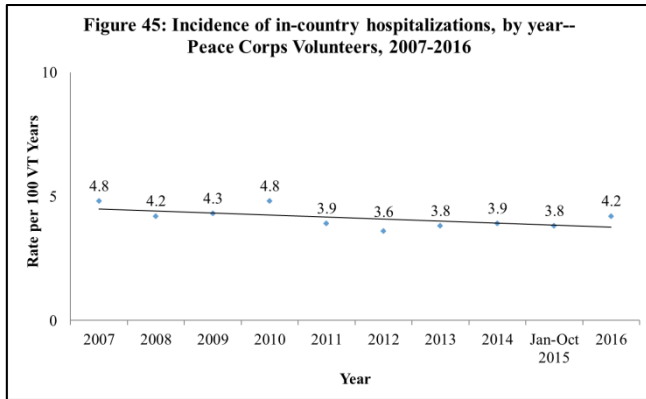


Of the 16 regional medevacs that were medevaced to HOR/D.C., 13 (81 percent) medically separated, 2 (13 percent) returned to post, and 1 (6 percent) closed service.

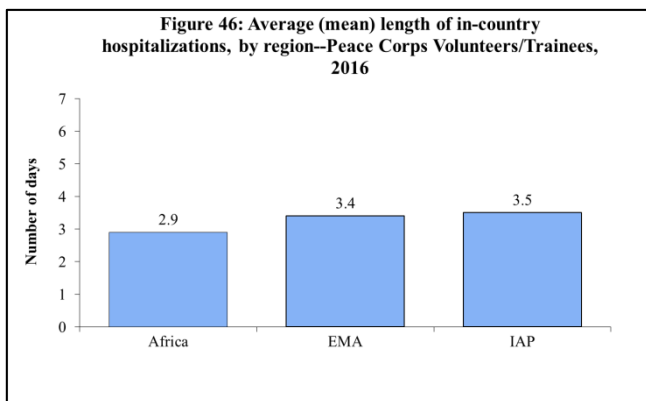
In-country hospitalizations

In 2016, the rate of in-country hospitalizations for Volunteers was 4.2 hospitalizations per 100 VT years (286 hospitalizations). This was an increase from the rate in January-October 2015 (3.8 hospitalizations per 100 VT years); the difference was not statistically significant ($p>0.05$). This count excludes hospitalizations that occurred on medevac, while the Volunteer was on vacation, and readmissions.

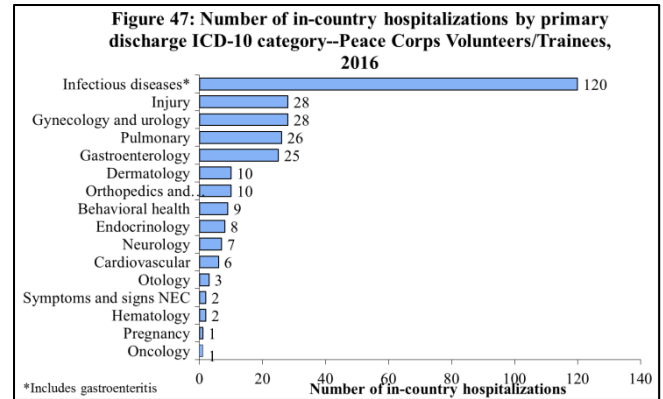
The EMA region reported the highest rate of hospitalizations with a rate of 4.6 per 100 VT years (84 hospitalizations). The Africa region had an in-country hospitalization rate of 4.3 cases per 100 VT years (136 hospitalizations). The IAP region had a rate of 3.5 cases per 100 VT years (66 hospitalizations).



The average (mean) length of in-country hospitalizations worldwide was 3.2 days. This varied little by region, with 2.9 days in the Africa region, 3.4 days in the EMA region, and 3.5 days in the IAP region.



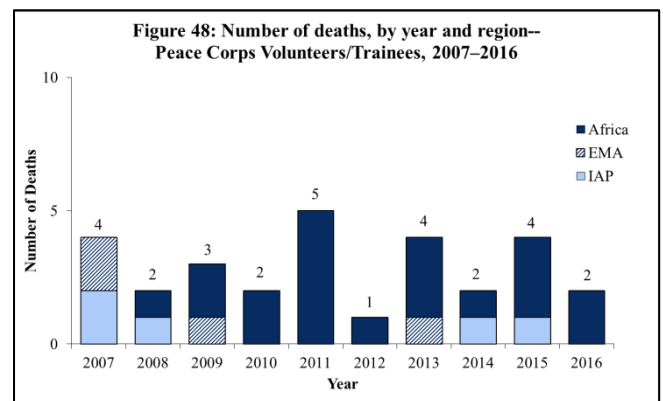
Reasons for in-country hospitalizations were captured from the primary discharge diagnosis reported on the in-country hospitalization form and converted to ICD-10. Of the 286 in-country hospitalizations reported worldwide, the leading reason for hospitalization were infectious diseases (including gastroenteritis) (42 percent, 120 hospitalizations), followed by injuries (10 percent, 28 hospitalizations), gynecology/urology (10 percent, 28 hospitalizations), and pulmonary (9 percent, 26 hospitalizations).



In-service deaths

Two Volunteers/Trainees died during service in 2016.

One Volunteer in Mozambique died as a result of a motor vehicle crash. A Volunteer from Uganda died from a complicated medical illness while on medevac to South Africa.



Pre-service

Pre-service accommodations

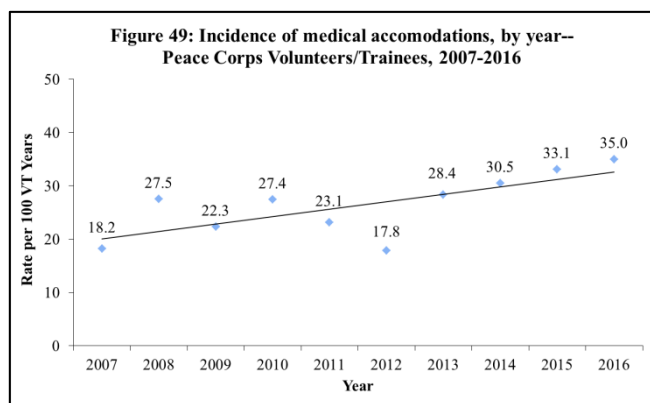
The Office of Medical Services assesses all Peace Corps applicants individually to evaluate their physical and mental capacity to perform the essential functions of a Peace Corps Volunteer. With reasonable accommodation, Volunteers must be able to perform these functions without undue disruption due to health problems. OMS

determines whether an applicant can be medically supported for Peace Corps service and identifies country-specific resources that will allow applicants with conditions requiring accommodation to serve safely and effectively.

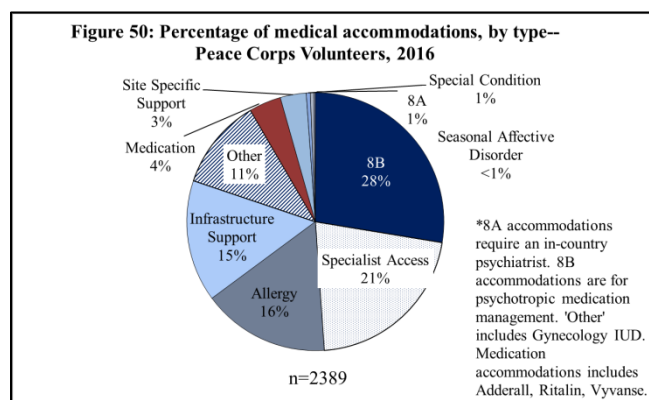
There are two types of medical accommodations: country support and site-specific support. Both require PCMO input.

Country wide support (e.g. lactose or gluten intolerance) is identified with input from the PCMOs through the yearly country resource survey. OHS does not reach out to the PCMO for concurrence regarding specific invitees, as the concurrence has already been identified by the most recent country support survey completed by the PCMO.

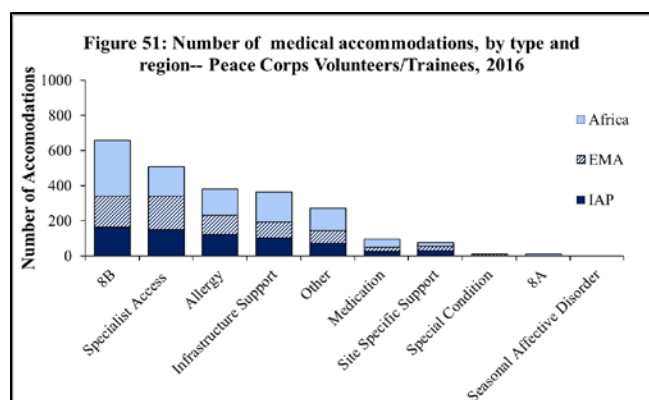
Site-specific support (e.g. access to electricity, 4 – 6 hour access to an equipped hospital) is always requested by OHS for a specific invitee. The PCMO is the point of contact and coordinates with Post to determine the ability to accommodate a specific individual with special needs. The overall rate of medical accommodations increased by 6 percent between 2015 and 2016, from 33.1 accommodations per 100 VT years (2,176 accommodations) to 35.0 accommodations per 100 VT years (2,389 cases), respectively. This increase was not statistically significant ($p>0.05$). The rate of medical accommodations in 2016 was 92 percent higher compared to the rate in 2007.



Of the 2,389 accommodations in 2016, the most common accommodations were psychotropic medication monitoring (8B) (28 percent, 659 accommodations); specialist access accommodations such as cardiology and urology (21 percent, 509 accommodations), allergy accommodations such as peanut allergies and shellfish allergies (16 percent, 382 accommodations), and infrastructure support accommodations such as mild asthma (15 percent, 365 accommodations). Volunteers may be accommodated for more than one condition. A total of 1,648 Volunteers were accommodated for at least one condition in 2016. The list of accommodations within each category can be found in the table on page 34.

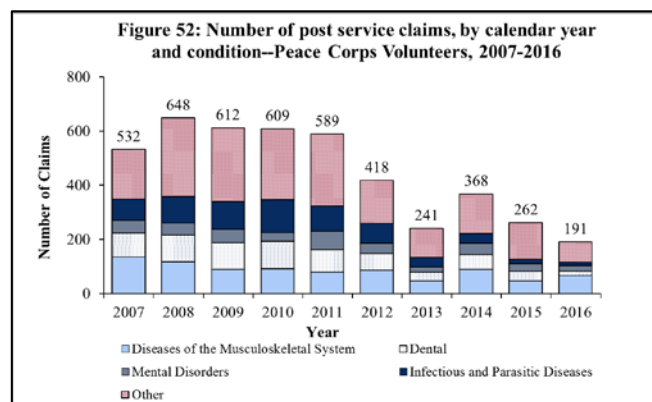


The EMA region had the highest incidence rate of all medical accommodations (37.9 cases per 100 VT years, 696 accommodations), followed by the IAP region (36.1 cases per 100 VT years, 675 accommodations) and Africa region (32.6 cases per 100 VT years, 1,018 accommodations).

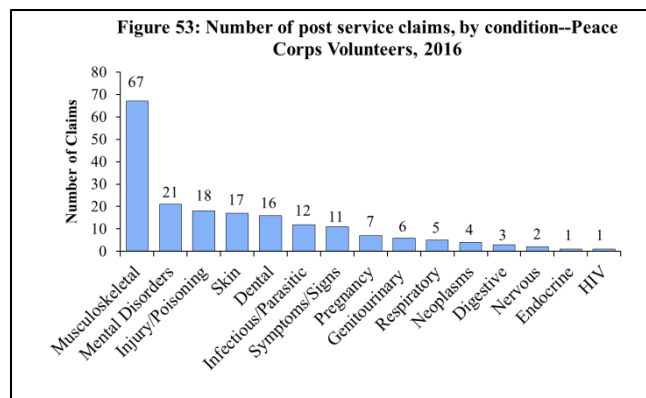


Post-service claims

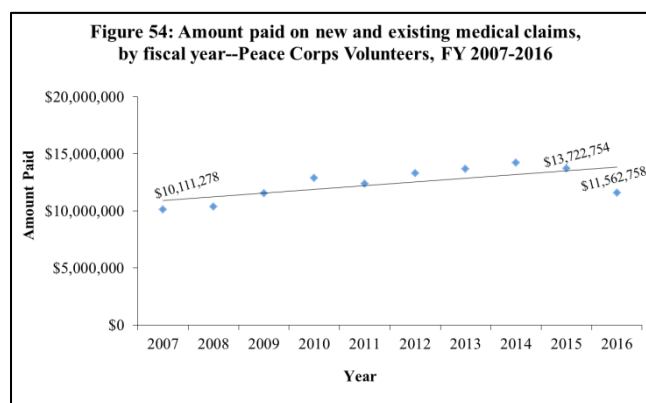
After their close of service, Returned Peace Corps Volunteers (RPCVs) have three years from the date of injury or recognition that an illness is service-related to file claims under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act (FECA) for conditions that were caused, aggravated, accelerated, or precipitated by their service. Claims are filed through Peace Corps and adjudicated and paid by the U.S. Department of Labor, Office of Workers' Compensation Programs (OWCP). The following data were extracted on January 31, 2017.



In 2016, 191 post-service medical claims were filed by returned Volunteers. This was a 27 percent reduction from the number of claims filed in 2015. The most common claims were for diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (35 percent, 67 claims) and mental health disorders (11 percent, 21 claims). A total of 12 claims were filed for infectious and parasitic diseases (6 percent). The "other" category accounted for 48 percent (91 claims) of all claims filed, and includes injuries and diseases of the skin, digestive system, and other systems depicted in Figure 52. The one post-service medical claim for HIV in 2016 was diagnosed in 2015 and reported through the Epidemiologic Surveillance System in that year.



The amount that Peace Corps will pay as a result of claims accepted by the Department of Labor made by Volunteers in Fiscal Year 2016 will be \$11,562,758.



Appendix A: 2016 Epi Codes in PCMEDICS

Epi Category-Code List

Behavioral health

Adjustment difficulty
Alcohol intoxication
Alcohol withdrawal delirium
Binge drinking
Cigarette smoker
Concerns Related to Anxiety
Concerns Related to Depressed Mood
Concerns Related to Grief
Concerns Related to Identity
Concerns Related to Panic-like Symptoms
Concerns Related to Potential Mania
Concerns Related to Potential Psychosis
Concerns Related to Stress after a Trauma
Disordered Eating Behaviors
Drug Use Concerns
Drug use, illicit
Experience of a Trauma (Sub-Threshold or Asymptomatic)
Health Anxiety
Phobia
Psychiatric Medication Management Concerns
Recurrence of mental health accommodated condition
Relationship Concerns
Risky alcohol use
Work Related Concerns

Cardiology

Elevated BP
Hypertension, new onset

Dental

Dental abscess
Dental caries
Fracture of tooth
Temporomandibular joint disorder

Dermatology

Abscess of skin
Actinic keratosis
Alopecia (hair loss)
Atopic Dermatitis
Bacterial skin infection
Cellulitis
Contact dermatitis
Impetigo
Insect bite or sting
Laceration
Rash, nonspecific
Tinea

Endocrinology

Clinically significant weight gain (+5%)
Clinically significant weight loss (-5%)
Hyperthyroidism, new onset
Hypothyroidism, new onset
Thyroid nodule
Type II diabetes mellitus, new onset

ENT

Laryngitis
Oral candidiasis
Otitis externa
Otitis media
Streptococcal pharyngitis
Upper respiratory tract infection
Viral pharyngitis

Environmental

Air quality concern
Water quality concern

Gastrointestinal

Amebiasis
Appendicitis
Diarrhea, bacterial confirmed
Diarrhea, bacterial presumed
Diarrhea, viral presumed
Gastroenteritis, viral
Gastroesophageal reflux disease
Giardiasis
Helminths
Salmonellosis
Shigellosis

Gynecology

Abnormal cervical Papanicolaou smear
Amenorrhea
Bacterial vaginosis
Breast lump / mass (includes fibroadenoma)
Candidiasis of vagina / vulvovaginal
Dysmenorrhea
Endometriosis
Intrauterine contraceptive device, insertion
Intrauterine contraceptive device, removal
Menorrhagia
Oligomenorrhoea
Pelvic inflammatory disease
Pregnancy
Vaginitis

Hematology

Anemia

Immunology

Adverse reaction to drug
Allergic reaction

Infectious diseases

Chikungunya fever
Dengue
Filariasis
Hepatitis (A, B, C, Other)
Infectious mononucleosis
Influenza
Influenza-like illness
Leishmaniasis
Malaria, falciparum
Malaria, falciparum, complicated
Malaria, non-falciparum
Malaria, presumptive
Meningitis, bacterial or viral
Rabies post-exposure prophylaxis
Schistosomiasis
Strongyloidiasis
Tick-borne disease
Tuberculosis, active
Tuberculosis, latent infection
Typhoid fever
Zika

Injuries

Animal bite or scratch
Bicycle injury
Burn
Concussion

Injuries (continued)

Falling injury
Heat exhaustion
Motor vehicle occupant injury
Motorcycle injury
Needle stick injury
Pedestrian injury
Sports-related injury
Traumatic injury due to assault

Musculoskeletal

Back pain
Bursitis
Dislocation
Fracture of bone
Joint pain, new onset
Ligament or muscle tear
Plantar fasciitis
Sprain
Tendinitis

Neurology

Migraine headache
Seizure

Oncology

Malignant neoplasm

Ophthalmology

Blepharitis
Chalazion
Conjunctivitis
Corneal abrasion
Hordeolum externum
Keratitis
Ocular condition associated with contact lens use

Procedures

Colonoscopy
Colposcopy
Major surgical procedure with general anesthesia

Pulmonary

Asthma, new onset or exacerbation
Bronchitis
Pneumonia

Sexually transmitted infections

Chancroid
Chlamydial infection
Genital warts
Gonorrhea
HIV infection, new
HIV post-exposure prophylaxis
Syphilis
Trichomonas

Urology/nephrology

Epididymitis
Prostatitis
Pyelonephritis
Testicular mass
Urinary tract infection
Urolithiasis (stones in the kidney, bladder, and/or urethra)
Varicocele

Appendix B: Peace Corps Volunteers by Countries and Regions, 2016

Africa		Europe, Mediterranean and Asia (EMA)		Inter-America and the Pacific	
Country	VT Years	Country	VT Years	Country	VT Years
Benin	84.8	Albania	105.9	Belize	37.4
Botswana	143.1	Armenia	94.6	Colombia	60.5
Burkina Faso	98.3	Cambodia	111.0	Costa Rica	122.1
Cameroon	126.8	China	150.7	Dominican Republic	144.5
Comoros	31.1	Georgia	124.6	Eastern Caribbean	61.6
Ethiopia	225.7	Indonesia	134.8	Ecuador	107.8
Ghana	153.3	Kosovo	65.6	El Salvador*	4.3
Guinea***	50.2	Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	Fiji	64.7
Lesotho	99.4	Macedonia	91.3	Guatemala	93.5
Liberia	50.4	Moldova	111.6	Guyana	83.9
Madagascar	149.1	Mongolia	127.0	Jamaica	66.4
Malawi	124.8	Morocco	127.9	Mexico	66.0
Mali*	0.3	Myanmar**	2.2	Micronesia	54.1
Mozambique	196.3	Nepal	60.3	Nicaragua	144.0
Namibia	144.5	Philippines	155.8	Panama	215.3
Rwanda	135.6	Thailand	117.6	Paraguay	197.0
Senegal	251.4	Timor-Leste	28.8	Peru	210.4
Sierra Leone***	12.3	Ukraine	153.3	Samoa	34.3
South Africa	132.7			Tonga	33.1
Swaziland	86.7			Vanuatu	67.4
Tanzania	222.3				
The Gambia	87.3				
Togo	91.4				
Uganda	167.7				
Zambia	261.9				
Total	3127.5	Total	1838.4	Total	1868.3

Peace Corps Total: 6,834 (rounded)

* Suspended in 2016. No data reported for Mali.

** Opened in 2016

*** Re-opened in 2016

Appendix C: Tables

Table 1: Number and percent of medical evacuations by destination—Peace Corps Volunteers, 2016

U.S.			Regional		
Location	No.	%	Location	No.	%
Washington, D.C.	70	17	Thailand	51	33
Home of Record	335	83	South Africa	43	28
			Morocco	34	22
			Panama	13	8
			New Zealand	7	5
			Philippines	2	1
			American Samoa	2	1
			Australia	1	1
			United Kingdom	1	1
Total U.S. medevacs	405	100	Total regional medevacs	154	100
Total medevacs, 2016 (U.S. and Regional) = 559					

Table 2: Number and percent of medical evacuations by disposition—Peace Corps Volunteers, 2016

U.S.			Regional		
Disposition	No.	%	Location	No.	%
Return to post	141	35	Return to post	136	88
Medical separation	214	53	Medevac to HOR	15	10
COS	33	8	Medical separation	1	<1
ET/Interrupted Service	15	4	Medevac to D.C.	1	<1
Administrative Hold/Separation	2	<1	Deceased	1	<1
Total U.S. medevacs	405	100	Total regional medevacs	154	100

Table 3: Number and rate of medevacs by country— Peace Corps Volunteers, 2016

Country	VT Years	Medevac																	
		Home of Record		DC		US Total		Morocco		Thailand		South Africa		Other Regional Sites		Regional Total		Total Medevacs	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
Benin	84.8	2	2.4	2	2.4	4	4.7	7	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	8.3	11	13.0
Botswana	143.1	8	5.6	0	0.0	8	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.2	0	0.0	6	4.2	14	9.8
Burkina Faso	98.3	7	7.1	1	1.0	8	8.1	5	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	5.1	13	13.2
Cameroon	126.8	9	7.1	2	1.6	11	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	8.7
Comoros	31.3	2	6.4	2	6.4	4	12.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	12.8
Ethiopia	225.7	9	4.0	0	0.0	9	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	10	4.4
Ghana	153.3	13	8.5	1	0.7	14	9.1	9	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	5.9	23	15.0
Guinea	50.2	2	4.0	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.0
Lesotho	99.4	7	7.0	0	0.0	7	7.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	8	8.0
Liberia	50.4	2	4.0	0	0.0	2	4.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.0	4	7.9
Madagascar	149.1	3	2.0	3	2.0	6	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	5.4	0	0.0	8	5.4	14	9.4
Malawi	124.8	7	5.6	3	2.4	10	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.6	0	0.0	7	5.6	17	13.6
Mozambique	196.3	10	5.1	1	0.5	11	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5	12	6.1
Namibia	144.5	6	4.2	1	0.7	7	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.1	0	0.0	3	2.1	10	6.9
Rwanda	135.6	2	1.5	2	1.5	4	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.4	0	0.0	6	4.4	10	7.4
Senegal	251.4	8	3.2	1	0.4	9	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.6
Sierra Leone	12.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	132.7	5	3.8	1	0.8	6	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.5
Swaziland	86.7	3	3.5	0	0.0	3	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.2	0	0.0	1	1.2	4	4.6
Tanzania	222.3	9	4.0	1	0.4	10	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3	0	0.0	3	1.3	13	5.8
The Gambia	87.3	3	3.4	0	0.0	3	3.4	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	4	4.6
Togo	91.4	5	5.5	1	1.1	6	6.6	6	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	6.6	12	13.1
Uganda	167.7	5	3.0	1	0.6	6	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.2	8	4.8
Zambia	261.9	10	3.8	2	0.8	12	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	4	1.5	16	6.1
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	138	4.4	25	0.8	163	5.2	30	1.0	0	0.0	43	1.4	0	0.0	73	2.3	236	7.5
Albania	105.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	1.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	4	3.8
Armenia	94.6	3	3.2	4	4.2	7	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	7.4
Cambodia	111.0	6	5.4	1	0.9	7	6.3	0	0.0	13	11.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	11.7	20	18.0
China	150.7	4	2.7	1	0.7	5	3.3	0	0.0	5	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.3	10	6.6
Georgia	124.6	3	2.4	2	1.6	5	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8	6	4.8
Indonesia	134.8	11	8.2	0	0.0	11	8.2	0	0.0	7	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.2	18	13.4
Kosovo	65.6	4	6.1	0	0.0	4	6.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	5	7.6
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	2	2.6	3	4.0	5	6.6	0	0.0	2	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.6	7	9.3
Macedonia	91.3	5	5.5	5	5.5	10	10.9	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	11	12.0
Moldova	111.6	5	4.5	0	0.0	5	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	4.5
Mongolia	127.0	8	6.3	1	0.8	9	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	7.1
Morocco	127.9	5	3.9	1	0.8	6	4.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.7
Myanmar	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	60.3	7	11.6	1	1.7	8	13.3	0	0.0	4	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	6.6	12	19.9
Philippines	155.8	4	2.6	0	0.0	4	2.6	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	5	3.2
Thailand	117.6	5	4.3	0	0.0	5	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	4.3
Timor-Leste	28.8	2	7.0	0	0.0	2	7.0	0	0.0	1	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.5	3	10.4
Ukraine	153.3	5	3.3	2	1.3	7	4.6	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.3	9	5.9
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	81	4.4	21	1.1	102	5.5	4	0.2	35	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.1	40	2.2	142	7.7
Belize	37.4	1	2.7	1	2.7	2	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.7	1	2.7	3	8.0
Colombia	60.5	2	3.3	0	0.0	2	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.3
Costa Rica	122.1	7	5.7	2	1.6	9	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	7.4
Dominican Republic	144.5	15	10.4	9	6.2	24	16.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	25	17.3
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	5	8.1	0	0.0	5	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6	6	9.7
Ecuador	107.8	12	11.1	3	2.8	15	13.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	2	1.9	17	15.8
El Salvador	4.3	1	2.3	0	0.0	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.3
Fiji	64.7	10	15.5	0	0.0	10	15.5	0	0.0	4	6.2	0	0.0	3	4.6	7	10.8	17	26.3
Guatemala	93.5	3	3.2	2	2.1	5	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	5.3
Guyana	83.9	10	11.9	1	1.2	11	13.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	7.1	6	7.1	17	20.3
Jamaica	66.4	2	3.0	3	4.5	5	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	7.5
Mexico	66.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	4	7.4	0	0.0	4	7.4	0	0.0	6	11.1	0	0.0	2	3.7	8	14.8	12	22.2
Nicaragua	144.0	9	6.3	0	0.0	9	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	10	6.9
Panama	215.3	9	4.2	0	0.0	9	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	4.2
Paraguay	197.0	8	4.1	1	0.5	9	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	4.6
Peru	210.4	7	3.3	2	1.0	9	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5	10	4.8
Samoa	34.3	3	8.8	0	0.0	3	8.8	0	0.0	2	5.8	0	0.0	3	8.8	5	14.6	8	23.4
Tonga	33.1	4	12.1	0	0.0	4	12.1	0	0.0	1	3.0	0	0.0	2	6.0	3	9.1	7	21.2
Vanuatu	67.4	2	3.0	0	0.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	3	4.5	0	0.0	2	3.0	5	7.4	7	10.4
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	116	6.2	24	1.3	140	7.5	0	0.0	16	0.9	0	0.0	25	1.3	41	2.2	181	9.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	335	4.9	70	1.0	405	5.9	34	0.5	51	0.7	43	0.6	26	0.4	154	2.3	559	8.2

Table 4: Number and rate of in-country hospitalizations by country— Peace Corps Volunteers, 2016

Country of Service	VT Years	In-Country Hospitalizations, Count*	In-Country Hospitalizations, Rate per 100 VT Years	Total In-Country Hospitalization Days	Average (Mean) Length of In-Country Hospitalization (Days)
Benin	84.8	0	0.0	0	-
Botswana	143.1	6	4.2	23	3.8
Burkina Faso	98.3	3	3.1	29	9.7
Cameroon	126.8	13	10.3	38	2.9
Comoros	31.3	0	0.0	0	-
Ethiopia	225.7	4	1.8	10	2.5
Ghana	153.3	6	3.9	10	1.7
Guinea	50.2	0	0.0	0	-
Lesotho	99.4	8	8.0	15	1.9
Liberia	50.4	2	4.0	4	2.0
Madagascar	149.1	11	7.4	37	3.4
Malawi	124.8	5	4.0	16	3.2
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0	17	4.3
Namibia	144.5	6	4.2	12	2.0
Rwanda	135.6	0	0.0	0	-
Senegal	251.4	10	4.0	40	4.0
Sierra Leone	12.3	1	8.1	5	5.0
South Africa	132.7	8	6.0	26	3.3
Swaziland	86.7	0	0.0	0	-
Tanzania	222.3	3	1.3	8	2.7
The Gambia	87.3	0	0.0	0	-
Togo	91.4	4	4.4	8	2.0
Uganda	167.7	10	6.0	41	4.1
Zambia	261.9	32	12.2	61	1.9
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	136	4.3	400	2.9
Albania	105.9	2	1.9	6	3.0
Armenia	94.6	1	1.1	1	1.0
Cambodia	111.0	2	1.8	3	1.5
China	150.7	0	0.0	0	-
Georgia	124.6	8	6.4	33	4.1
Indonesia	134.8	6	4.5	27	4.5
Kosovo	65.6	2	3.1	8	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	0	0.0	0	-
Macedonia	91.3	4	4.4	14	3.5
Moldova	111.6	6	5.4	29	4.8
Mongolia	127.0	0	0.0	0	-
Morocco	127.9	4	3.1	11	2.8
Myanmar	2.2	0	0.0	0	-
Nepal	60.3	11	18.3	32	2.9
Philippines	155.8	20	12.8	67	3.4
Thailand	117.6	16	13.6	55	3.4
Timor-Leste	28.8	1	3.5	1	1.0
Ukraine	153.3	1	0.7	2	2.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	84	4.6	289	3.4
Belize	37.4	5	13.4	13	2.6
Colombia	60.5	0	0.0	0	-
Costa Rica	122.1	5	4.1	13	2.6
Dominican Republic	144.5	4	2.8	22	5.5
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	2	3.2	5	2.5
Ecuador	107.8	9	8.3	18	2.0
El Salvador	4.3	0	0.0	0	-
Fiji	64.7	3	4.6	8	2.7
Guatemala	93.5	3	3.2	6	2.0
Guyana	83.9	2	2.4	6	3.0
Jamaica	66.4	3	4.5	9	3.0
Mexico	66.0	2	3.0	6	3.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	2	3.7	6	3.0
Nicaragua	144.0	3	2.1	9	3.0
Panama	215.3	11	5.1	63	5.7
Paraguay	197.0	3	1.5	14	4.7
Peru	210.4	7	3.3	24	3.4
Samoa	34.3	1	2.9	4	4.0
Tonga	33.1	0	0.0	0	-
Vanuatu	67.4	1	1.5	2	2.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	66	3.5	228	3.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	286	4.2	917	3.2

*Sum does not include readmissions or hospitalizations on vacation

Table 5: Number of mental health cases addressed by headquarters counseling and outreach staff, 2016

COU Diagnosis 2016 (Based on DSM-5)	Number of Cases	Number of Cases that Resulted in a Medevac
Acute Stress Disorder	56	31
Adjustment Disorder*	206	55
Alcohol Abuse Disorder	13	5
Anxiety Disorder	35	10
Bipolar Disorder	11	9
Depressive Disorder	64	31
Eating Disorder	7	6
Other Diagnosis	20	3
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	43	26
Psychotic Disorder	3	3
No Diagnosis**	260	24
Total	718	203

Each case represents one Volunteer, as opposed to each individual session. Each case can have multiple sessions (not listed in Table 5). Cases may be medevaced for mental health and medical reasons (more than one reason). Data presented on COU cases was provided by COU staff for calendar year 2016 (January-December).

* Adjustment Disorder includes a psychological response to an identifiable stressor or group of stressors, such as work or interpersonal relationships, that cause significant emotional or behavioral symptoms that do not meet criteria for another specific disorder but that rise to the level of a diagnosable mental health condition.

** "No Diagnosis" includes adjustment-related concerns and subthreshold conditions that do not rise to the level of a diagnosable mental health condition.

Table 6: Number and rate of medical accommodations by country— Peace Corps Volunteers, 2016

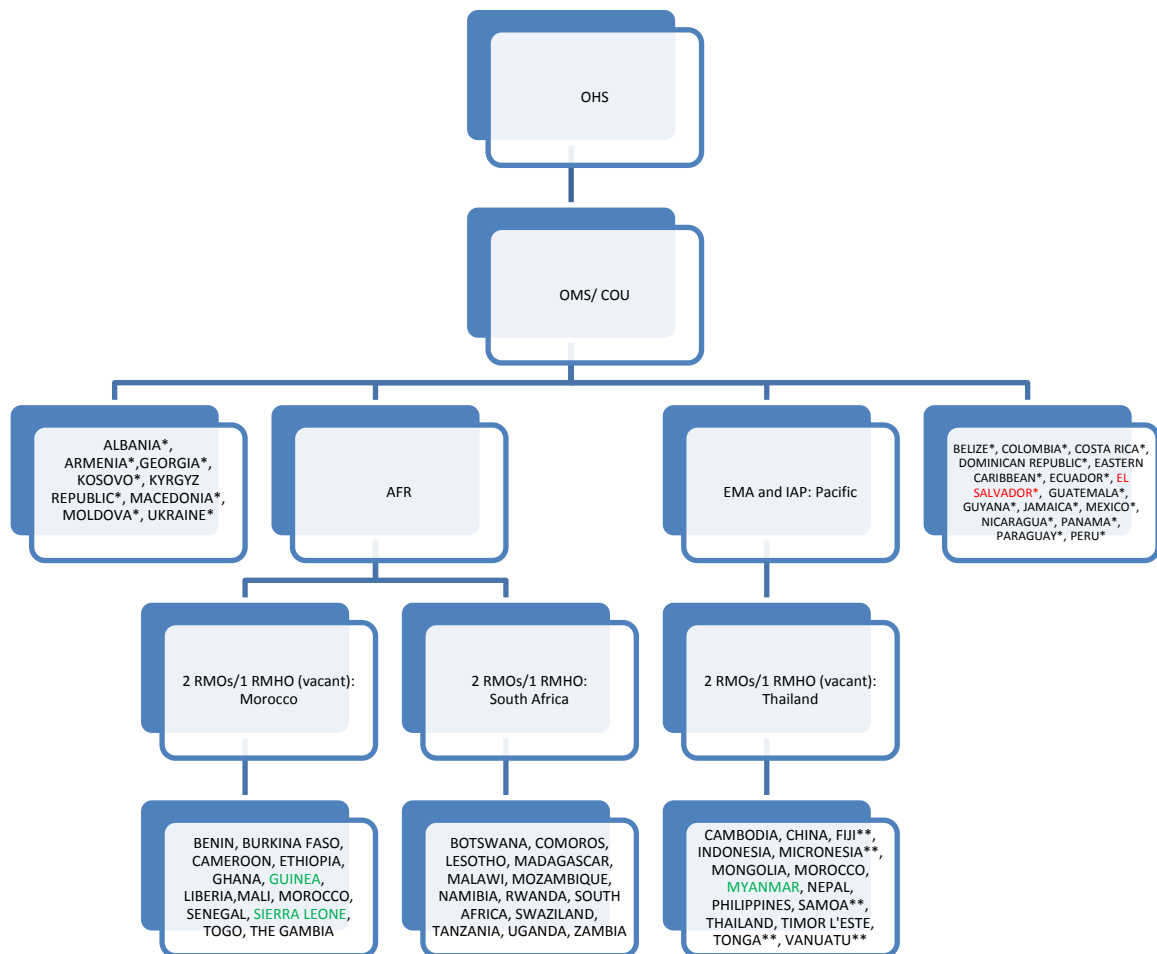
Country	VT Years	Total Site Specific Support Accommodations		Total 8A Accommodations		Total 8B Accommodations		Total Seasonal Affective Disorder		Total Allergy Accommodations		Total Specialist Access Accommodations	
		Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate
Benin	84.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	11.8	0	0.0	3	3.5	3	3.5
Botswana	143.1	5	3.5	0	0.0	17	11.9	0	0.0	12	8.4	20	14.0
Burkina Faso	98.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	8.1	0	0.0	4	4.1	2	2.0
Cameroon	126.8	0	0.0	1	0.8	16	12.6	0	0.0	5	3.9	6	4.7
Comoros	31.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	5.3	0	0.0	14	6.2	10	4.4
Ghana	153.3	3	2.0	1	0.7	17	11.1	1	0.7	9	5.9	23	15.0
Guinea	50.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	27.9	0	0.0	2	4.0	3	6.0
Lesotho	99.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	13.1	0	0.0	2	2.0	3	3.0
Liberia	50.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	11.9	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0
Madagascar	149.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	10.1	0	0.0	10	6.7	2	1.3
Malawi	124.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	12.8	0	0.0	6	4.8	1	0.8
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0	0	0.0	24	12.2	0	0.0	14	7.1	8	4.1
Namibia	144.5	4	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	6	4.2	10	6.9
Rwanda	135.6	4	3.0	0	0.0	21	15.5	0	0.0	11	8.1	4	3.0
Senegal	251.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	7.2	0	0.0	6	2.4	19	7.6
Sierra Leone	12.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	132.7	2	1.5	2	1.5	17	12.8	0	0.0	9	6.8	19	14.3
Swaziland	86.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	10.4	0	0.0	6	6.9	8	9.2
Tanzania	222.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	10.8	0	0.0	2	0.9	2	0.9
The Gambia	87.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	10.3	0	0.0	5	5.7	1	1.1
Togo	91.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	6.6	0	0.0	3	3.3	2	2.2
Uganda	167.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	14.3	0	0.0	5	3.0	12	7.2
Zambia	261.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	8.4	1	0.4	14	5.3	12	4.6
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	22	0.7	4	0.1	319	10.2	2	0.1	150	4.8	170	5.4
Albania	105.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	5	4.7	0	0.0	6	5.7	12	11.3
Armenia	94.6	1	1.1	0	0.0	10	10.6	0	0.0	8	8.5	14	14.8
Cambodia	111.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	9.0	0	0.0	4	3.6	2	1.8
China	150.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	10.0	0	0.0	5	3.3	5	3.3
Georgia	124.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	12.8	0	0.0	12	9.6	14	11.2
Indonesia	134.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.5
Kosovo	65.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.1	2	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	2	2.6	0	0.0	7	9.3	0	0.0	6	7.9	5	6.6
Macedonia	91.3	3	3.3	0	0.0	13	14.2	0	0.0	6	6.6	9	9.9
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9	0	0.0	12	10.8	0	0.0	6	5.4	28	25.1
Mongolia	127.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.6
Morocco	127.9	1	0.8	1	0.8	27	21.1	0	0.0	4	3.1	19	14.9
Myanmar	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	60.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.3	1	1.7	1	1.7	3	5.0
Philippines	155.8	4	2.6	0	0.0	16	10.3	0	0.0	12	7.7	18	11.6
Thailand	117.6	3	2.6	3	2.6	8	6.8	0	0.0	9	7.7	16	13.6
Timor-Leste	28.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.5
Ukraine	153.3	7	4.6	0	0.0	33	21.5	0	0.0	29	18.9	32	20.9
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	24	1.3	4	0.2	177	9.6	1	0.1	110	6.0	188	10.2
Belize	37.4	3	8.0	0	0.0	3	8.0	1	2.7	11	29.4	3	8.0
Colombia	60.5	3	5.0	0	0.0	9	14.9	0	0.0	3	5.0	10	16.5
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8	0	0.0	10	8.2	0	0.0	9	7.4	9	7.4
Dominican Republic	144.5	5	3.5	1	0.7	25	17.3	0	0.0	11	7.6	7	4.8
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	2	3.2	0	0.0	7	11.4	0	0.0	7	11.4	7	11.4
Ecuador	107.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	4	3.7	11	10.2
El Salvador	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	64.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	10.8	0	0.0	4	6.2	4	6.2
Guatemala	93.5	2	2.1	0	0.0	5	5.3	0	0.0	9	9.6	16	17.1
Guyana	83.9	1	1.2	0	0.0	7	8.3	0	0.0	4	4.8	1	1.2
Jamaica	66.4	2	3.0	0	0.0	6	9.0	0	0.0	6	9.0	15	22.6
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	4.5	7	10.6
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	16.6	0	0.0	2	3.7	0	0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	7.6	0	0.0	14	9.7	17	11.8
Panama	215.3	3	1.4	2	0.9	13	6.0	0	0.0	8	3.7	15	7.0
Paraguay	197.0	6	3.0	0	0.0	15	7.6	0	0.0	7	3.6	9	4.6
Peru	210.4	3	1.4	0	0.0	25	11.9	0	0.0	9	4.3	19	9.0
Samoa	34.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.8	0	0.0	4	11.7	1	2.9
Tonga	33.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	15.1	0	0.0	2	6.0	0	0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	5	7.4	0	0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	32	1.7	3	0.2	163	8.7	1	0.1	122	6.5	151	8.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	78	1.1	11	0.2	659	9.6	4	0.1	382	5.6	509	7.4

Country	VT Years	Total Medication Accommodations		Total Infrastructure Support Accommodations		Total Special Condition Accommodations		Other Accommodations		Total Accommodations	
		Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate	Cases	Rate
Benin	84.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.2	17	20.1
Botswana	143.1	6	4.2	15	10.5	2	1.4	9	6.3	86	60.1
Burkina Faso	98.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	15	15.3
Cameroon	126.8	3	2.4	6	4.7	0	0.0	7	5.5	44	34.7
Comoros	31.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	0	0.0	13	5.8	0	0.0	11	4.9	60	26.6
Ghana	153.3	3	2.0	14	9.1	0	0.0	3	2.0	74	48.3
Guinea	50.2	2	4.0	5	10.0	0	0.0	3	6.0	29	57.8
Lesotho	99.4	3	3.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	22.1
Liberia	50.4	1	2.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	19.8
Madagascar	149.1	0	0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	7	4.7	37	24.8
Malawi	124.8	2	1.6	10	8.0	0	0.0	5	4.0	40	32.0
Mozambique	196.3	0	0.0	25	12.7	1	0.5	13	6.6	89	45.3
Namibia	144.5	0	0.0	20	13.8	0	0.0	8	5.5	49	33.9
Rwanda	135.6	4	3.0	16	11.8	0	0.0	3	2.2	63	46.5
Senegal	251.4	3	1.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	11	4.4	58	23.1
Sierra Leone	12.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.1	1	8.1
South Africa	132.7	2	1.5	9	6.8	0	0.0	14	10.5	74	55.8
Swaziland	86.7	2	2.3	6	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	31	35.8
Tanzania	222.3	0	0.0	3	1.3	0	0.0	10	4.5	41	18.4
The Gambia	87.3	5	5.7	3	3.4	0	0.0	1	1.1	24	27.5
Togo	91.4	1	1.1	11	12.0	1	1.1	8	8.7	32	35.0
Uganda	167.7	9	5.4	9	5.4	0	0.0	4	2.4	63	37.6
Zambia	261.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	9	3.4	59	22.5
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	46	1.5	172	5.5	4	0.1	129	4.1	1018	32.6
Albania	105.9	1	0.9	3	2.8	0	0.0	2	1.9	31	29.3
Armenia	94.6	0	0.0	8	8.5	0	0.0	5	5.3	46	48.6
Cambodia	111.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	8.1	25	22.5
China	150.7	2	1.3	1	0.7	0	0.0	5	3.3	33	21.9
Georgia	124.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	42	33.7
Indonesia	134.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.7	14	10.4
Kosovo	65.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	5	7.6
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	2	2.6	7	9.3	0	0.0	3	4.0	32	42.4
Macedonia	91.3	0	0.0	7	7.7	1	1.1	2	2.2	41	44.9
Moldova	111.6	0	0.0	9	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	56	50.2
Mongolia	127.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.9	7	5.5
Morocco	127.9	5	3.9	1	0.8	1	0.8	9	7.0	68	53.2
Myanmar	2.2	0	0.0	1	45.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	45.9
Nepal	60.3	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	3	5.0	11	18.3
Philippines	155.8	1	0.6	18	11.6	0	0.0	9	5.8	78	50.1
Thailand	117.6	6	5.1	8	6.8	0	0.0	3	2.6	56	47.6
Timor-Leste	28.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.5	2	7.0
Ukraine	153.3	8	5.2	25	16.3	4	2.6	10	6.5	148	96.6
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	25	1.4	89	4.8	6	0.3	72	3.9	696	37.9
Belize	37.4	1	2.7	2	5.3	0	0.0	1	2.7	25	66.8
Colombia	60.5	2	3.3	7	11.6	0	0.0	6	9.9	40	66.2
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8	11	9.0	1	0.8	3	2.5	45	36.9
Dominican Republic	144.5	4	2.8	11	7.6	0	0.0	6	4.2	70	48.5
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	0	0.0	4	6.5	0	0.0	1	1.6	28	45.4
Ecuador	107.8	2	1.9	4	3.7	0	0.0	5	4.6	28	26.0
El Salvador	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	64.7	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	17	26.3
Guatemala	93.5	2	2.1	7	7.5	0	0.0	1	1.1	42	44.9
Guyana	83.9	2	2.4	9	10.7	0	0.0	8	9.5	32	38.1
Jamaica	66.4	0	0.0	4	6.0	0	0.0	4	6.0	37	55.7
Mexico	66.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	1.5	13	19.7
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	0	0.0	3	5.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	25.9
Nicaragua	144.0	2	1.4	7	4.9	0	0.0	5	3.5	56	38.9
Panama	215.3	1	0.5	10	4.6	0	0.0	11	5.1	63	29.3
Paraguay	197.0	3	1.5	8	4.1	0	0.0	8	4.1	56	28.4
Peru	210.4	4	1.9	13	6.2	1	0.5	11	5.2	85	40.4
Samoa	34.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	20.4
Tonga	33.1	0	0.0	3	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	30.2
Vanuatu	67.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	10.4
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	25	1.3	104	5.6	2	0.1	72	3.9	675	36.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	96	1.4	365	5.3	12	0.2	273	4.0	2389	35.0

Pre-service accommodations definitions:

- Site Specific Support Accommodations: Asthma MAC, Diabetes, Seizure
- Allergy Accommodations: Egg Allergy, Gluten Allergy, Lactose Intolerance, Peanut Allergy, Environmental Allergy, Shellfish Allergy
- Specialist Access Accommodations: Cardiology, Dermatology, Gastroenterology, Gynecology, Mammography, Ophthalmology, Urology
- Medication Accommodations: Adderall, Ritalin, Vyvanse
- Infrastructure Support Accommodations: Mild Asthma/RAD
- Special Condition Accommodations: Non-Malarial
- Other: Gynecology IUD

Appendix D: Office of Health Services' oversight of countries of Peace Corps service



*HQ/ FS staff respond directly to consults from these countries

** Part of IAP region but covered by EMA RMOs

Green text: Peace Corps country opening or reopening (Guinea, Myanmar, Sierra Leone)

Red text: Peace Corps country suspended (El Salvador)

Appendix E: Country-Specific Data

Country of Service	VT Years	Behavioral health											
		Adjustment difficulty		Alcohol intoxication		Binge drinking		Cigarette smoker		Concerns related to anxiety		Concerns related to depressed mood	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	3	3.5		0.0	1	1.2	3	3.5	6	7.1	1	1.2
Botswana	143.1	8	5.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	4.9	8	5.6
Burkina Faso	98.3	8	8.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	5.1	3	3.1
Cameroon	126.8	8	6.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6	3	2.4
Comoros	31.3	4	12.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.2
Ethiopia	225.7	14	6.2	1	0.4		0.0		0.0	7	3.1		0.0
Ghana	153.3	12	7.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	3.3	8	5.2
Guinea	50.2	7	13.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	12.0	6	12.0
Lesotho	99.4	6	6.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	9	9.1	3	3.0
Liberia	50.4	18	35.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	4.0	1	2.0
Madagascar	149.1	17	11.4	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	7	4.7	4	2.7
Malawi	124.8	29	23.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.2	1	0.8
Mozambique	196.3	9	4.6		0.0	3	1.5	1	0.5	15	7.6	9	4.6
Namibia	144.5	6	4.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	16	11.1	4	2.8
Rwanda	135.6	25	18.4	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0	5	3.7	3	2.2
Senegal	251.4	8	3.2		0.0		0.0	3	1.2	13	5.2	6	2.4
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	7	5.3	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0	4	3.0	7	5.3
Swaziland	86.7	5	5.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	5.8	1	1.2
Tanzania	222.3	17	7.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	2.7	5	2.2
The Gambia	87.3	3	3.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	5.7	1	1.1
Togo	91.4	4	4.4		0.0		0.0	4	4.4	4	4.4	1	1.1
Uganda	167.7	8	4.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	17	10.1	7	4.2
Zambia	261.9	7	2.7		0.0	2	0.8		0.0	16	6.1	3	1.1
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	233	7.5	5	0.2	8	0.3	11	0.4	166	5.3	86	2.7
Albania	105.9	9	8.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.9	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6	15	15.9	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	8	8.5	3	3.2
Cambodia	111.0	13	11.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	9.0	6	5.4
China	150.7	8	5.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	6	4.0	2	1.3
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8	2	1.6	2	1.6		0.0	2	1.6	4	3.2
Indonesia	134.8	21	15.6	2	1.5		0.0		0.0	8	5.9	4	3.0
Kosovo	65.6	3	4.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	7.6	2	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	6	7.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	6.6	4	5.3
Macedonia	91.3	2	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	10.9	4	4.4
Moldova	111.6	9	8.1	2	1.8	2	1.8		0.0	10	9.0	7	6.3
Mongolia	127.0	4	3.1		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	3	2.4	5	3.9
Morocco	127.9	2	1.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	10	7.8	4	3.1
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	2	3.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.7		0.0
Philippines	155.8	3	1.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	3.2	3	1.9
Thailand	117.6	7	6.0	1	0.9	1	0.9		0.0	9	7.7	4	3.4
Timor-Leste	28.8	4	13.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	7.0	1	3.5
Ukraine	153.3	7	4.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.0	1	0.7
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	116	6.3	9	0.5	5	0.3	3	0.2	99	5.4	55	3.0
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5	5	8.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	5.0	1	1.7
Costa Rica	122.1	4	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	11	9.0	11	9.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	16	11.1		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	25	17.3	21	14.5
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	4	6.5		0.0		0.0	2	3.2		0.0	1	1.6
Ecuador	107.8	9	8.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	15	13.9	9	8.3
El Salvador	4.3	2	46.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	23.4		0.0
Fiji	64.7	3	4.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	7.7		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	7	7.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	4.3	3	3.2
Guyana	83.9	7	8.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	11.9	4	4.8
Jamaica	66.4	4	6.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	15.1	1	1.5
Mexico	66.0	2	3.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	6	11.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.8	2	3.7	1	1.8
Nicaragua	144.0	19	13.2		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	14	9.7	5	3.5
Panama	215.3	19	8.8		0.0		0.0	2	0.9	11	5.1	5	2.3
Paraguay	197.0	5	2.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.5	7	3.6	4	2.0
Peru	210.4	2	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	2.4	4	1.9
Samoa	34.3	4	11.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	14.6	6	17.5
Tonga	33.1	2	6.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	6.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	3	4.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	9	13.4	3	4.5
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	123	6.6	0	0.0	1	0.1	7	0.4	141	7.5	79	4.2
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	472	6.9	14	0.2	14	0.2	21	0.3	406	5.9	220	3.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Behavioral health											
		Concerns related to grief		Concerns related to identity		Concerns related to panic-like symptoms		Concerns related to potential mania		Concerns related to potential psychosis		Concerns related to stress after a trauma	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.4
Botswana	143.1	3	2.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.8
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	2	1.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	5	3.9
Comoros	31.3	1	3.2		0.0	1	3.2		0.0	1	3.2	1	3.2
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	1.3
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	4	2.6
Guinea	50.2	1	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	2	4.0		0.0	1	2.0		0.0		0.0	3	5.9
Madagascar	149.1	3	2.0		0.0	2	1.3	1	0.7	1	0.7	3	2.0
Malawi	124.8	2	1.6		0.0	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	3	2.4
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0		0.0	4	2.0		0.0		0.0	6	3.1
Namibia	144.5	2	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	3.5
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.5
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	3	1.2		0.0		0.0	3	1.2
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	4	3.0	1	0.8	2	1.5		0.0		0.0	3	2.3
Swaziland	86.7	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	3.5
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	87.3	2	2.3		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	2	2.3
Togo	91.4	2	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	4.4
Uganda	167.7	4	2.4	2	1.2	3	1.8		0.0		0.0	6	3.6
Zambia	261.9	2	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	2.3
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	38	1.2	3	0.1	20	0.6	2	0.1	3	0.1	69	2.2
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6	1	1.1		0.0	2	2.1		0.0		0.0	3	3.2
Cambodia	111.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.7
China	150.7	4	2.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	2	1.3
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Indonesia	134.8	3	2.2		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	7	5.2
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	1	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	5.3
Macedonia	91.3	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0	2	1.8
Mongolia	127.0	2	1.6		0.0	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Morocco	127.9		0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8	4	3.1
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7
Philippines	155.8	2	1.3		0.0	2	1.3		0.0	1	0.6	6	3.9
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.4
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	1	3.5		0.0		0.0	1	3.5
Ukraine	153.3	5	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	23	1.3	1	0.1	11	0.6	0	0.0	3	0.2	45	2.4
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Dominican Republic	144.5	4	2.8	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	9	6.2
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0	1	1.6		0.0		0.0	1	1.6
Ecuador	107.8	1	0.9		0.0	3	2.8		0.0	1	0.9	16	14.8
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Guatemala	93.5	2	2.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9	2	2.4		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	1	1.2
Jamaica	66.4	2	3.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.0
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	3	2.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.1
Panama	215.3	1	0.5		0.0	1	0.5		0.0		0.0	7	3.3
Paraguay	197.0	2	1.0		0.0	2	1.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.0
Peru	210.4	1	0.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	1.4
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	1	2.9		0.0		0.0	1	2.9
Tonga	33.1	1	3.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.0
Vanuatu	67.4	2	3.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	23	1.2	1	0.1	11	0.6	2	0.1	1	0.1	54	2.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	84	1.2	5	0.1	42	0.6	4	0.1	7	0.1	168	2.5

Country of Service	VT Years	Behavioral health											
		Disordered eating behaviors		Drug use concerns		Experience of a trauma		Health anxiety		Phobia		Psychiatric medication management concerns	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.2		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	1	2.0		0.0	3	5.9	2	4.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	1	0.7	2	1.3		0.0	2	1.3		0.0		0.0
Malawi	124.8	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Mozambique	196.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.0	1	0.5		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	8	5.5		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.2		0.0	1	1.2		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	1.3		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0	3	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0		0.0	4	2.4		0.0	1	0.6		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0		0.0	2	0.8	10	3.8		0.0		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	3	0.1	2	0.1	18	0.6	34	1.1	3	0.1	0	0.0
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Armenia	94.6	2	2.1		0.0	1	1.1	4	4.2		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
China	150.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	4	2.7		0.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	3	2.4		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8	1	0.7		0.0	6	4.5	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	2	2.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.1	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0	2	1.6	3	2.3		0.0		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Philippines	155.8		0.0	1	0.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.6	1	0.6
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	2	7.0	1	3.5		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	3	0.2	1	0.1	22	1.2	19	1.0	2	0.1	1	0.1
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	8.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.1		0.0		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8		0.0		0.0	2	1.9	2	1.9		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9	1	1.2		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.5	2	3.0		0.0		0.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.4	3	2.1		0.0		0.0
Panama	215.3	1	0.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5		0.0		0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	2.9		0.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	9.1		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	2	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.4	24	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	8	0.1	3	0.0	47	0.7	77	1.1	5	0.1	1	0.0

Country of Service	VT Years	Behavioral health											
		Recurrence of mental health accommodated condition		Relationship concerns		Risky alcohol use		Work related concerns		Total substance use concerns		Total behavioral health concerns (excluding substance use concerns, experience of a trauma)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0	7	8.3		0.0	8	9.4	13	15.3
Botswana	143.1		0.0	1	0.7	3	2.1		0.0	3	2.1	32	22.4
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	16	16.3
Cameroon	126.8	1	0.8	2	1.6	2	1.6		0.0	2	1.6	24	18.9
Comoros	31.3		0.0	1	3.2		0.0	3	9.6	0	0.0	14	44.7
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0	1	0.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	25	11.1
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0	2	1.3	3	2.0	2	1.3	34	22.2
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	22	43.8
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0		0.0	1	1.0	3	3.0	1	1.0	23	23.1
Liberia	50.4		0.0	1	2.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	31	61.5
Madagascar	149.1		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.3	1	0.7	6	4.0	43	28.8
Malawi	124.8		0.0		0.0	2	1.6	2	1.6	2	1.6	44	35.3
Mozambique	196.3		0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5		0.0	4	2.0	53	27.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.4	4	2.8	2	1.4	46	31.8
Rwanda	135.6		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	2	1.5	2	1.5	39	28.8
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.4		0.0	1	0.4	33	13.1
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0	9	6.8	4	3.0	1	0.8	6	4.5	39	29.4
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	16	18.5
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	33	14.8
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	14	16.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	3	3.3	1	1.1	18	19.7
Uganda	167.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.4	0	0.0	52	31.0
Zambia	261.9	1	0.4	2	0.8	1	0.4	1	0.4	3	1.1	48	18.3
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	3	0.1	21	0.7	29	0.9	28	0.9	44	1.4	712	22.8
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	13	12.3
Armenia	94.6		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	2	2.1	2	2.1	41	43.3
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	33	29.7
China	150.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.0	0	0.0	30	19.9
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0	4	3.2	2	1.6	8	6.4	15	12.0
Indonesia	134.8		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	3	2.2	3	2.2	50	37.1
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	11	16.8
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	2	2.6		0.0	2	2.6	20	26.5
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	21	23.0
Moldova	111.6		0.0	1	0.9	2	1.8		0.0	6	5.4	32	28.7
Mongolia	127.0		0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	2	1.6	2	1.6	21	16.5
Morocco	127.9		0.0	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	27	21.1
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	1	1.7	1	1.7	2	3.3	6	10.0
Philippines	155.8		0.0	1	0.6		0.0	2	1.3	1	0.6	27	17.3
Thailand	117.6		0.0	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.9	3	2.6	27	23.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.5	0	0.0	11	38.3
Ukraine	153.3		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	18	11.7
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	0	0.0	8	0.4	14	0.8	17	0.9	29	1.6	403	21.9
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.7	0	0.0	4	10.7
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	12	19.8
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	28	22.9
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	2	1.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	82	56.8
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	8	13.0
Ecuador	107.8		0.0	4	3.7		0.0	3	2.8	0	0.0	63	58.4
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	3	70.1
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	9	13.9
Guatemala	93.5		0.0	2	2.1		0.0	4	4.3	0	0.0	24	25.7
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	0	0.0	27	32.2
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	21	31.6
Mexico	66.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	9	13.6
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0	1	1.8		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	10	18.5
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	49	34.0
Panama	215.3		0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	47	21.8
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	25	12.7
Peru	210.4		0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	23	10.9
Samoa	34.3		0.0	2	5.8		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	19	55.5
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.0	0	0.0	10	30.2
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	20	29.7
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	0	0.0	15	0.8	2	0.1	17	0.9	3	0.2	493	26.4
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	3	0.0	44	0.6	45	0.7	62	0.9	76	1.1	1608	23.5

Country of Service	VT Years	Cardiology				Dental									
		Elevated BP		Hypertension, new onset		Dental abscess		Dental caries		Fracture of tooth		Temporomandibular joint disorder		Total dental issues	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	3	3.5		0.0		0.0	3	3.5	2	2.4		0.0	5	5.9
Botswana	143.1		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.4	1	0.7	4	2.8
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	6.1	1	1.0		0.0	7	7.1
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	1	0.8	4	3.2
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	6.4	1	3.2		0.0	3	9.6
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	3.1	12	5.3		0.0	19	8.4
Ghana	153.3	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	4	2.6	1	0.7	6	3.9
Guinea	50.2	3	6.0		0.0		0.0	3	6.0		0.0		0.0	3	6.0
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0	1	1.0		0.0	1	1.0	5	5.0		0.0	6	6.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0		0.0	1	2.0
Madagascar	149.1	2	1.3	2	1.3		0.0	5	3.4	3	2.0	1	0.7	9	6.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	5	4.0	3	2.4	11	8.8
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0	1	0.5		0.0	2	1.0	1	0.5	3	1.5	6	3.1
Namibia	144.5	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	2	1.4	2	1.4	1	0.7	5	3.5
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	14	10.3	3	2.2		0.0	17	12.5
Senegal	251.4	1	0.4		0.0		0.0	3	1.2	5	2.0	2	0.8	10	4.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	132.7	3	2.3	2	1.5	3	2.3	1	0.8	4	3.0		0.0	8	6.0
Swaziland	86.7	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	1	1.2	2	2.3
Tanzania	222.3	8	3.6	2	0.9	3	1.3	8	3.6	4	1.8	3	1.3	18	8.1
The Gambia	87.3	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0	2	2.3	3	3.4
Togo	91.4	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Uganda	167.7	1	0.6	1	0.6		0.0	2	1.2	4	2.4	1	0.6	7	4.2
Zambia	261.9	6	2.3	2	0.8		0.0	3	1.1	7	2.7		0.0	10	3.8
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	38	1.2	12	0.4	7	0.2	68	2.2	69	2.2	20	0.6	164	5.2
Albania	105.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0	2	1.9	3	2.8	5	4.7
Armenia	94.6	2	2.1	2	2.1		0.0	11	11.6		0.0	2	2.1	13	13.7
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9	2	1.8
China	150.7	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	3	2.0	3	2.0	3	2.0	9	6.0
Georgia	124.6	2	1.6		0.0	2	1.6	7	5.6	5	4.0	2	1.6	16	12.8
Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	5	3.7	2	1.5	1	0.7	9	6.7
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	19	25.2	2	2.6		0.0	21	27.8
Macedonia	91.3	1	1.1	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1	2	2.2
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	2	1.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.8
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	5.5	1	0.8	3	2.4	11	8.7
Morocco	127.9	1	0.8		0.0	2	1.6	3	2.3		0.0		0.0	5	3.9
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.3		0.0	2	3.3
Philippines	155.8	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	4	2.6	1	0.6	3	1.9	8	5.1
Thailand	117.6	3	2.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.9	2	1.7	1	0.9	4	3.4
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	10.4		0.0		0.0	3	10.4
Ukraine	153.3	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.3	4	2.6	1	0.7	8	5.2
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	14	0.8	4	0.2	8	0.4	67	3.6	24	1.3	21	1.1	120	6.5
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.7	3	8.0		0.0	4	10.7
Colombia	60.5	3	5.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.3	2	3.3
Costa Rica	122.1	4	3.3		0.0		0.0	4	3.3	9	7.4	2	1.6	15	12.3
Dominican Republic	144.5	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0	8	5.5	4	2.8		0.0	12	8.3
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Ecuador	107.8	1	0.9		0.0		0.0	4	3.7	5	4.6		0.0	9	8.3
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	64.7	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Guatemala	93.5	2	2.1		0.0	2	2.1	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	3	3.2
Guyana	83.9	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	2	2.4	1	1.2	4	4.8
Jamaica	66.4	4	6.0		0.0		0.0	15	22.6		0.0	2	3.0	17	25.6
Mexico	66.0	2	3.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	3.0		0.0		0.0	3	4.5
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.8		0.0		0.0	1	1.8	2	3.7
Nicaragua	144.0	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	5	3.5	1	0.7	1	0.7	8	5.6
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	2.8	5	2.3	2	0.9	13	6.0
Paraguay	197.0	1	0.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Peru	210.4		0.0	3	1.4	3	1.4	1	0.5	4	1.9		0.0	8	3.8
Samoa	34.3	1	2.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	5.8	1	2.9	3	8.8
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	6.0	1	3.0		0.0	3	9.1
Vanuatu	67.4	1	1.5		0.0	2	3.0	8	11.9	3	4.5	1	1.5	14	20.8
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	23	1.2	5	0.3	10	0.5	59	3.2	39	2.1	13	0.7	121	6.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	75	1.1	21	0.3	25	0.4	194	2.8	132	1.9	54	0.8	405	5.9

Country of Service	VT Years	Dermatology									
		Abscess of skin		Actinic keratosis		Alopecia (hair loss)		Atopic dermatitis		Bacterial skin infection	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0	3	3.5	1	1.2	10	11.8
Botswana	143.1	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Burkina Faso	98.3	4	4.1		0.0	4	4.1		0.0	17	17.3
Cameroon	126.8	4	3.2		0.0		0.0	2	1.6	10	7.9
Comoros	31.3	1	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	6.4
Ethiopia	225.7	2	0.9		0.0	1	0.4	2	0.9	12	5.3
Ghana	153.3	6	3.9	1	0.7	1	0.7	2	1.3	7	4.6
Guinea	50.2	7	13.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	8.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	1	1.0		0.0	2	2.0	2	2.0
Liberia	50.4	11	21.8		0.0	1	2.0		0.0	4	7.9
Madagascar	149.1	7	4.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	18	12.1
Malawi	124.8	8	6.4		0.0		0.0	2	1.6	9	7.2
Mozambique	196.3	11	5.6		0.0	1	0.5	3	1.5	23	11.7
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.1	3	2.1
Rwanda	135.6	2	1.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7
Senegal	251.4	14	5.6		0.0	4	1.6	4	1.6	46	18.3
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	8.1
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	5	3.8
Swaziland	86.7	2	2.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	18	8.1	1	0.4		0.0	4	1.8	23	10.3
The Gambia	87.3	7	8.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	5	5.7
Togo	91.4	7	7.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	11	12.0
Uganda	167.7	1	0.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.6	5	3.0
Zambia	261.9	12	4.6	2	0.8		0.0	2	0.8	23	8.8
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	125	4.0	5	0.2	16	0.5	32	1.0	242	7.7
Albania	105.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	2	1.9		0.0
Armenia	94.6	1	1.1	2	2.1	6	6.3	4	4.2		0.0
Cambodia	111.0	2	1.8	1	0.9	1	0.9	2	1.8	4	3.6
China	150.7	3	2.0	1	0.7	3	2.0	9	6.0	7	4.6
Georgia	124.6	2	1.6	1	0.8		0.0	3	2.4	6	4.8
Indonesia	134.8	6	4.5		0.0	3	2.2	7	5.2	14	10.4
Kosovo	65.6	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	3	3.3
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.9	4	3.6	6	5.4
Mongolia	127.0	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8	3	2.4
Morocco	127.9	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.8	3	2.3	1	0.8
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	3	5.0	2	3.3		0.0		0.0	8	13.3
Philippines	155.8	3	1.9		0.0		0.0	3	1.9	7	4.5
Thailand	117.6		0.0	3	2.6	6	5.1	6	5.1	11	9.4
Timor-Leste	28.8	7	24.3		0.0	1	3.5	1	3.5	11	38.3
Ukraine	153.3		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	5	3.3	2	1.3
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	31	1.7	13	0.7	25	1.4	51	2.8	83	4.5
Belize	37.4	1	2.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	5.3
Colombia	60.5	2	3.3	2	3.3	1	1.7	3	5.0	1	1.7
Costa Rica	122.1	2	1.6		0.0	1	0.8	6	4.9	6	4.9
Dominican Republic	144.5	6	4.2		0.0	3	2.1	5	3.5	6	4.2
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	3	4.9	1	1.6		0.0	3	4.9	4	6.5
Ecuador	107.8	6	5.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.9	11	10.2
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7	13	20.1		0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	1	1.1	2	2.1		0.0	6	6.4	2	2.1
Guyana	83.9	9	10.7		0.0	1	1.2	1	1.2	1	1.2
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	4.5	3	4.5
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	5	9.2	1	1.8	2	3.7	2	3.7	10	18.5
Nicaragua	144.0	5	3.5	1	0.7	4	2.8	2	1.4	8	5.6
Panama	215.3	8	3.7		0.0	1	0.5	4	1.9	25	11.6
Paraguay	197.0	2	1.0		0.0	2	1.0	2	1.0	1	0.5
Peru	210.4	1	0.5		0.0	1	0.5	3	1.4	4	1.9
Samoa	34.3	3	8.8		0.0		0.0	3	8.8	9	26.3
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	8	11.9	1	1.5		0.0	6	8.9	40	59.3
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	76	4.1	8	0.4	17	0.9	51	2.7	134	7.2
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	232	3.4	26	0.4	58	0.8	134	2.0	459	6.7

Country of Service	VT Years	Dermatology									
		Cellulitis		Contact dermatitis		Impetigo		Insect bite or sting		Laceration	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	1	1.2	4	4.7	1	1.2	5	5.9	1	1.2
Botswana	143.1	5	3.5	2	1.4		0.0	5	3.5	2	1.4
Burkina Faso	98.3	2	2.0	3	3.1	1	1.0	6	6.1	5	5.1
Cameroon	126.8		0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	5	3.9	6	4.7
Comoros	31.3		0.0	2	6.4		0.0		0.0	2	6.4
Ethiopia	225.7	1	0.4	2	0.9		0.0	14	6.2	6	2.7
Ghana	153.3	5	3.3	6	3.9		0.0	7	4.6	3	2.0
Guinea	50.2	2	4.0	4	8.0		0.0	22	43.8	4	8.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	2	2.0	1	1.0	7	7.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	1	2.0	16	31.7	3	5.9	8	15.9	6	11.9
Madagascar	149.1	3	2.0	3	2.0		0.0	16	10.7	8	5.4
Malawi	124.8	3	2.4	4	3.2		0.0	11	8.8	5	4.0
Mozambique	196.3		0.0	22	11.2	2	1.0	16	8.2	7	3.6
Namibia	144.5	2	1.4	3	2.1		0.0	9	6.2	2	1.4
Rwanda	135.6	5	3.7	4	3.0		0.0	5	3.7		0.0
Senegal	251.4	10	4.0	6	2.4	1	0.4	27	10.7	2	0.8
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0	1	8.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	3	2.3		0.0		0.0	14	10.5	5	3.8
Swaziland	86.7	4	4.6	2	2.3	1	1.2		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	3	1.3	7	3.1		0.0	25	11.2	17	7.6
The Gambia	87.3	14	16.0	5	5.7	2	2.3	14	16.0	6	6.9
Togo	91.4	1	1.1	7	7.7	1	1.1	11	12.0	3	3.3
Uganda	167.7	1	0.6	5	3.0		0.0	9	5.4	3	1.8
Zambia	261.9	5	1.9	8	3.1	1	0.4	19	7.3	13	5.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	71	2.3	119	3.8	16	0.5	255	8.2	106	3.4
Albania	105.9	1	0.9	2	1.9		0.0	6	5.7	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6	2	2.1	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1		0.0
Cambodia	111.0	2	1.8	12	10.8	1	0.9	22	19.8	3	2.7
China	150.7		0.0	3	2.0		0.0	6	4.0	2	1.3
Georgia	124.6		0.0	6	4.8		0.0	15	12.0	4	3.2
Indonesia	134.8	1	0.7	10	7.4		0.0	24	17.8	1	0.7
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.1	2	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0	1	1.3		0.0	2	2.6		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	1	1.1		0.0	5	5.5	1	1.1
Moldova	111.6		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	3	2.7	2	1.8
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	3.9	5	3.9
Morocco	127.9		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	17	13.3	2	1.6
Myanmar	2.2	1	45.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7	1	1.7	2	3.3	9	14.9		0.0
Philippines	155.8	1	0.6	14	9.0		0.0	16	10.3	3	1.9
Thailand	117.6	4	3.4	11	9.4	3	2.6	22	18.7	3	2.6
Timor-Leste	28.8	1	3.5		0.0	1	3.5	2	7.0	5	17.4
Ukraine	153.3	1	0.7	6	3.9		0.0	1	0.7	5	3.3
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	15	0.8	70	3.8	7	0.4	158	8.6	39	2.1
Belize	37.4		0.0	2	5.3		0.0	5	13.4	2	5.3
Colombia	60.5		0.0	12	19.8	1	1.7	4	6.6		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1	4	3.3	5	4.1	2	1.6	14	11.5	2	1.6
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	4	2.8		0.0	12	8.3	2	1.4
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	7	11.4	8	13.0	1	1.6	2	3.2		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	2	1.9	2	1.9		0.0	10	9.3	5	4.6
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7	3	4.6		0.0	2	3.1	9	13.9	2	3.1
Guatemala	93.5	1	1.1	4	4.3		0.0	17	18.2	2	2.1
Guyana	83.9	1	1.2	9	10.7	3	3.6	7	8.3	4	4.8
Jamaica	66.4	4	6.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	14	21.1	5	7.5
Mexico	66.0		0.0	2	3.0		0.0	8	12.1	2	3.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	2	3.7	5	9.2	3	5.5	9	16.6	3	5.5
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0	8	5.6	2	1.4	18	12.5	4	2.8
Panama	215.3	6	2.8	5	2.3	2	0.9	15	7.0	7	3.3
Paraguay	197.0		0.0	4	2.0	2	1.0	8	4.1	4	2.0
Peru	210.4		0.0	1	0.5		0.0	13	6.2	6	2.9
Samoa	34.3	2	5.8	3	8.8		0.0	12	35.0	2	5.8
Tonga	33.1	5	15.1	3	9.1		0.0	3	9.1	4	12.1
Vanuatu	67.4	4	5.9	7	10.4	6	8.9	18	26.7	15	22.3
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	41	2.2	85	4.5	25	1.3	198	10.6	71	3.8
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	127	1.9	274	4.0	48	0.7	611	8.9	216	3.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Dermatology							
		Rash, nonspecific		Tinea		Total infectious dermatitis		Total dermatologic conditions	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	6	7.1	9	10.6	21	24.8	41	48.4
Botswana	143.1	5	3.5	2	1.4	9	6.3	23	16.1
Burkina Faso	98.3	2	2.0	3	3.1	27	27.5	47	47.8
Cameroon	126.8	5	3.9		0.0	16	12.6	35	27.6
Comoros	31.3	9	28.7	2	6.4	5	16.0	18	57.4
Ethiopia	225.7	4	1.8	8	3.5	23	10.2	52	23.0
Ghana	153.3	4	2.6	8	5.2	26	17.0	50	32.6
Guinea	50.2	18	35.9	13	25.9	26	51.8	74	147.5
Lesotho	99.4	3	3.0	6	6.0	9	9.1	24	24.1
Liberia	50.4	9	17.8	8	15.9	27	53.5	67	132.8
Madagascar	149.1	3	2.0	13	8.7	41	27.5	72	48.3
Malawi	124.8	9	7.2	9	7.2	29	23.2	60	48.1
Mozambique	196.3	5	2.5	8	4.1	44	22.4	98	49.9
Namibia	144.5	5	3.5	6	4.2	11	7.6	33	22.8
Rwanda	135.6		0.0	2	1.5	10	7.4	20	14.8
Senegal	251.4	10	4.0	11	4.4	82	32.6	135	53.7
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0	1	8.1	2	16.3	3	24.4
South Africa	132.7	5	3.8	5	3.8	13	9.8	38	28.6
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	7	8.1	9	10.4
Tanzania	222.3	17	7.6	12	5.4	56	25.2	127	57.1
The Gambia	87.3	6	6.9	13	14.9	41	47.0	73	83.7
Togo	91.4	1	1.1	15	16.4	35	38.3	58	63.4
Uganda	167.7	6	3.6	6	3.6	13	7.8	37	22.1
Zambia	261.9	9	3.4	9	3.4	50	19.1	103	39.3
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	141	4.5	169	5.4	623	19.9	1297	41.5
Albania	105.9	1	0.9	6	5.7	7	6.6	20	18.9
Armenia	94.6	4	4.2	4	4.2	7	7.4	25	26.4
Cambodia	111.0	7	6.3	14	12.6	23	20.7	71	63.9
China	150.7		0.0	7	4.6	17	11.3	41	27.2
Georgia	124.6	4	3.2	4	3.2	12	9.6	45	36.1
Indonesia	134.8	7	5.2	18	13.4	39	28.9	91	67.5
Kosovo	65.6	1	1.5	2	3.1	3	4.6	8	12.2
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	2	2.6		0.0	0	0.0	5	6.6
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	3	3.3	7	7.7	16	17.5
Moldova	111.6		0.0	4	3.6	10	9.0	21	18.8
Mongolia	127.0	4	3.1	3	2.4	7	5.5	23	18.1
Morocco	127.9	7	5.5	8	6.3	10	7.8	42	32.8
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0	1	45.9	1	45.9
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7	4	6.6	18	29.9	31	51.4
Philippines	155.8	4	2.6	6	3.9	17	10.9	57	36.6
Thailand	117.6	3	2.6	14	11.9	32	27.2	86	73.1
Timor-Leste	28.8	4	13.9	3	10.4	23	80.0	36	125.2
Ukraine	153.3	6	3.9	4	2.6	7	4.6	32	20.9
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	55	3.0	104	5.7	240	13.1	651	35.4
Belize	37.4	2	5.3	4	10.7	7	18.7	18	48.1
Colombia	60.5	3	5.0	6	9.9	10	16.5	35	57.9
Costa Rica	122.1	3	2.5	14	11.5	28	22.9	59	48.3
Dominican Republic	144.5	6	4.2	4	2.8	16	11.1	48	33.2
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	3	4.9	4	6.5	19	30.8	36	58.4
Ecuador	107.8	3	2.8	7	6.5	26	24.1	47	43.6
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	1	1.5	19	29.4	32	49.5
Guatemala	93.5	2	2.1	3	3.2	7	7.5	40	42.8
Guyana	83.9	13	15.5	6	7.1	20	23.8	55	65.5
Jamaica	66.4	12	18.1	8	12.0	16	24.1	51	76.8
Mexico	66.0	4	6.1	4	6.1	6	9.1	22	33.3
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	4	7.4	14	25.9	34	62.8	60	110.9
Nicaragua	144.0	25	17.4	12	8.3	27	18.8	89	61.8
Panama	215.3	6	2.8	10	4.6	51	23.7	89	41.3
Paraguay	197.0	1	0.5	11	5.6	16	8.1	37	18.8
Peru	210.4	5	2.4	6	2.9	11	5.2	40	19.0
Samoa	34.3	1	2.9	5	14.6	19	55.5	40	116.8
Tonga	33.1	2	6.0		0.0	5	15.1	17	51.4
Vanuatu	67.4	4	5.9	5	7.4	63	93.5	114	169.1
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	99	5.3	124	6.6	400	21.4	929	49.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	295	4.3	397	5.8	1263	18.5	2877	42.1

Country of Service	VT Years	Endocrinology											
		Clinically significant weight gain (+5%)		Clinically significant weight loss (-5%)		Hyperthyroidism, new onset		Hypothyroidism, new onset		Thyroid nodule		Type II diabetes mellitus, new onset	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0	1	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2	1	2.0	2	4.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0	9	17.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8
Mozambique	196.3		0.0	2	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0	1	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0	4	1.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	87.3		0.0	2	2.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7	1	0.6	1	0.6		0.0	1	0.6		0.0		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0	1	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	2	0.1	26	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
China	150.7	2	1.3	2	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Moldova	111.6		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Philippines	155.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.6		0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	3	0.2	7	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5	1	1.7	2	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0	2	1.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0	3	2.1	1	0.7		0.0	2	1.4		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3	1	2.9	1	2.9	1	2.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	2	0.1	9	0.5	2	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	7	0.1	42	0.6	2	0.0	7	0.1	6	0.1	2	0.0

Country of Service	VT Years	ENT									
		Laryngitis		Oral candidiasis		Otitis externa		Otitis media		Streptococcal pharyngitis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0	4	4.7	2	2.4		0.0
Botswana	143.1	1	0.7		0.0	3	2.1		0.0	3	2.1
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0	4	4.1	6	6.1	4	4.1
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	4.7
Comoros	31.3	1	3.2		0.0	1	3.2	4	12.8		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	6	2.7	1	0.4
Ghana	153.3		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.3	1	0.7	3	2.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0	6	12.0	2	4.0	1	2.0
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0		0.0		0.0	5	5.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0	1	2.0	3	5.9	3	5.9
Madagascar	149.1	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	3	2.0	6	4.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	9	7.2
Mozambique	196.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.5	2	1.0	4	2.0
Namibia	144.5	4	2.8		0.0	5	3.5		0.0	4	2.8
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7
Senegal	251.4	1	0.4		0.0	9	3.6	5	2.0	19	7.6
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	8.1
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.3	2	1.5
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	1	0.4		0.0	7	3.1	7	3.1	1	0.4
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0	4	4.6	2	2.3	11	12.6
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0	7	7.7	5	5.5	9	9.8
Uganda	167.7		0.0		0.0	2	1.2		0.0	5	3.0
Zambia	261.9	2	0.8		0.0	5	1.9	2	0.8	13	5.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	14	0.4	2	0.1	62	2.0	60	1.9	106	3.4
Albania	105.9	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	1	1.1
Cambodia	111.0	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9	3	2.7	1	0.9
China	150.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	7	4.6	1	0.7
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0	2	1.6		0.0	6	4.8
Indonesia	134.8	1	0.7		0.0	8	5.9	3	2.2	11	8.2
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.1	1	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	4	5.3		0.0		0.0	2	2.6	4	5.3
Macedonia	91.3	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1	3	3.3	2	2.2
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	3	2.7	1	0.9	1	0.9
Mongolia	127.0	2	1.6		0.0	2	1.6	1	0.8	2	1.6
Morocco	127.9	4	3.1		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	1	1.7		0.0		0.0
Philippines	155.8	3	1.9		0.0	9	5.8	8	5.1	4	2.6
Thailand	117.6	2	1.7		0.0	3	2.6	4	3.4	3	2.6
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	2	7.0		0.0	3	10.4
Ukraine	153.3	3	2.0		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.3	1	0.7
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	22	1.2	0	0.0	36	2.0	39	2.1	43	2.3
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0	5	8.3	3	5.0	2	3.3
Costa Rica	122.1	2	1.6		0.0	1	0.8	9	7.4	5	4.1
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0	4	2.8		0.0		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	1	1.6		0.0	4	6.5		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	2	1.9		0.0	2	1.9	7	6.5	1	0.9
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.1	13	20.1
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.1		0.0
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0	7	8.3	2	2.4	3	3.6
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0	2	3.0	1	1.5	3	4.5
Mexico	66.0	2	3.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0	2	3.7	4	7.4	1	1.8
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0		0.0	10	6.9	4	2.8		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	2.3	3	1.4
Paraguay	197.0	1	0.5		0.0	1	0.5		0.0	1	0.5
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	1.9	7	3.3
Samoa	34.3	2	5.8		0.0	4	11.7	2	5.8	5	14.6
Tonga	33.1	1	3.0		0.0	4	12.1	2	6.0	3	9.1
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0	7	10.4		0.0	9	13.4
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	11	0.6	0	0.0	53	2.8	47	2.5	58	3.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	47	0.7	2	0.0	151	2.2	146	2.1	207	3.0

Country of Service	VT Years	ENT				Environmental			
		Upper respiratory tract infection		Viral pharyngitis		Air quality concern		Water quality concern	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	11	13.0	2	2.4		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1	15	10.5	7	4.9		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3	6	6.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	12	9.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Comoros	31.3	19	60.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	38	16.8	1	0.4	2	0.9		0.0
Ghana	153.3	15	9.8	5	3.3		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2	21	41.8	6	12.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4	15	15.1	3	3.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	18	35.7	1	2.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	24	16.1	8	5.4	1	0.7		0.0
Malawi	124.8	6	4.8	6	4.8		0.0		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	18	9.2	8	4.1		0.0		0.0
Namibia	144.5	36	24.9	18	12.5		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6	33	24.3	2	1.5		0.0		0.0
Senegal	251.4	14	5.6	12	4.8		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3	1	8.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	17	12.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7	13	15.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	27	12.1	1	0.4		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	87.3	8	9.2	5	5.7		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4	20	21.9	6	6.6		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7	17	10.1	9	5.4		0.0		0.0
Zambia	261.9	38	14.5	24	9.2		0.0	3	1.1
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	442	14.1	124	4.0	3	0.1	3	0.1
Albania	105.9	22	20.8	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6	17	18.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0	22	19.8	2	1.8		0.0		0.0
China	150.7	35	23.2	6	4.0	3	2.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6	56	44.9	2	1.6	1	0.8		0.0
Indonesia	134.8	36	26.7	4	3.0	2	1.5		0.0
Kosovo	65.6	15	22.9	1	1.5		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	23	30.5	2	2.6		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3	23	25.2	2	2.2	2	2.2		0.0
Moldova	111.6	52	46.6	5	4.5		0.0		0.0
Mongolia	127.0	33	26.0	4	3.1	1	0.8		0.0
Morocco	127.9	29	22.7	10	7.8		0.0		0.0
Myanmar	2.2	2	91.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	8	13.3		0.0	1	1.7		0.0
Philippines	155.8	33	21.2	9	5.8		0.0		0.0
Thailand	117.6	22	18.7	8	6.8	3	2.6		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8	7	24.3	1	3.5		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3	48	31.3	13	8.5	1	0.7		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	483	26.3	71	3.9	14	0.8	1	0.1
Belize	37.4	7	18.7	3	8.0	1	2.7		0.0
Colombia	60.5	16	26.5	3	5.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1	17	13.9	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	13	9.0	7	4.8		0.0		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	7	11.4	7	11.4		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	22	20.4	8	7.4		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7	15	23.2	7	10.8		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	13	13.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9	15	17.9	1	1.2	1	1.2		0.0
Jamaica	66.4	11	16.6	6	9.0		0.0	1	1.5
Mexico	66.0	27	40.9	10	15.1		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	36	66.5	5	9.2		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	23	16.0	12	8.3		0.0		0.0
Panama	215.3	10	4.6	5	2.3		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	197.0	8	4.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Peru	210.4	14	6.7	4	1.9		0.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3	13	38.0	2	5.8	1	2.9		0.0
Tonga	33.1	14	42.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	18	26.7	15	22.3	1	1.5	1	1.5
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	299	16.0	96	5.1	4	0.2	2	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	1224	17.9	291	4.3	21	0.3	6	0.1

Country of Service	VT Years	Gastrointestinal									
		Amebiasis		Appendicitis		Diarrhea, bacterial presumed		Diarrhea, parasites presumed		Diarrhea, viral presumed	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	20	23.6		0.0	44	51.9	2	2.4	17	20.1
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0	2	1.4		0.0	19	13.3
Burkina Faso	98.3	4	4.1		0.0	14	14.2	10	10.2	15	15.3
Cameroon	126.8	5	3.9		0.0	16	12.6	1	0.8	12	9.5
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0	18	57.4		0.0	4	12.8
Ethiopia	225.7	30	13.3		0.0	111	49.2	24	10.6	41	18.2
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0	15	9.8	3	2.0	14	9.1
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0	10	19.9	1	2.0	19	37.9
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0		0.0	6	6.0		0.0	10	10.1
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0	24	47.6		0.0	8	15.9
Madagascar	149.1	4	2.7	1	0.7	30	20.1	7	4.7	37	24.8
Malawi	124.8		0.0	2	1.6	19	15.2	5	4.0	25	20.0
Mozambique	196.3		0.0		0.0	23	11.7		0.0	29	14.8
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0	4	2.8		0.0	22	15.2
Rwanda	135.6	2	1.5		0.0	12	8.9		0.0	11	8.1
Senegal	251.4	4	1.6	1	0.4	41	16.3	33	13.1	28	11.1
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0	1	8.1		0.0	3	24.4
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0	7	5.3	1	0.8	10	7.5
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	1	1.2	4	4.6
Tanzania	222.3	4	1.8	1	0.4	41	18.4	3	1.3	32	14.4
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0	15	17.2	11	12.6	22	25.2
Togo	91.4	18	19.7		0.0	33	36.1	8	8.7	18	19.7
Uganda	167.7		0.0	1	0.6	33	19.7	26	15.5	23	13.7
Zambia	261.9		0.0	1	0.4	78	29.8	19	7.3	46	17.6
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	92	2.9	7	0.2	598	19.1	155	5.0	469	15.0
Albania	105.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	3	2.8	7	6.6
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	7	7.4
Cambodia	111.0	4	3.6		0.0	37	33.3	15	13.5	23	20.7
China	150.7		0.0		0.0	14	9.3	4	2.7	36	23.9
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0	16	12.8	6	4.8	18	14.4
Indonesia	134.8	13	9.6		0.0	12	8.9	3	2.2	23	17.1
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	27	35.8	3	4.0	5	6.6
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.2
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	6	5.4	4	3.6	6	5.4
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0	8	6.3		0.0	11	8.7
Morocco	127.9	3	2.3	1	0.8	3	2.3	5	3.9	26	20.3
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	45.9
Nepal	60.3	11	18.3		0.0	7	11.6	2	3.3	18	29.9
Philippines	155.8	9	5.8	2	1.3	8	5.1		0.0	19	12.2
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0	23	19.6		0.0	14	11.9
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	11	38.3	8	27.8	3	10.4
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0	5	3.3	2	1.3	11	7.2
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	40	2.2	4	0.2	178	9.7	56	3.0	232	12.6
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	4	10.7	1	2.7	4	10.7
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0	2	3.3	1	1.7	6	9.9
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0	4	3.3	1	0.8	23	18.8
Dominican Republic	144.5	18	12.5		0.0	6	4.2	2	1.4	19	13.2
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.6
Ecuador	107.8	9	8.3		0.0	15	13.9		0.0	28	26.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	1	1.5	2	3.1		0.0	2	3.1
Guatemala	93.5	8	8.6		0.0	37	39.6	6	6.4	15	16.0
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0	6	7.1		0.0	6	7.1
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	9	13.6
Mexico	66.0	4	6.1		0.0	17	25.7		0.0	11	16.7
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	2	3.7		0.0	5	9.2	1	1.8	2	3.7
Nicaragua	144.0	13	9.0		0.0	67	46.5	3	2.1	24	16.7
Panama	215.3	3	1.4		0.0	19	8.8	12	5.6	10	4.6
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0	3	1.5	12	6.1	4	2.0
Peru	210.4		0.0	3	1.4	44	20.9	8	3.8	15	7.1
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	3	8.8		0.0	6	17.5
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0	3	9.1		0.0	4	12.1
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0	1	1.5	11	16.3	3	4.5	19	28.2
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	57	3.1	5	0.3	248	13.3	50	2.7	208	11.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	189	2.8	16	0.2	1024	15.0	261	3.8	909	13.3

Country of Service	VT Years	Gastrointestinal									
		Gastroenteritis, viral		Gastroesophageal reflux disease		Giardiasis		Helminths		Salmonellosis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	10	11.8	2	2.4	9	10.6		0.0	1	1.2
Botswana	143.1	18	12.6	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3	19	19.3	1	1.0	22	22.4		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	10	7.9		0.0	2	1.6	3	2.4	1	0.8
Comoros	31.3	12	38.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	74	32.8	2	0.9	16	7.1	6	2.7		0.0
Ghana	153.3	17	11.1	2	1.3	9	5.9		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2	21	41.8	2	4.0		0.0	2	4.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4	8	8.0	1	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	10	19.8	3	5.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	16	10.7	5	3.4	4	2.7	9	6.0		0.0
Malawi	124.8	23	18.4	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	29	14.8	1	0.5		0.0	1	0.5		0.0
Namibia	144.5	34	23.5	2	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6	34	25.1		0.0	1	0.7	3	2.2		0.0
Senegal	251.4	33	13.1	1	0.4	4	1.6	2	0.8	2	0.8
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	10	7.5	2	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7	6	6.9	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	41	18.4	10	4.5	1	0.4	1	0.4		0.0
The Gambia	87.3	14	16.0		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1		0.0
Togo	91.4	16	17.5	2	2.2		0.0	2	2.2		0.0
Uganda	167.7	13	7.8	2	1.2	2	1.2		0.0		0.0
Zambia	261.9	36	13.7	9	3.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	504	16.1	50	1.6	72	2.3	31	1.0	4	0.1
Albania	105.9	8	7.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Armenia	94.6	11	11.6	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1		0.0
Cambodia	111.0	18	16.2		0.0	5	4.5	1	0.9		0.0
China	150.7	17	11.3	1	0.7	2	1.3		0.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6	11	8.8	3	2.4	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8	24	17.8	10	7.4	2	1.5	3	2.2		0.0
Kosovo	65.6	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	9	11.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3	6	6.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Moldova	111.6	5	4.5	2	1.8	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
Mongolia	127.0	12	9.4	2	1.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Morocco	127.9	23	18.0		0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	13	21.6		0.0		0.0	1	1.7		0.0
Philippines	155.8	37	23.7	4	2.6		0.0	5	3.2		0.0
Thailand	117.6	9	7.7	1	0.9		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Timor-Leste	28.8	2	7.0	2	7.0		0.0	1	3.5		0.0
Ukraine	153.3	22	14.4	3	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	228	12.4	29	1.6	12	0.7	13	0.7	1	0.1
Belize	37.4	9	24.0	1	2.7		0.0		0.0	2	5.3
Colombia	60.5	8	13.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1	11	9.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	8	5.5		0.0	4	2.8	2	1.4		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	8	13.0	1	1.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	17	15.8		0.0	2	1.9	1	0.9		0.0
El Salvador	4.3	3	70.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7	10	15.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	12	12.8	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9	6	7.1	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4	9	13.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mexico	66.0	9	13.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	11	20.3	2	3.7		0.0	6	11.1		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	17	11.8	2	1.4	5	3.5	3	2.1		0.0
Panama	215.3	7	3.3	1	0.5	3	1.4	3	1.4		0.0
Paraguay	197.0	5	2.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.5		0.0
Peru	210.4	4	1.9		0.0	1	0.5	2	1.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3	18	52.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1	12	36.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	19	28.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	203	10.9	9	0.5	15	0.8	19	1.0	2	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	935	13.7	88	1.3	99	1.4	63	0.9	7	0.1

Country of Service	VT Years	Gastrointestinal				Country of Service	Female VT Years	Gynecology	
		Shigellosis		Total infectious gastrointestinal conditions				Abnormal cervical Papanicolaou smear	
Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate				
Benin	84.8		0.0	103	121.5	Benin	53.8		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0	39	27.3	Botswana	101.3		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0	84	85.5	Burkina Faso	60.1		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0	50	39.4	Cameroon	81.6		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0	34	108.5	Comoros	19.9	1	5.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0	302	133.8	Ethiopia	147.8		0.0
Ghana	153.3		0.0	58	37.8	Ghana	96.7		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0	53	105.6	Guinea	31.1		0.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	25	25.1	Lesotho	60.0	1	1.7
Liberia	50.4		0.0	42	83.3	Liberia	25.5		0.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0	107	71.8	Madagascar	96.0	1	1.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0	74	59.3	Malawi	84.6		0.0
Mozambique	196.3		0.0	82	41.8	Mozambique	124.4		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0	60	41.5	Namibia	89.5		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0	63	46.5	Rwanda	93.2		0.0
Senegal	251.4	1	0.4	148	58.9	Senegal	163.4		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0	4	32.5	Sierra Leone	5.8		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0	28	21.1	South Africa	95.5		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0	12	13.8	Swaziland	64.2	1	1.6
Tanzania	222.3		0.0	123	55.3	Tanzania	127.4	1	0.8
The Gambia	87.3		0.0	64	73.3	The Gambia	48.4		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0	95	103.9	Togo	59.6		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0	97	57.8	Uganda	104.3		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0	179	68.3	Zambia	156.6	1	0.6
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	1	0.0	1926	61.6	AFRICA TOTAL	1991.0	6	0.3
Albania	105.9		0.0	18	17.0	Albania	52.2		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0	21	22.2	Armenia	54.4	1	1.8
Cambodia	111.0		0.0	103	92.8	Cambodia	69.1		0.0
China	150.7		0.0	73	48.5	China	72.3		0.0
Georgia	124.6		0.0	52	41.7	Georgia	69.6		0.0
Indonesia	134.8		0.0	80	59.4	Indonesia	75.7		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0	3	4.6	Kosovo	41.3		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0	44	58.3	Kyrgyz Republic	41.3		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	8	8.8	Macedonia	58.8		0.0
Moldova	111.6		0.0	22	19.7	Moldova	69.0		0.0
Mongolia	127.0		0.0	31	24.4	Mongolia	72.6		0.0
Morocco	127.9		0.0	62	48.5	Morocco	76.3		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0	1	45.9	Myanmar	0.7		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0	52	86.3	Nepal	28.9	1	3.5
Philippines	155.8		0.0	78	50.1	Philippines	92.2		0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0	47	40.0	Thailand	71.3	3	4.2
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0	25	86.9	Timor-Leste	18.6		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0	40	26.1	Ukraine	87.9	1	1.1
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	0	0.0	760	41.3	EMA TOTAL	1052.1	6	0.6
Belize	37.4		0.0	20	53.4	Belize	25.5		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0	17	28.1	Colombia	34.9		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0	40	32.8	Costa Rica	72.9		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	59	40.8	Dominican Republic	96.4		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0	9	14.6	Eastern Caribbean	43.0	1	2.3
Ecuador	107.8		0.0	72	66.8	Ecuador	73.2		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0	3	70.1	El Salvador	2.9		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	14	21.6	Fiji	42.5	1	2.4
Guatemala	93.5		0.0	78	83.4	Guatemala	69.5	2	2.9
Guyana	83.9		0.0	18	21.4	Guyana	59.3		0.0
Jamaica	66.4		0.0	18	27.1	Jamaica	45.5	4	8.8
Mexico	66.0		0.0	41	62.1	Mexico	37.4		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0	27	49.9	Micronesia & Palau	28.7		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0	132	91.7	Nicaragua	93.6		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0	57	26.5	Panama	123.4	2	1.6
Paraguay	197.0		0.0	25	12.7	Paraguay	117.5		0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0	74	35.2	Peru	134.5	1	0.7
Samoa	34.3		0.0	27	78.8	Samoa	20.6	1	4.9
Tonga	33.1		0.0	19	57.4	Tonga	25.9		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0	52	77.1	Vanuatu	39.4		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	0	0.0	802	42.9	IAP TOTAL	1186.6	12	1.0
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	1	0.0	3488	51.0	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	4229.7	24	0.6

Country of Service	Female VT Years	Gynecology									
		Amenorrhea		Bacterial vaginosis		Breast lump / mass (includes fibroadenoma) (Female and male)		Dysmenorrhea		Endometriosis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	53.8	1	1.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	101.3	2	2.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	60.1	1	1.7	1	1.7	1	1.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	81.6		0.0	1	1.2	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Comoros	19.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	147.8	3	2.0		0.0	1	0.4	2	1.4		0.0
Ghana	96.7		0.0	1	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guinea	31.1		0.0		0.0	1	2.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	60.0		0.0	2	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	25.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	96.0	4	4.2	1	1.0	1	0.7	1	1.0		0.0
Malawi	84.6	1	1.2	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mozambique	124.4		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	2	1.6	1	0.8
Namibia	89.5		0.0		0.0	2	1.4	3	3.4		0.0
Rwanda	93.2		0.0	3	3.2		0.0	3	3.2		0.0
Senegal	163.4	2	1.2	1	0.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	5.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	95.5	1	1.0	4	4.2	2	1.5		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	64.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	127.4		0.0	4	3.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	48.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	59.6	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Uganda	104.3	2	1.9	3	2.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
Zambia	156.6	3	1.9	2	1.3	4	1.5	4	2.6		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	1991.0	21	1.1	25	1.3	14	0.4	15	0.8	1	0.1
Albania	52.2	2	3.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.9
Armenia	54.4	1	1.8	2	3.7	1	1.1	2	3.7		0.0
Cambodia	69.1	1	1.4	1	1.4		0.0	2	2.9		0.0
China	72.3	1	1.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.4		0.0
Georgia	69.6	1	1.4	4	5.7	3	2.4		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	75.7		0.0	3	4.0	3	2.2		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	41.3		0.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	41.3		0.0	1	2.4		0.0	2	4.8		0.0
Macedonia	58.8	1	1.7		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.7		0.0
Moldova	69.0		0.0	6	8.7	1	0.9	1	1.4		0.0
Mongolia	72.6	2	2.8	1	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
Morocco	76.3		0.0	1	1.3	1	0.8	3	3.9		0.0
Myanmar	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	28.9	1	3.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Philippines	92.2		0.0	6	6.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Thailand	71.3		0.0	2	2.8	2	1.7	2	2.8		0.0
Timor-Leste	18.6		0.0	1	5.4		0.0	1	5.4		0.0
Ukraine	87.9		0.0	4	4.5	1	0.7	1	1.1		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1052.1	10	1.0	32	3.0	14	0.8	16	1.5	1	0.1
Belize	25.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	34.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.9		0.0
Costa Rica	72.9	1	1.4	5	6.9	2	1.6	3	4.1		0.0
Dominican Republic	96.4	7	7.3	2	2.1	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	43.0	1	2.3	4	9.3		0.0		0.0	1	2.3
Ecuador	73.2	1	1.4	4	5.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	2.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	42.5		0.0	1	2.4		0.0	1	2.4		0.0
Guatemala	69.5		0.0	3	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guyana	59.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7		0.0
Jamaica	45.5	4	8.8	2	4.4		0.0	1	2.2		0.0
Mexico	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	28.7		0.0	1	3.5		0.0	2	7.0		0.0
Nicaragua	93.6	1	1.1	8	8.5	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Panama	123.4	3	2.4	6	4.9	1	0.5		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	117.5		0.0	2	1.7	1	0.5		0.0		0.0
Peru	134.5		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.5	1	0.7		0.0
Samoa	20.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	25.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	39.4	2	5.1	1	2.5		0.0	1	2.5		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1186.6	20	1.7	40	3.4	7	0.4	11	0.9	1	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	4229.7	51	1.2	97	2.3	35	0.5	42	1.0	3	0.1

Country of Service	Female VT Years	Gynecology									
		Intrauterine contraceptive device, insertion		Intrauterine contraceptive device, removal		Menorrhagia		Oligomenorrhoea		Pelvic inflammatory disease	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	53.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	101.3	8	7.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	60.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	81.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Comoros	19.9		0.0		0.0	1	5.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	147.8	2	1.4		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7
Ghana	96.7	7	7.2	3	3.1		0.0		0.0	2	2.1
Guinea	31.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	60.0	5	8.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	25.5		0.0		0.0	1	3.9		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	96.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	3	3.1		0.0		0.0
Malawi	84.6	18	21.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.2
Mozambique	124.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Namibia	89.5	1	1.1		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	93.2		0.0		0.0	3	3.2		0.0		0.0
Senegal	163.4	2	1.2	2	1.2	1	0.6		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	5.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	95.5		0.0		0.0	3	3.1		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	64.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	127.4	14	11.0	3	2.4	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	48.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	59.6		0.0	1	1.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.7
Uganda	104.3	1	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.0
Zambia	156.6		0.0		0.0	8	5.1		0.0		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	1991.0	59	3.0	11	0.6	23	1.2	0	0.0	6	0.3
Albania	52.2		0.0	1	1.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
Armenia	54.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.8		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	69.1	1	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
China	72.3	1	1.4		0.0	2	2.8		0.0		0.0
Georgia	69.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.4		0.0
Indonesia	75.7	1	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	41.3	1	2.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	41.3		0.0	1	2.4	1	2.4		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	58.8	7	11.9	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Moldova	69.0	2	2.9		0.0	1	1.4		0.0		0.0
Mongolia	72.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.4
Morocco	76.3	1	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Myanmar	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	28.9	1	3.5		0.0	1	3.5	1	3.5		0.0
Philippines	92.2	4	4.3		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0
Thailand	71.3	1	1.4		0.0	1	1.4		0.0	1	1.4
Timor-Leste	18.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	87.9		0.0		0.0	2	2.3	1	1.1		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1052.1	20	1.9	3	0.3	10	1.0	3	0.3	2	0.2
Belize	25.5	1	3.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	34.9	5	14.3		0.0	1	2.9		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	72.9		0.0		0.0	1	1.4		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	96.4	18	18.7	5	5.2	1	1.0		0.0	1	1.0
Eastern Caribbean	43.0	1	2.3	1	2.3	1	2.3		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	73.2	3	4.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	2.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	42.5		0.0	1	2.4		0.0		0.0	1	2.4
Guatemala	69.5	4	5.8		0.0	1	1.4		0.0		0.0
Guyana	59.3	3	5.1		0.0	1	1.7		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	45.5	5	11.0		0.0	1	2.2		0.0		0.0
Mexico	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	28.7		0.0		0.0	2	7.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	93.6	12	12.8	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Panama	123.4	27	21.9	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	117.5	2	1.7	1	0.9	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
Peru	134.5	4	3.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.2		0.0
Samoa	20.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	25.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	39.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.5
IAP TOTAL	1186.6	85	7.2	10	0.8	10	0.8	3	0.3	3	0.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	4229.7	164	3.9	24	0.6	43	1.0	6	0.1	11	0.3

Country of Service	Female VT Years	Gynecology									
		Pregnancy		Vaginal candidiasis		Vaginitis		Total gynecological infections (excluding non-infectious conditions)		Total gynecological conditions (excluding breast lump/mass)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	53.8	3	5.6	7	13.0	5	9.3	12	22.3	16	29.7
Botswana	101.3		0.0	10	9.9	1	1.0	11	10.9	21	20.7
Burkina Faso	60.1	1	1.7	7	11.7		0.0	8	13.3	10	16.6
Cameroon	81.6	1	1.2	1	1.2	1	1.2	3	3.7	4	4.9
Comoros	19.9		0.0	5	25.1		0.0	5	25.1	7	35.1
Ethiopia	147.8	2	1.4	21	14.2	1	0.7	23	15.6	33	22.3
Ghana	96.7	2	2.1	12	12.4	9	9.3	24	24.8	36	37.2
Guinea	31.1		0.0	2	6.4	3	9.6	5	16.1	5	16.1
Lesotho	60.0		0.0	6	10.0	1	1.7	9	15.0	16	26.7
Liberia	25.5		0.0	2	7.8	1	3.9	3	11.8	4	15.7
Madagascar	96.0	2	2.1	19	19.8	4	4.2	24	25.0	37	38.5
Malawi	84.6	1	1.2	8	9.5	4	4.7	14	16.5	34	40.2
Mozambique	124.4		0.0	14	11.3	4	3.2	19	15.3	22	17.7
Namibia	89.5	1	1.1	11	12.3	1	1.1	12	13.4	18	20.1
Rwanda	93.2	2	2.1	10	10.7		0.0	13	14.0	21	22.5
Senegal	163.4		0.0	11	6.7	6	3.7	18	11.0	25	15.3
Sierra Leone	5.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	95.5	2	2.1	5	5.2	4	4.2	13	13.6	19	19.9
Swaziland	64.2		0.0	2	3.1		0.0	2	3.1	3	4.7
Tanzania	127.4	2	1.6	24	18.8		0.0	28	22.0	49	38.5
The Gambia	48.4	1	2.1	3	6.2	3	6.2	6	12.4	7	14.5
Togo	59.6		0.0	12	20.1	1	1.7	14	23.5	16	26.9
Uganda	104.3	1	1.0	10	9.6	1	1.0	15	14.4	19	18.2
Zambia	156.6		0.0	9	5.7	6	3.8	17	10.9	33	21.1
AFRICA TOTAL	1991.0	21	1.1	211	10.6	56	2.8	298	15.0	455	22.9
Albania	52.2		0.0	1	1.9	2	3.8	3	5.7	7	13.4
Armenia	54.4		0.0	6	11.0	2	3.7	10	18.4	15	27.6
Cambodia	69.1		0.0	5	7.2	2	2.9	8	11.6	12	17.4
China	72.3		0.0	4	5.5	1	1.4	5	6.9	10	13.8
Georgia	69.6		0.0	7	10.1	5	7.2	16	23.0	18	25.9
Indonesia	75.7		0.0	13	17.2		0.0	16	21.1	17	22.5
Kosovo	41.3		0.0	1	2.4	2	4.8	3	7.3	4	9.7
Kyrgyz Republic	41.3		0.0	1	2.4	4	9.7	6	14.5	10	24.2
Macedonia	58.8	1	1.7	1	1.7	3	5.1	4	6.8	15	25.5
Moldova	69.0	1	1.4	1	1.4		0.0	7	10.1	12	17.4
Mongolia	72.6		0.0	1	1.4	4	5.5	7	9.6	9	12.4
Morocco	76.3	1	1.3	5	6.6		0.0	6	7.9	11	14.4
Myanmar	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	28.9		0.0	4	13.8		0.0	4	13.8	9	31.1
Philippines	92.2		0.0	5	5.4		0.0	11	11.9	16	17.3
Thailand	71.3		0.0	8	11.2	4	5.6	15	21.0	22	30.8
Timor-Leste	18.6		0.0	5	26.9		0.0	6	32.3	7	37.7
Ukraine	87.9	1	1.1	6	6.8	3	3.4	13	14.8	19	21.6
EMA TOTAL	1052.1	4	0.4	74	7.0	32	3.0	140	13.3	213	20.2
Belize	25.5	1	3.9	4	15.7	2	7.9	6	23.6	8	31.4
Colombia	34.9		0.0	7	20.0	3	8.6	10	28.6	17	48.7
Costa Rica	72.9	2	2.7	5	6.9	2	2.7	12	16.5	19	26.1
Dominican Republic	96.4	5	5.2	6	6.2	7	7.3	16	16.6	52	53.9
Eastern Caribbean	43.0		0.0	7	16.3		0.0	11	25.6	17	39.5
Ecuador	73.2		0.0	15	20.5	3	4.1	22	30.1	26	35.5
El Salvador	2.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	42.5	1	2.4	5	11.8	2	4.7	9	21.2	13	30.6
Guatemala	69.5	3	4.3	11	15.8	1	1.4	15	21.6	25	36.0
Guyana	59.3		0.0	9	15.2		0.0	9	15.2	14	23.6
Jamaica	45.5		0.0	12	26.4	4	8.8	18	39.5	33	72.5
Mexico	37.4		0.0	2	5.3	2	5.3	4	10.7	4	10.7
Micronesia & Palau	28.7		0.0	8	27.9	2	7.0	11	38.3	15	52.3
Nicaragua	93.6	1	1.1	15	16.0	4	4.3	27	28.8	42	44.9
Panama	123.4		0.0	7	5.7	3	2.4	16	13.0	49	39.7
Paraguay	117.5	3	2.6	9	7.7		0.0	11	9.4	18	15.3
Peru	134.5	1	0.7	8	5.9	6	4.5	15	11.2	25	18.6
Samoa	20.6		0.0	5	24.3		0.0	5	24.3	6	29.2
Tonga	25.9		0.0	2	7.7	2	7.7	4	15.5	4	15.5
Vanuatu	39.4		0.0	9	22.9	1	2.5	12	30.5	15	38.1
IAP TOTAL	1186.6	17	1.4	146	12.3	44	3.7	233	19.6	402	33.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	4229.7	42	1.0	431	10.2	132	3.1	671	15.9	1070	25.3

Country of Service	VT Years	Hematology		Immunology		Country of Service	Dengue VT Years	Infectious diseases	
		Anemia		Adverse reaction to drug				Dengue	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate			Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	2	2.4	2	2.4	Benin	84.8		0.0
Botswana	143.1	1	0.7		0.0	Botswana	-		-
Burkina Faso	98.3	5	5.1	1	1.0	Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	1	0.8	1	0.8	Cameroon	126.8		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0	Comoros	31.3		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0	7	3.1	Ethiopia	225.7		0.0
Ghana	153.3	2	1.3	8	5.2	Ghana	153.3		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0	17	33.9	Guinea	50.2		0.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	1	1.0	Lesotho	-		-
Liberia	50.4		0.0	7	13.9	Liberia	50.4		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	2	1.3	2	1.3	Madagascar	149.1		0.0
Malawi	124.8	1	0.8	5	4.0	Malawi	124.8		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	2	1.0	5	2.5	Mozambique	196.3		0.0
Namibia	144.5	1	0.7	2	1.4	Namibia	144.5		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0	2	1.5	Rwanda	135.6		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0	12	4.8	Senegal	251.4	1	0.4
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0	Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0
South Africa	132.7	3	2.3	6	4.5	South Africa	-		-
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	Swaziland	-		-
Tanzania	222.3		0.0	9	4.0	Tanzania	222.3		0.0
The Gambia	87.3	1	1.1		0.0	The Gambia	87.3		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0	6	6.6	Togo	91.4	2	2.2
Uganda	167.7		0.0	7	4.2	Uganda	167.7		0.0
Zambia	261.9	1	0.4	7	2.7	Zambia	261.9		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	22	0.7	107	3.4	AFRICA TOTAL	2665.3	3	0.1
Albania	105.9	1	0.9		0.0	Albania	-		-
Armenia	94.6	1	1.1	2	2.1	Armenia	-		-
Cambodia	111.0	1	0.9	1	0.9	Cambodia	111.0	1	0.9
China	150.7	3	2.0	1	0.7	China	-		-
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8	5	4.0	Georgia	-		-
Indonesia	134.8	4	3.0	13	9.6	Indonesia	134.8	8	5.9
Kosovo	65.6		0.0	1	1.5	Kosovo	-		-
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0	1	1.3	Kyrgyz Republic	-		-
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0	Macedonia	-		-
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9		0.0	Moldova	-		-
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0	Mongolia	-	1	- (see note)
Morocco	127.9	2	1.6		0.0	Morocco	-		-
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0	Myanmar	2.2	1	45.9
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	Nepal	60.3		0.0
Philippines	155.8	1	0.6	2	1.3	Philippines	155.8	12	7.7
Thailand	117.6	4	3.4	3	2.6	Thailand	117.6	2	1.7
Timor-Leste	28.8	1	3.5	2	7.0	Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0
Ukraine	153.3	3	2.0	1	0.7	Ukraine	-		-
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	23	1.3	32	1.7	EMA TOTAL	610.5	25	4.1
Belize	37.4		0.0	1	2.7	Belize	37.4	1	2.7
Colombia	60.5		0.0	2	3.3	Colombia	60.5		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0	1	0.8	Costa Rica	122.1	3	2.5
Dominican Republic	144.5	2	1.4	2	1.4	Dominican Republic	144.5	25	17.3
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0	Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	1	0.9		0.0	Ecuador	107.8		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0	El Salvador	4.3		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	1	1.5	Fiji	64.7		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0	Guatemala	93.5	1	1.1
Guyana	83.9		0.0	1	1.2	Guyana	83.9	4	4.8
Jamaica	66.4		0.0	2	3.0	Jamaica	66.4	4	6.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0	3	4.5	Mexico	66.0	2	3.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	3	5.5	1	1.8	Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	2	1.4	3	2.1	Nicaragua	144.0	5	3.5
Panama	215.3		0.0	1	0.5	Panama	215.3	2	0.9
Paraguay	197.0		0.0	1	0.5	Paraguay	197.0	14	7.1
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0	Peru	210.4	4	1.9
Samoa	34.3		0.0	3	8.8	Samoa	34.3	1	2.9
Tonga	33.1		0.0	1	3.0	Tonga	33.1		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0	9	13.4	Vanuatu	67.4		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	8	0.4	32	1.7	IAP TOTAL	1868.3	66	3.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	53	0.8	171	2.5	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	5144.0	94	1.8

*Confirmed dengue case in a Mongolia Volunteer occurred after travel to Bali, Indonesia.

Country of Service	Malaria VT Years	Infectious diseases									
		Malaria, falciparum		Malaria, falciparum, complicated		Malaria, non-falciparum		Malaria, presumptive		Total confirmed malaria	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	3	3.5	1	1.2
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3	10	10.2		0.0		0.0	1	1.0	10	10.2
Cameroon	126.8	5	3.9		0.0		0.0	4	3.2	5	3.9
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.4		0.0	1	0.4
Ghana	153.3	10	6.5		0.0		0.0	2	1.3	10	6.5
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Lesotho	-		-		-		-	1	- (see note)	0	-
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	5.9	0	0.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.3	0	0.0
Malawi	124.8	3	2.4	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	4	3.2
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.0	4	2.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	2	1.5
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3	2	16.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	16.3
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Tanzania	222.3	2	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	0.9
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.3	0	0.0
Togo	91.4	3	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	3.3
Uganda	167.7	7	4.2	3	1.8		0.0	7	4.2	10	6.0
Zambia	261.9	9	3.4		0.0		0.0	9	3.4	9	3.4
AFRICA TOTAL	3027.7	57	1.9	4	0.1	2	0.1	40	1.3	63	2.1
Albania	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Armenia	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
China			-		-		-		-	0	-
Georgia	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Kosovo	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Kyrgyz Republic	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Macedonia	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Moldova	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Mongolia	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Morocco	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7
Philippines	155.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Ukraine	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
EMA TOTAL	610.5	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Costa Rica	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Eastern Caribbean	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Ecuador	107.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Jamaica	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Micronesia & Palau	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Samoa	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Tonga	-		-		-		-		-	0	-
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5
IAP TOTAL	1432.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	5070.2	58	1.1	4	0.1	3	0.1	40	0.8	65	1.3

*Presumed malaria case in a Lesotho Volunteer occurred after travel to Mozambique and South Africa.

Country of Service	VT Years	Infectious diseases									
		Chikungunya fever		Filiariasis		Hepatitis (A, B, C, other)		Infectious mononucleosis		Influenza-like illness	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.1
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.4
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	12.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0	1	2.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.3
Malawi	124.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Mozambique	196.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	30	15.3
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.4
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.4		0.0	4	1.6
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.3
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	0.9
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.3
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1
Uganda	167.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	0.8
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	62	2.0
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	2	2.1
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.8
China	150.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8
Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	3.7
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.1		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.2
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.7
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	7	5.5
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7	1	1.7
Philippines	155.8	1	0.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.3
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.7
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	3.9
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	36	2.0
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.5
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	3	4.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	4.9
Ecuador	107.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	2	2.4
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	24	36.1
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	5.1
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.9
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	48	2.6
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	9	0.1	146	2.1

Country of Service	VT Years	Infectious diseases									
		Leishmaniasis		Rabies post-exposure prophylaxis		Tick-borne disease		Tuberculosis, active		Tuberculosis, latent infection	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0	12	12.2		0.0		0.0	1	1.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0	4	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0	3	1.3	1	0.4		0.0	5	2.2
Ghana	153.3		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	2	2.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0	2	4.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Malawi	124.8		0.0	1	0.8	4	3.2		0.0	1	0.8
Mozambique	196.3		0.0	3	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0	2	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	2	0.8		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0	4	3.0		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0	1	1.2	2	2.3		0.0	1	1.2
Tanzania	222.3		0.0	11	4.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	87.3		0.0	2	2.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0	5	5.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0	3	1.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0	11	4.2		0.0		0.0	1	0.4
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	0	0.0	68	2.2	13	0.4	0	0.0	12	0.4
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0		0.0	6	5.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
China	150.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.3
Georgia	124.6		0.0	14	11.2	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8		0.0	11	8.2	1	0.7		0.0	2	1.5
Kosovo	65.6		0.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Moldova	111.6		0.0	2	1.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Mongolia	127.0		0.0	5	3.9		0.0		0.0	5	3.9
Morocco	127.9		0.0	7	5.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.8
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0	1	1.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.7
Philippines	155.8		0.0	2	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0	15	12.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0	4	2.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	0	0.0	69	3.8	2	0.1	0	0.0	12	0.7
Belize	37.4		0.0	2	5.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0	2	3.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	2	1.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8		0.0	3	2.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0	4	4.3		0.0		0.0	4	4.3
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0	2	1.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Panama	215.3	2	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0	2	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	2	0.1	18	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.4
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	2	0.0	155	2.3	15	0.2	0	0.0	31	0.5

Country of Service	VT Years	Infectious diseases				Country of Service	Schistosomiasis VT Years	Infectious diseases			
		Typhoid fever		Zika				Schistosomiasis (antibody)		Schistosomiasis (parasite/eggs)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate			Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0	Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0	Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0	Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0	Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0	Comoros	-		0.0		-
Ethiopia	225.7	5	2.2		0.0	Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0	Ghana	153.3	2	1.3		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0	Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0		0.0	Lesotho	-		-		-
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0	Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0		0.0	Madagascar	149.1		0.0		0.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0		0.0	Malawi	124.8	1	0.8	6	4.8
Mozambique	196.3	1	0.5		0.0	Mozambique	196.3	1	0.5		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0	Namibia	144.5	1	0.7		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0	Rwanda	135.6	13	9.6	1	0.7
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	Senegal	251.4	3	1.2		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0	Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0	South Africa	132.7	4	3.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0	Tanzania	222.3	8	3.6		0.0
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0	The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0	Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0		0.0	Uganda	167.7	20	11.9		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0		0.0	Zambia	261.9	10	3.8		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	7	0.2	0	0.0	AFRICA TOTAL	2996.4	63	2.1	7	0.2
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0	Albania	-		-		-
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0	Armenia	-		-		-
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0	Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0
China	150.7		0.0		0.0	China	-		-		-
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0	Georgia	-		-		-
Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0	Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0	Kosovo	-		-		-
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	Kyrgyz Republic	-		-		-
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0	Macedonia	-		-		-
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	Moldova	-		-		-
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0	Mongolia	-		-		-
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0	Morocco	-		-		-
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0	Myanmar	-		-		-
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	Nepal	-		-		-
Philippines	155.8	1	0.6		0.0	Philippines	155.8		0.0		0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0	Thailand	-		-		-
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	Timor-Leste	-		-		-
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0	Ukraine	-		-		-
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	1	0.1	0	0.0	EMA TOTAL	401.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	Belize	-		-		-
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0	Colombia	-		-		-
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0		0.0	Costa Rica	-		-		-
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	1	0.7	Dominican Republic	-		-		-
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0	3	4.9	Eastern Caribbean	-		-		-
Ecuador	107.8		0.0		0.0	Ecuador	-		-		-
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0	El Salvador	-		-		-
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0	Fiji	-		-		-
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0	Guatemala	-		-		-
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0	Guyana	-		-		-
Jamaica	66.4		0.0	4	6.0	Jamaica	-		-		-
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0	Mexico	-		-		-
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0	Micronesia & Palau	-		-		-
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0		0.0	Nicaragua	-		-		-
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0	Panama	-		-		-
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0	Paraguay	-		-		-
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0	Peru	-		-		-
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	Samoa	-		-		-
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0	Tonga	-		-		-
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0	Vanuatu	-		-		-
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	0	0.0	8	0.4	IAP TOTAL	0.0	0	-	0	-
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	8	0.1	8	0.1	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	3398.0	63	1.9	7	0.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Injuries									
		Animal bite or scratch		Bicycle injury		Burn		Concussion		Falling injury	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	1	1.2
Botswana	143.1	2	1.4		0.0	3	2.1		0.0	8	5.6
Burkina Faso	98.3	12	12.2	5	5.1		0.0	1	1.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	2	1.6	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0	2	1.6
Comoros	31.3	1	3.2		0.0	1	3.2		0.0	3	9.6
Ethiopia	225.7	5	2.2		0.0	1	0.4		0.0	6	2.7
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7	1	0.7	3	2.0	1	0.7	3	2.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0	2	4.0	2	4.0	1	2.0	1	2.0
Lesotho	99.4	3	3.0		0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	2	4.0		0.0		0.0	4	7.9	2	4.0
Madagascar	149.1	1	0.7	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	3	2.0
Malawi	124.8	6	4.8	1	0.8	3	2.4	1	0.8	2	1.6
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0		0.0	2	1.0		0.0	6	3.1
Namibia	144.5	5	3.5		0.0	5	3.5		0.0	2	1.4
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7	1	0.7	3	2.2	1	0.7	2	1.5
Senegal	251.4	4	1.6	2	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	1	0.8	2	1.5	2	1.5	1	0.8	1	0.8
Swaziland	86.7	1	1.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	13	5.8		0.0	4	1.8	2	0.9	5	2.2
The Gambia	87.3	2	2.3		0.0	3	3.4		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4	6	6.6	1	1.1	3	3.3		0.0	3	3.3
Uganda	167.7	3	1.8	1	0.6		0.0		0.0	2	1.2
Zambia	261.9	12	4.6	5	1.9	9	3.4	1	0.4	11	4.2
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	87	2.8	25	0.8	46	1.5	14	0.4	63	2.0
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
Armenia	94.6	2	2.1	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	3	3.2
Cambodia	111.0	6	5.4	10	9.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
China	150.7		0.0		0.0	4	2.7		0.0	2	1.3
Georgia	124.6	21	16.9		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	4	3.2
Indonesia	134.8	8	5.9	7	5.2	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7
Kosovo	65.6	2	3.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	1	1.3		0.0		0.0	1	1.3	4	5.3
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	2	2.2
Moldova	111.6	2	1.8		0.0		0.0	2	1.8	8	7.2
Mongolia	127.0	6	4.7		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	4	3.1
Morocco	127.9	8	6.3	2	1.6	2	1.6		0.0	3	2.3
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	45.9
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	5.0
Philippines	155.8	6	3.9	3	1.9	1	0.6	1	0.6		0.0
Thailand	117.6	21	17.9	4	3.4	1	0.9		0.0	4	3.4
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.5
Ukraine	153.3	6	3.9		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	4	2.6
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	90	4.9	27	1.5	15	0.8	5	0.3	44	2.4
Belize	37.4	5	13.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5	5	8.3		0.0		0.0	2	3.3		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1	5	4.1		0.0	2	1.6		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	3	2.1		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	1	1.6		0.0	1	1.6		0.0	3	4.9
Ecuador	107.8	9	8.3		0.0	3	2.8	1	0.9	2	1.9
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5	3	4.6
Guatemala	93.5	8	8.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	3.2
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.2
Jamaica	66.4	6	9.0		0.0	3	4.5		0.0	10	15.1
Mexico	66.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0	4	6.1
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	4	7.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	7.4
Nicaragua	144.0	3	2.1		0.0	3	2.1	1	0.7	8	5.6
Panama	215.3	2	0.9		0.0	1	0.5		0.0	3	1.4
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5		0.0
Peru	210.4	7	3.3	2	1.0	1	0.5		0.0	2	1.0
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	4	11.7		0.0	1	2.9
Tonga	33.1	4	12.1		0.0	1	3.0	1	3.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	4	5.9	1	1.5	1	1.5		0.0	6	8.9
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	66	3.5	4	0.2	21	1.1	7	0.4	51	2.7
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	243	3.6	56	0.8	82	1.2	26	0.4	158	2.3

Country of Service	VT Years	Injuries									
		Heat exhaustion		Motor vehicle occupant injury		Motorcycle injury		Needle stick injury		Pedestrian injury	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	1	1.2	3	3.5	2	2.4		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0	1	1.0		0.0	3	3.1		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0	1	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0	4	1.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0	1	2.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	2	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	1	2.0	3	5.9	1	2.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Malawi	124.8		0.0	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	2	1.0	4	2.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Namibia	144.5		0.0	5	3.5		0.0		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0	2	1.5		0.0		0.0
Senegal	251.4	3	1.2	2	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0	1	0.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.6
Zambia	261.9		0.0	5	1.9		0.0	1	0.4		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	9	0.3	35	1.1	6	0.2	5	0.2	5	0.2
Albania	105.9		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0	1	0.9	1	0.9		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
China	150.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.1
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Mongolia	127.0	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Morocco	127.9	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Philippines	155.8		0.0	1	0.6		0.0		0.0	2	1.3
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	6	0.3	7	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3
Belize	37.4		0.0	2	5.3		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1		0.0	2	1.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.4		0.0	1	0.7
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0	2	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9	1	1.2	2	2.4		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4		0.0	2	3.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0	1	0.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Paraguay	197.0		0.0	1	0.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Samoa	34.3	2	5.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	1	1.5	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	6	0.3	15	0.8	2	0.1	1	0.1	5	0.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	21	0.3	57	0.8	8	0.1	6	0.1	15	0.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Injuries							
		Sports-related injury		Traumatic injury due to assault		Total road traffic injuries		Total unintentional injuries	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	1	1.2	3	3.5	6	7.1	9	10.6
Botswana	143.1		0.0	4	2.8	2	1.4	15	10.5
Burkina Faso	98.3	3	3.1	3	3.1	6	6.1	24	24.4
Cameroon	126.8		0.0	2	1.6	1	0.8	7	5.5
Comoros	31.3	3	9.6		0.0	1	3.2	9	28.7
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0	4	1.8	4	1.8	16	7.1
Ghana	153.3	3	2.0	3	2.0	1	0.7	12	7.8
Guinea	50.2	2	4.0		0.0	4	8.0	9	17.9
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0	2	2.0	6	6.0
Liberia	50.4	2	4.0	1	2.0	4	7.9	11	21.8
Madagascar	149.1	8	5.4	3	2.0	3	2.0	16	10.7
Malawi	124.8	4	3.2	5	4.0	3	2.4	18	14.4
Mozambique	196.3	2	1.0	7	3.6	5	2.5	21	10.7
Namibia	144.5	1	0.7	4	2.8	5	3.5	18	12.5
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7	2	1.5	3	2.2	10	7.4
Senegal	251.4	1	0.4	4	1.6	4	1.6	12	4.8
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	132.7	1	0.8	8	6.0	3	2.3	8	6.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0	2	2.3	0	0.0	1	1.2
Tanzania	222.3		0.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	22	9.9
The Gambia	87.3	2	2.3		0.0	0	0.0	7	8.0
Togo	91.4	4	4.4	4	4.4	1	1.1	17	18.6
Uganda	167.7	3	1.8	4	2.4	3	1.8	11	6.6
Zambia	261.9	5	1.9	1	0.4	10	3.8	48	18.3
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	46	1.5	66	2.1	71	2.3	327	10.5
Albania	105.9	1	0.9	2	1.9	1	0.9	3	2.8
Armenia	94.6	4	4.2	4	4.2	1	1.1	10	10.6
Cambodia	111.0	2	1.8		0.0	12	10.8	22	19.8
China	150.7	7	4.6		0.0	0	0.0	13	8.6
Georgia	124.6	3	2.4	7	5.6	1	0.8	31	24.9
Indonesia	134.8	3	2.2	7	5.2	7	5.2	21	15.6
Kosovo	65.6		0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	2	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0	11	14.6	0	0.0	5	6.6
Macedonia	91.3	4	4.4	1	1.1	2	2.2	9	9.9
Moldova	111.6	3	2.7	2	1.8	1	0.9	15	13.4
Mongolia	127.0	4	3.1	10	7.9	1	0.8	17	13.4
Morocco	127.9	3	2.3	4	3.1	2	1.6	19	14.9
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	1	45.9
Nepal	60.3		0.0	3	5.0	1	1.7	5	8.3
Philippines	155.8		0.0		0.0	6	3.9	13	8.3
Thailand	117.6	1	0.9	7	6.0	4	3.4	31	26.4
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0	9	31.3	0	0.0	1	3.5
Ukraine	153.3	2	1.3	3	2.0	0	0.0	13	8.5
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	37	2.0	71	3.9	39	2.1	231	12.6
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	2	5.3	7	18.7
Colombia	60.5	7	11.6	3	5.0	0	0.0	12	19.8
Costa Rica	122.1	2	1.6	1	0.8	2	1.6	11	9.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	2	1.4	4	2.8	9	6.2
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0	1	1.6	2	3.2	7	11.4
Ecuador	107.8	5	4.6	4	3.7	0	0.0	20	18.6
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	64.7	1	1.5		0.0	0	0.0	4	6.2
Guatemala	93.5	10	10.7	4	4.3	1	1.1	22	23.5
Guyana	83.9	3	3.6	3	3.6	2	2.4	7	8.3
Jamaica	66.4	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	3.0	22	33.1
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5	6	9.1
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0	4	7.4	0	0.0	8	14.8
Nicaragua	144.0	6	4.2	4	2.8	0	0.0	21	14.6
Panama	215.3	6	2.8	3	1.4	2	0.9	14	6.5
Paraguay	197.0	1	0.5	3	1.5	2	1.0	3	1.5
Peru	210.4	2	1.0	6	2.9	3	1.4	15	7.1
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	7	20.4
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	5	15.1
Vanuatu	67.4	1	1.5	1	1.5	3	4.5	17	25.2
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	46	2.5	40	2.1	26	1.4	217	11.6
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	129	1.9	177	2.6	136	2.0	775	11.3

Country of Service	VT Years	Musculoskeletal									
		Back pain		Bursitis		Dislocation		Fracture of bone		Joint pain, new onset	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	4	4.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	4.7
Botswana	143.1	3	2.1		0.0	1	0.7	4	2.8	10	7.0
Burkina Faso	98.3	3	3.1	1	1.0	1	1.0		0.0	2	2.0
Cameroon	126.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.4
Comoros	31.3	8	25.5		0.0	1	3.2		0.0	3	9.6
Ethiopia	225.7	10	4.4		0.0	3	1.3		0.0	12	5.3
Ghana	153.3	4	2.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.7	6	3.9
Guinea	50.2	3	6.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4	2	2.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	9	9.1
Liberia	50.4	3	5.9		0.0		0.0	1	2.0	4	7.9
Madagascar	149.1	7	4.7		0.0		0.0	4	2.7	5	3.4
Malawi	124.8	16	12.8	1	0.8	2	1.6	4	3.2	12	9.6
Mozambique	196.3	10	5.1		0.0		0.0	2	1.0	10	5.1
Namibia	144.5	6	4.2	1	0.7		0.0	2	1.4	11	7.6
Rwanda	135.6	3	2.2	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.5
Senegal	251.4	4	1.6		0.0	1	0.4		0.0	6	2.4
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	12	9.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.3	9	6.8
Swaziland	86.7	1	1.2		0.0	1	1.2		0.0	7	8.1
Tanzania	222.3	9	4.0	1	0.4		0.0	2	0.9	10	4.5
The Gambia	87.3	4	4.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	4.6
Togo	91.4	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	5	5.5
Uganda	167.7	8	4.8		0.0	1	0.6	4	2.4	7	4.2
Zambia	261.9	13	5.0	2	0.8	5	1.9	4	1.5	8	3.1
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	135	4.3	8	0.3	17	0.5	35	1.1	149	4.8
Albania	105.9	3	2.8		0.0		0.0	4	3.8	4	3.8
Armenia	94.6	3	3.2	3	3.2		0.0	2	2.1	10	10.6
Cambodia	111.0	6	5.4		0.0		0.0	2	1.8	5	4.5
China	150.7	3	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.0
Georgia	124.6	10	8.0	2	1.6		0.0	4	3.2	9	7.2
Indonesia	134.8	10	7.4		0.0		0.0	4	3.0	7	5.2
Kosovo	65.6	1	1.5		0.0		0.0	1	1.5	2	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	2	2.6		0.0	1	1.3		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3	6	6.6		0.0		0.0	3	3.3	6	6.6
Moldova	111.6	4	3.6		0.0		0.0	2	1.8	9	8.1
Mongolia	127.0	5	3.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Morocco	127.9	7	5.5		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	14	10.9
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	2	3.3	1	1.7		0.0	1	1.7		0.0
Philippines	155.8	10	6.4		0.0		0.0	2	1.3	3	1.9
Thailand	117.6	12	10.2	2	1.7		0.0	3	2.6	14	11.9
Timor-Leste	28.8	4	13.9		0.0		0.0	1	3.5		0.0
Ukraine	153.3	10	6.5	1	0.7		0.0	2	1.3	13	8.5
EMA TOTAL	1838.4		0.0	9	0.5	1	0.1	32	1.7	101	5.5
Belize	37.4		0.0	1	2.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5	4	6.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	11.6
Costa Rica	122.1	19	15.6		0.0	1	0.8	4	3.3	13	10.6
Dominican Republic	144.5	8	5.5		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.4	8	5.5
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	1	1.6		0.0		0.0	3	4.9		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	3	2.8	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.9	6	5.6
El Salvador	4.3	2	46.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7	3	4.6		0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	3.1
Guatemala	93.5	4	4.3	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	2	2.1
Guyana	83.9	5	6.0		0.0	2	2.4	3	3.6	10	11.9
Jamaica	66.4	12	18.1		0.0		0.0	3	4.5	7	10.5
Mexico	66.0	5	7.6	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.5	8	12.1
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	4	7.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	7.4
Nicaragua	144.0	9	6.3		0.0	1	0.7	5	3.5	14	9.7
Panama	215.3	13	6.0		0.0		0.0	5	2.3	11	5.1
Paraguay	197.0	10	5.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	3.0
Peru	210.4	8	3.8		0.0	2	1.0	3	1.4	15	7.1
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	11.7
Tonga	33.1	3	9.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	9.1
Vanuatu	67.4	17	25.2		0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	3.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	130	7.0	4	0.2	11	0.6	32	1.7	122	6.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	265	3.9	21	0.3	29	0.4	99	1.4	372	5.4

Country of Service	VT Years	Musculoskeletal									
		Ligament or muscle tear		Plantar fasciitis		Sprain		Tendinitis		Total musculoskeletal problems	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0	1	1.2	4	4.7		0.0	13	15.3
Botswana	143.1	2	1.4	3	2.1	3	2.1		0.0	26	18.2
Burkina Faso	98.3	2	2.0		0.0	5	5.1		0.0	14	14.2
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0	3	2.4		0.0	7	5.5
Comoros	31.3		0.0	1	3.2		0.0		0.0	13	41.5
Ethiopia	225.7	1	0.4	5	2.2	9	4.0	3	1.3	43	19.1
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7	1	0.7	8	5.2	1	0.7	22	14.3
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0	2	4.0		0.0	6	12.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0	6	6.0		0.0	20	20.1
Liberia	50.4		0.0	1	2.0	2	4.0	1	2.0	12	23.8
Madagascar	149.1	2	1.3		0.0	4	2.7	1	0.7	23	15.4
Malawi	124.8	1	0.8		0.0	9	7.2		0.0	45	36.1
Mozambique	196.3	1	0.5	1	0.5	3	1.5	1	0.5	28	14.3
Namibia	144.5	1	0.7		0.0	4	2.8	6	4.2	31	21.5
Rwanda	135.6	2	1.5	1	0.7	8	5.9		0.0	18	13.3
Senegal	251.4	1	0.4		0.0	1	0.4	5	2.0	18	7.2
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
South Africa	132.7	1	0.8		0.0	7	5.3	2	1.5	34	25.6
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	2	2.3	1	1.2	12	13.8
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0	14	6.3	5	2.2	41	18.4
The Gambia	87.3		0.0	2	2.3	6	6.9	2	2.3	18	20.6
Togo	91.4	1	1.1		0.0	11	12.0	2	2.2	21	23.0
Uganda	167.7	2	1.2	1	0.6	8	4.8	2	1.2	33	19.7
Zambia	261.9	3	1.1	1	0.4	24	9.2	6	2.3	66	25.2
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	21	0.7	18	0.6	143	4.6	38	1.2	564	18.0
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0	2	1.9	2	1.9	15	14.2
Armenia	94.6	3	3.2	1	1.1	7	7.4	2	2.1	31	32.8
Cambodia	111.0		0.0	1	0.9	10	9.0	4	3.6	28	25.2
China	150.7	1	0.7		0.0	9	6.0	2	1.3	18	11.9
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8	1	0.8	11	8.8		0.0	38	30.5
Indonesia	134.8		0.0	1	0.7	9	6.7	3	2.2	34	25.2
Kosovo	65.6	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	6	9.2
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	1	1.3		0.0	5	6.6		0.0	9	11.9
Macedonia	91.3	2	2.2	3	3.3	2	2.2	1	1.1	23	25.2
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9	1	0.9	4	3.6	3	2.7	24	21.5
Mongolia	127.0		0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	5	3.9	15	11.8
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0	11	8.6		0.0	33	25.8
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	4	6.6		0.0	8	13.3
Philippines	155.8	2	1.3		0.0	10	6.4	6	3.9	33	21.2
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0	18	15.3	8	6.8	57	48.5
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0	1	3.5	10	34.8		0.0	16	55.6
Ukraine	153.3	1	0.7		0.0	13	8.5	2	1.3	42	27.4
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	13	0.7	10	0.5	128	7.0	38	2.1	332	18.1
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	4	10.7		0.0	5	13.4
Colombia	60.5		0.0	1	1.7	4	6.6		0.0	16	26.5
Costa Rica	122.1	4	3.3		0.0	9	7.4	4	3.3	54	44.2
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0	4	2.8	1	0.7	24	16.6
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0	2	3.2	9	14.6	4	6.5	19	30.8
Ecuador	107.8	1	0.9		0.0	7	6.5	8	7.4	28	26.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	46.7
Fiji	64.7	1	1.5		0.0	6	9.3	2	3.1	16	24.7
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0	7	7.5	1	1.1	15	16.0
Guyana	83.9	1	1.2		0.0	7	8.3	1	1.2	29	34.5
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0	3	4.5	5	7.5	30	45.2
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5	2	3.0	3	4.5	2	3.0	24	36.4
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0	1	1.8	6	11.1	1	1.8	16	29.6
Nicaragua	144.0	1	0.7		0.0	9	6.3	7	4.9	46	31.9
Panama	215.3	1	0.5	2	0.9	13	6.0	3	1.4	48	22.3
Paraguay	197.0	1	0.5	1	0.5	2	1.0		0.0	20	10.2
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0	9	4.3	1	0.5	38	18.1
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	2	5.8		0.0	6	17.5
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0	2	6.0	1	3.0	9	27.2
Vanuatu	67.4	1	1.5		0.0	15	22.3		0.0	37	54.9
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	12	0.6	9	0.5	121	6.5	41	2.2	482	25.8
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	46	0.7	37	0.5	392	5.7	117	1.7	1378	20.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Neurology				Oncology		Ophthalmology			
		Migraine headache		Seizure		Malignant neoplasm		Blepharitis		Chalazion	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0	1	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Comoros	31.3	1	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	2	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0		0.0	1	1.0	1	1.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0
Madagascar	149.1	6	4.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.3		0.0
Malawi	124.8	4	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5	1	0.5
Namibia	144.5	2	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0
Senegal	251.4	2	0.8		0.0		0.0	3	1.2	2	0.8
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	2	0.9		0.0	1	0.4		0.0	1	0.4
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0
Uganda	167.7	2	1.2	1	0.6	1	0.6		0.0	1	0.6
Zambia	261.9	5	1.9		0.0		0.0	2	0.8	1	0.4
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	33	1.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	12	0.4	7	0.2
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.9
Armenia	94.6	5	5.3	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0	2	1.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0
China	150.7	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8	2	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	1	1.3		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Moldova	111.6	5	4.5		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0
Mongolia	127.0	2	1.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0
Morocco	127.9	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0	1	1.7		0.0		0.0
Philippines	155.8	8	5.1	1	0.6		0.0	1	0.6		0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0	1	0.9	1	0.9	1	0.9		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8	5	17.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	32	1.7	4	0.2	5	0.3	6	0.3	2	0.1
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	2	1.4		0.0	2	1.4		0.0	1	0.7
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	2	3.2	1	1.6		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	2	1.9		0.0		0.0	2	1.9	1	0.9
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.5		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4	3	4.5		0.0		0.0	2	3.0		0.0
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	2	3.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.8
Nicaragua	144.0	2	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Panama	215.3	2	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Paraguay	197.0	1	0.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.5
Peru	210.4	1	0.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3	2	5.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1	2	6.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	2	3.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	27	1.4	3	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	7	0.4
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	92	1.3	10	0.1	12	0.2	24	0.4	16	0.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Ophthalmology											
		Conjunctivitis		Corneal abrasion		Hordeolum externum		Keratitis		Total ophthalmologic conditions		Ocular condition associated with contact lens use	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	6	7.1		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	7	8.3		0.0
Botswana	143.1	2	1.4		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	3	2.1		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3	2	2.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.0	3	3.1		0.0
Cameroon	126.8	4	3.2	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	5	3.9		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0	1	3.2		0.0	1	3.2		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	15	6.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	15	6.6		0.0
Ghana	153.3	6	3.9		0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	9	5.9		0.0
Guinea	50.2	16	31.9	2	4.0	2	4.0		0.0	20	39.9	1	2.0
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4	2	4.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	5.9		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	4	2.7		0.0		0.0	2	1.3	8	5.4		0.0
Malawi	124.8	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	2	1.6		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	4	2.0		0.0	2	1.0		0.0	8	4.1		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0
Rwanda	135.6	6	4.4		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	8	5.9		0.0
Senegal	251.4	10	4.0	1	0.4		0.0	1	0.4	17	6.8	1	0.4
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0
South Africa	132.7	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.8		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	1	1.2		0.0
Tanzania	222.3	9	4.0	2	0.9	2	0.9		0.0	14	6.3	1	0.4
The Gambia	87.3	6	6.9	1	1.1		0.0		0.0	7	8.0		0.0
Togo	91.4	12	13.1		0.0	2	2.2		0.0	15	16.4		0.0
Uganda	167.7	3	1.8		0.0	5	3.0		0.0	9	5.4		0.0
Zambia	261.9	8	3.1	1	0.4	1	0.4		0.0	13	5.0		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	118	3.8	9	0.3	19	0.6	6	0.2	171	5.5	3	0.1
Albania	105.9	2	1.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.8		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
Cambodia	111.0	3	2.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.6	1	0.9
China	150.7	5	3.3		0.0	2	1.3	1	0.7	9	6.0		0.0
Georgia	124.6	3	2.4	2	1.6		0.0		0.0	5	4.0		0.0
Indonesia	134.8	4	3.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	5	3.7		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	2	2.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.6		0.0
Macedonia	91.3	1	1.1	1	1.1	1	1.1		0.0	3	3.3	1	1.1
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9	1	0.9
Mongolia	127.0	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0		0.0	3	2.4	1	0.8
Morocco	127.9	5	3.9		0.0	1	0.8		0.0	7	5.5		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.7		0.0
Philippines	155.8	6	3.9		0.0	3	1.9		0.0	10	6.4		0.0
Thailand	117.6	4	3.4		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	6	5.1	1	0.9
Timor-Leste	28.8	3	10.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	10.4		0.0
Ukraine	153.3	5	3.3		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	6	3.9		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	46	2.5	4	0.2	10	0.5	1	0.1	69	3.8	6	0.3
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	1	2.7		0.0	1	2.7		0.0
Colombia	60.5	4	6.6		0.0	1	1.7		0.0	6	9.9		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8	1	0.8	3	2.5		0.0	5	4.1		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	3	2.1		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	2	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	3.2		0.0
Ecuador	107.8	8	7.4		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	12	11.1	1	0.9
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7	9	13.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	15.5		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	5	5.3		0.0	1	1.1		0.0	8	8.6		0.0
Guyana	83.9	2	2.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.4		0.0
Jamaica	66.4	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	4.5		0.0
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	2	3.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	2	3.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	5.5		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	9	6.3	4	2.8	2	1.4	1	0.7	16	11.1	1	0.7
Panama	215.3	2	0.9	1	0.5		0.0		0.0	4	1.9		0.0
Paraguay	197.0	4	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	2.5		0.0
Peru	210.4	3	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	1.4		0.0
Samoa	34.3	3	8.8		0.0	2	5.8		0.0	5	14.6		0.0
Tonga	33.1	2	6.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	6.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	15	22.3	1	1.5		0.0		0.0	16	23.7	2	3.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	74	4.0	7	0.4	13	0.7	1	0.1	108	5.8	4	0.2
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	238	3.5	20	0.3	42	0.6	8	0.1	348	5.1	13	0.2

Country of Service	VT Years	Procedures				Country of Service	Female VT Years	Procedures	
		Colonoscopy		Major surgical procedure with general anesthesia				Colposcopy (in-country)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate				
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0	Benin	53.8		0.0
Botswana	143.1	1	0.7	1	0.7	Botswana	101.3	1	1.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0	1	1.0	Burkina Faso	60.1		0.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0	1	0.8	Cameroon	81.6		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0	Comoros	19.9		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0	Ethiopia	147.8		0.0
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7		0.0	Ghana	96.7		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0	Guinea	31.1		0.0
Lesotho	99.4	1	1.0	2	2.0	Lesotho	60.0		0.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0	Liberia	25.5		0.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0	1	0.7	Madagascar	96.0		0.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0	2	1.6	Malawi	84.6		0.0
Mozambique	196.3	2	1.0		0.0	Mozambique	124.4		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0	Namibia	89.5		0.0
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0	Rwanda	93.2		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0	2	0.8	Senegal	163.4		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0	Sierra Leone	5.8		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0		0.0	South Africa	95.5		0.0
Swaziland	86.7		0.0	1	1.2	Swaziland	64.2		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0	1	0.4	Tanzania	127.4		0.0
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0	The Gambia	48.4		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0	Togo	59.6		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0	1	0.6	Uganda	104.3		0.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0	2	0.8	Zambia	156.6		0.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	5	0.2	15	0.5	AFRICA TOTAL	1991.0	1	0.1
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0	Albania	52.2		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0	Armenia	54.4		0.0
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0	Cambodia	69.1		0.0
China	150.7		0.0	1	0.7	China	72.3		0.0
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8		0.0	Georgia	69.6		0.0
Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0	Indonesia	75.7		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0	Kosovo	41.3		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	Kyrgyz Republic	41.3		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	1	1.1	Macedonia	58.8	2	3.4
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	Moldova	69.0	1	1.4
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0	Mongolia	72.6		0.0
Morocco	127.9	1	0.8	1	0.8	Morocco	76.3		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0	Myanmar	0.7		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	Nepal	28.9		0.0
Philippines	155.8	2	1.3	1	0.6	Philippines	92.2		0.0
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0	Thailand	71.3	2	2.8
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	Timor-Leste	18.6		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0	Ukraine	87.9	1	1.1
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	4	0.2	4	0.2	EMA TOTAL	1052.1	6	0.6
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	Belize	25.5		0.0
Colombia	60.5	1	1.7		0.0	Colombia	34.9	1	2.9
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8		0.0	Costa Rica	72.9		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	1	0.7	1	0.7	Dominican Republic	96.4		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0	1	1.6	Eastern Caribbean	43.0	2	4.6
Ecuador	107.8	1	0.9		0.0	Ecuador	73.2	5	6.8
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0	El Salvador	2.9		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	1	1.5	Fiji	42.5		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0	Guatemala	69.5	1	1.4
Guyana	83.9		0.0	1	1.2	Guyana	59.3		0.0
Jamaica	66.4		0.0	1	1.5	Jamaica	45.5	1	2.2
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0	Mexico	37.4		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0	Micronesia & Palau	28.7		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0	1	0.7	Nicaragua	93.6		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0	Panama	123.4	2	1.6
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0	Paraguay	117.5	2	1.7
Peru	210.4	1	0.5	2	1.0	Peru	134.5		0.0
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	Samoa	20.6		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0	1	3.0	Tonga	25.9		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0	Vanuatu	39.4		0.0
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	5	0.3	9	0.5	IAP TOTAL	1186.6	14	1.2
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	14	0.2	28	0.4	PEACE CORPS TOTAL	4229.7	21	0.5

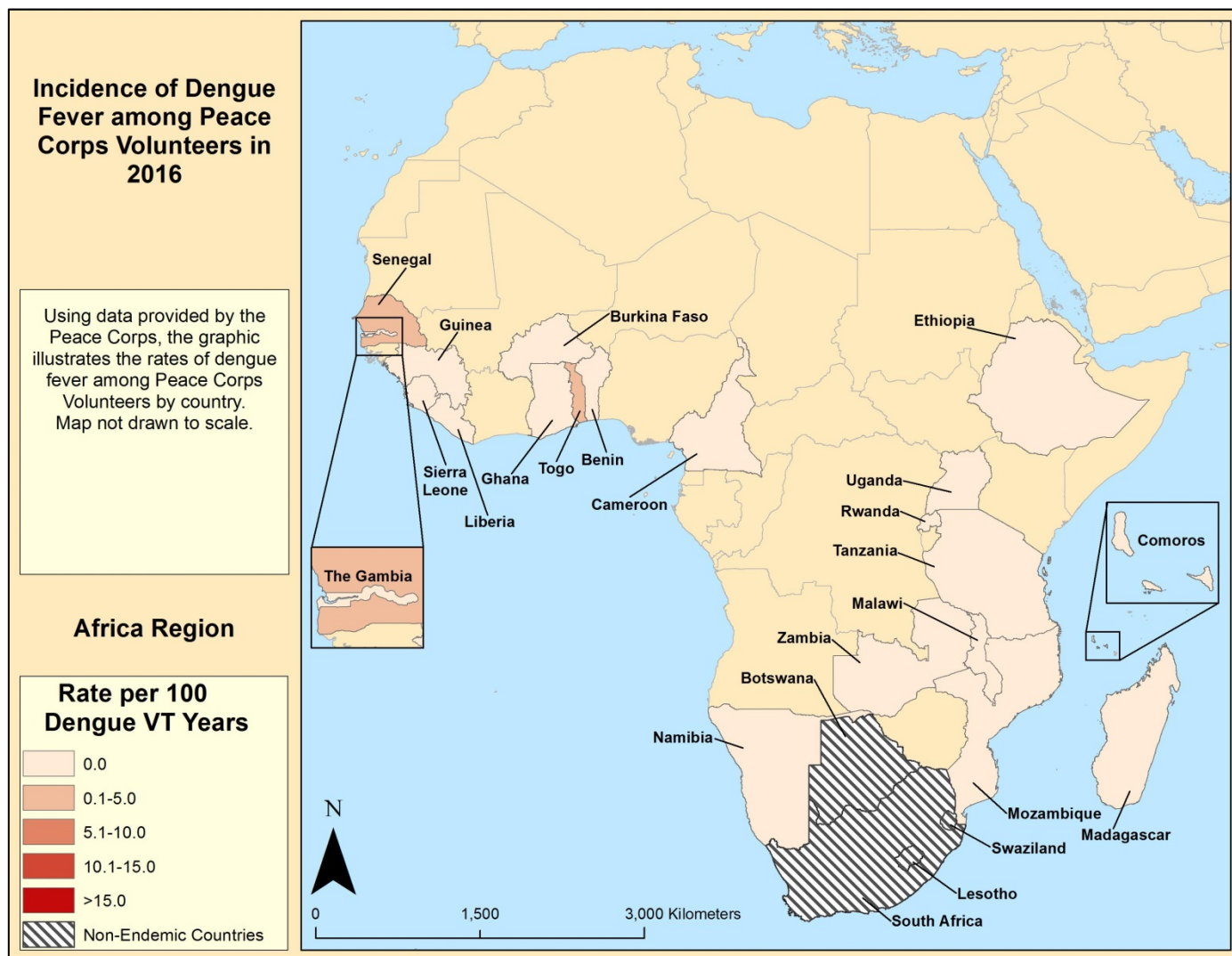
Country of Service	VT Years	Pulmonary						Total respiratory conditions (ENT and Pulmonary)	
		Asthma, new onset or exacerbation		Bronchitis		Pneumonia			
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8	1	1.2	9	10.6		0.0	29	34.2
Botswana	143.1		0.0	7	4.9	1	0.7	37	25.9
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0	8	8.1		0.0	28	28.5
Cameroon	126.8		0.0	4	3.2		0.0	22	17.4
Comoros	31.3	1	3.2	7	22.3		0.0	33	105.3
Ethiopia	225.7	1	0.4	14	6.2	10	4.4	72	31.9
Ghana	153.3		0.0		0.0	4	2.6	31	20.2
Guinea	50.2		0.0	2	4.0		0.0	38	75.7
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	6	6.0		0.0	30	30.2
Liberia	50.4		0.0	9	17.8	4	7.9	39	77.3
Madagascar	149.1	2	1.3	8	5.4	2	1.3	55	36.9
Malawi	124.8		0.0	2	1.6	1	0.8	25	20.0
Mozambique	196.3		0.0	9	4.6	1	0.5	43	21.9
Namibia	144.5	4	2.8	2	1.4		0.0	73	50.5
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7		0.0		0.0	40	29.5
Senegal	251.4		0.0	8	3.2	1	0.4	69	27.4
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	16.3
South Africa	132.7	1	0.8	8	6.0		0.0	31	23.4
Swaziland	86.7	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	14	16.1
Tanzania	222.3	2	0.9	9	4.0	1	0.4	56	25.2
The Gambia	87.3	3	3.4		0.0		0.0	33	37.8
Togo	91.4	2	2.2	1	1.1		0.0	50	54.7
Uganda	167.7	2	1.2	5	3.0	2	1.2	42	25.0
Zambia	261.9		0.0	4	1.5	2	0.8	90	34.4
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	21	0.7	122	3.9	29	0.9	982	31.4
Albania	105.9		0.0	2	1.9	1	0.9	30	28.3
Armenia	94.6	1	1.1	9	9.5	1	1.1	32	33.8
Cambodia	111.0		0.0	10	9.0		0.0	40	36.0
China	150.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	50	33.2
Georgia	124.6		0.0	8	6.4	4	3.2	78	62.6
Indonesia	134.8		0.0	4	3.0	1	0.7	68	50.5
Kosovo	65.6		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	20	30.5
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	1	1.3	14	18.5	1	1.3	51	67.5
Macedonia	91.3		0.0	3	3.3		0.0	35	38.3
Moldova	111.6	1	0.9	46	41.2	4	3.6	113	101.3
Mongolia	127.0	1	0.8	2	1.6		0.0	47	37.0
Morocco	127.9	6	4.7	13	10.2		0.0	64	50.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	91.7
Nepal	60.3	1	1.7		0.0		0.0	10	16.6
Philippines	155.8		0.0	3	1.9	7	4.5	76	48.8
Thailand	117.6	1	0.9	10	8.5	4	3.4	57	48.5
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0	4	13.9	1	3.5	18	62.6
Ukraine	153.3	2	1.3	12	7.8		0.0	82	53.5
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	14	0.8	141	7.7	24	1.3	873	47.5
Belize	37.4	3	8.0	3	8.0		0.0	16	42.7
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	29	48.0
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8	9	7.4	1	0.8	46	37.7
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0	4	2.8		0.0	28	19.4
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	1	1.6	1	1.6		0.0	21	34.1
Ecuador	107.8		0.0	4	3.7		0.0	46	42.7
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0	2	3.1		0.0	39	60.3
Guatemala	93.5	4	4.3	4	4.3		0.0	23	24.6
Guyana	83.9		0.0	4	4.8	1	1.2	33	39.3
Jamaica	66.4	1	1.5		0.0	3	4.5	27	40.7
Mexico	66.0	1	1.5	1	1.5		0.0	43	65.1
Micronesia & Palau	54.1	1	1.8	2	3.7		0.0	51	94.3
Nicaragua	144.0	1	0.7	3	2.1		0.0	53	36.8
Panama	215.3	1	0.5	1	0.5		0.0	25	11.6
Paraguay	197.0	4	2.0	4	2.0		0.0	19	9.6
Peru	210.4		0.0	1	0.5		0.0	30	14.3
Samoa	34.3	2	5.8	2	5.8	2	5.8	34	99.3
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0	24	72.5
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0	2	3.0		0.0	51	75.7
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	20	1.1	47	2.5	7	0.4	638	34.1
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	55	0.8	310	4.5	60	0.9	2493	36.5

Country of Service	VT Years	Sexually transmitted infections									
		Chlamydial infection		Genital warts		Gonorrhea		HIV infection, new		HIV post-exposure prophylaxis	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	2	2.4
Botswana	143.1	2	1.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	2.4
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7	1	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ghana	153.3	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.6
Guinea	50.2	1	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	2.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0	1	1.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.0
Liberia	50.4	1	2.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Madagascar	149.1	2	1.3	1	0.7	1	0.7		0.0	4	2.7
Malawi	124.8	1	0.8	2	1.6	2	1.6		0.0	3	2.4
Mozambique	196.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.5		0.0	11	5.6
Namibia	144.5	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	1	0.7
Rwanda	135.6	1	0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Senegal	251.4		0.0	1	0.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.4
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	8.1
South Africa	132.7	3	2.3	1	0.8	1	0.8		0.0	1	0.8
Swaziland	86.7		0.0	1	1.2		0.0		0.0	2	2.3
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	3.1
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Uganda	167.7	1	0.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Zambia	261.9	1	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	21	8.0
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	16	0.5	9	0.3	6	0.2		0.0	65	2.1
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Cambodia	111.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
China	150.7		0.0	2	1.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.7
Georgia	124.6	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Indonesia	134.8	2	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5	1	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.2
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.1
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	1.6
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0	1	1.7	1	1.7		0.0		0.0
Philippines	155.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Thailand	117.6	2	1.7		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	1	0.9
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	6	0.3	4	0.2	2	0.1		0.0	16	0.9
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Costa Rica	122.1	2	1.6	1	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5	3	2.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6	2	3.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Ecuador	107.8		0.0	1	0.9		0.0		0.0		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guatemala	93.5	3	3.2	1	1.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Jamaica	66.4	4	6.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	6.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nicaragua	144.0	5	3.5	2	1.4	1	0.7		0.0		0.0
Panama	215.3	6	2.8	1	0.5	7	3.3		0.0		0.0
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4	1	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	26	1.4	6	0.3	8	0.4		0.0	5	0.3
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	48	0.7	19	0.3	16	0.2		0.0	86	1.3

Country of Service	VT Years	Sexually transmitted infections						Urology/nephrology					
		Syphilis		Trichomonas		Total confirmed STIs (non-HIV)		Pyelonephritis		Urinary tract infection		Urolithiasis (stones in the kidney, bladder, and/or urethra)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	84.8		0.0		0.0	1	1.2		0.0	9	10.6		0.0
Botswana	143.1		0.0		0.0	2	1.4		0.0	17	11.9		0.0
Burkina Faso	98.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	6	6.1	2	2.0
Cameroon	126.8		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	4	3.2		0.0
Comoros	31.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	3	9.6		0.0
Ethiopia	225.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	39	17.3	5	2.2
Ghana	153.3		0.0	1	0.7	2	1.3		0.0	16	10.4		0.0
Guinea	50.2		0.0		0.0	1	2.0		0.0	7	13.9		0.0
Lesotho	99.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.0		0.0	12	12.1		0.0
Liberia	50.4		0.0		0.0	1	2.0		0.0	5	9.9		0.0
Madagascar	149.1		0.0		0.0	4	2.7	1	0.7	7	4.7		0.0
Malawi	124.8		0.0	1	0.8	6	4.8	2	1.6	8	6.4	1	0.8
Mozambique	196.3		0.0		0.0	1	0.5	2	1.0	19	9.7		0.0
Namibia	144.5		0.0		0.0	2	1.4		0.0	17	11.8	2	1.4
Rwanda	135.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.7		0.0	10	7.4	1	0.7
Senegal	251.4		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	8	3.2		0.0
Sierra Leone	12.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	1	8.1		0.0
South Africa	132.7		0.0	1	0.8	6	4.5	1	0.8	9	6.8	1	0.8
Swaziland	86.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.2	2	2.3	7	8.1		0.0
Tanzania	222.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	26	11.7	2	0.9
The Gambia	87.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	3	3.4		0.0
Togo	91.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0	5	5.5		0.0
Uganda	167.7		0.0		0.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	12	7.2	1	0.6
Zambia	261.9		0.0		0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	24	9.2	1	0.4
AFRICA TOTAL	3127.5	0	0.0	3	0.1	34	1.1	13	0.4	274	8.8	16	0.5
Albania	105.9		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	9	8.5		0.0
Armenia	94.6		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	1	1.1		0.0
Cambodia	111.0		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	15	13.5	2	1.8
China	150.7		0.0		0.0	2	1.3	1	0.7	6	4.0	2	1.3
Georgia	124.6		0.0		0.0	1	0.8	2	1.6	13	10.4	1	0.8
Indonesia	134.8		0.0		0.0	2	1.5		0.0	25	18.5		0.0
Kosovo	65.6		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		0.0		0.0	1	1.3		0.0	6	7.9		0.0
Macedonia	91.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	5	5.5		0.0
Moldova	111.6		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	8	7.2		0.0
Mongolia	127.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	5	3.9		0.0
Morocco	127.9		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	8	6.3		0.0
Myanmar	2.2		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Nepal	60.3		0.0		0.0	2	3.3		0.0	7	11.6		0.0
Philippines	155.8		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	34	21.8	4	2.6
Thailand	117.6		0.0		0.0	3	2.6		0.0	10	8.5		0.0
Timor-Leste	28.8		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	1	3.5		0.0
Ukraine	153.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	10	6.5	1	0.7
EMA TOTAL	1838.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	0.7	3	0.2	164	8.9	10	0.5
Belize	37.4		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	5	13.4		0.0
Colombia	60.5		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	4	6.6	1	1.7
Costa Rica	122.1	1	0.8		0.0	4	3.3		0.0	11	9.0		0.0
Dominican Republic	144.5		0.0		0.0	3	2.1		0.0	14	9.7		0.0
Eastern Caribbean	61.6		0.0		0.0	2	3.2		0.0	7	11.4		0.0
Ecuador	107.8		0.0		0.0	1	0.9		0.0	15	13.9		0.0
El Salvador	4.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
Fiji	64.7		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	12	18.5		0.0
Guatemala	93.5		0.0		0.0	4	4.3		0.0	19	20.3		0.0
Guyana	83.9		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	18	21.4	1	1.2
Jamaica	66.4		0.0		0.0	4	6.0	1	1.5	13	19.6	2	3.0
Mexico	66.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	4	6.1	1	1.5
Micronesia & Palau	54.1		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	7	12.9	1	1.8
Nicaragua	144.0		0.0		0.0	8	5.6		0.0	26	18.1		0.0
Panama	215.3		0.0		0.0	14	6.5		0.0	20	9.3		0.0
Paraguay	197.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	4	2.0		0.0
Peru	210.4		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	14	6.7	2	1.0
Samoa	34.3		0.0		0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	6	17.5		0.0
Tonga	33.1		0.0		0.0	0	0.0		0.0	7	21.2		0.0
Vanuatu	67.4		0.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	7	10.4	1	1.5
IAP TOTAL	1868.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	41	2.2	2	0.1	213	11.4	9	0.5
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	6834.1	1	0.0	3	0.0	87	1.3	18	0.3	651	9.5	35	0.5

Country of Service	Male VT Years	Urology/nephrology									
		Epididymitis		Prostatitis		Testicular mass		Varicocele		Total urogenital conditions (male and female)	
		Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Benin	30.9	2	6.5		0.0		0.0	2	6.5	9	10.6
Botswana	41.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	17	11.9
Burkina Faso	38.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	8	8.1
Cameroon	45.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	3.2
Comoros	11.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	9.6
Ethiopia	77.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	44	19.5
Ghana	56.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.8	16	10.4
Guinea	19.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	13.9
Lesotho	39.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	12	12.1
Liberia	24.9		0.0	1	4.0		0.0		0.0	5	9.9
Madagascar	53.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	4.7
Malawi	40.2		0.0	1	2.5		0.0	1	2.5	9	7.2
Mozambique	71.9	2	2.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	19	9.7
Namibia	55.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	19	13.1
Rwanda	42.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	11	8.1
Senegal	88.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	1	1.1	3	3.4	8	3.2
Sierra Leone	6.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	8.1
South Africa	37.2	1	2.7		0.0		0.0		0.0	10	7.5
Swaziland	22.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	8.1
Tanzania	94.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	28	12.6
The Gambia	38.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3	3.4
Togo	31.9		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	5.5
Uganda	63.4	1	1.6		0.0	1	1.6		0.0	13	7.8
Zambia	105.3		0.0	2	1.9		0.0		0.0	25	9.5
AFRICA TOTAL	1136.5	7	0.6	5	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	290	9.3
Albania	53.7	2	3.7		0.0		0.0	1	1.9	9	8.5
Armenia	40.2		0.0		0.0	1	2.5		0.0	1	1.1
Cambodia	42.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	17	15.3
China	78.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.3	8	5.3
Georgia	55.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.8	14	11.2
Indonesia	59.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	25	18.5
Kosovo	24.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	34.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	7.9
Macedonia	32.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	5.5
Moldova	42.6		0.0	2	4.7		0.0		0.0	8	7.2
Mongolia	54.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	3.9
Morocco	51.6		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	1.9	8	6.3
Myanmar	1.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Nepal	31.3		0.0		0.0	2	6.4		0.0	7	11.6
Philippines	63.6		0.0		0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6	38	24.4
Thailand	46.3		0.0	1	2.2		0.0		0.0	10	8.5
Timor-Leste	10.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	3.5
Ukraine	65.3		0.0		0.0	1	1.5		0.0	11	7.2
EMA TOTAL	786.3	2	0.3	3	0.4	5	0.6	5	0.6	174	9.5
Belize	12.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	13.4
Colombia	25.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	8.3
Costa Rica	49.2		0.0		0.0	1	2.0	1	2.0	11	9.0
Dominican Republic	48.1		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	14	9.7
Eastern Caribbean	18.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	11.4
Ecuador	34.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	15	13.9
El Salvador	1.3		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0	0.0
Fiji	22.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	12	18.5
Guatemala	24.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	19	20.3
Guyana	24.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	19	22.6
Jamaica	20.9		0.0		0.0		0.0	1	4.8	15	22.6
Mexico	28.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	5	7.6
Micronesia & Palau	25.4		0.0	1	3.9		0.0		0.0	8	14.8
Nicaragua	50.4		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	26	18.1
Panama	91.8		0.0		0.0		0.0	2	2.2	20	9.3
Paraguay	79.5		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	4	2.0
Peru	75.9		0.0		0.0	1	1.3	1	1.3	16	7.6
Samoa	13.7		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	6	17.5
Tonga	7.2		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	7	21.2
Vanuatu	28.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	8	11.9
IAP TOTAL	681.7	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.3	5	0.7	222	11.9
PEACE CORPS TOTAL	2604.4	9	0.3	9	0.3	9	0.3	17	0.7	686	10.0

Appendix F: GIS Maps by Region, Incidence Rates of Conditions by Country

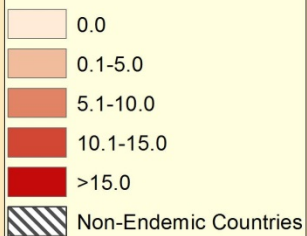


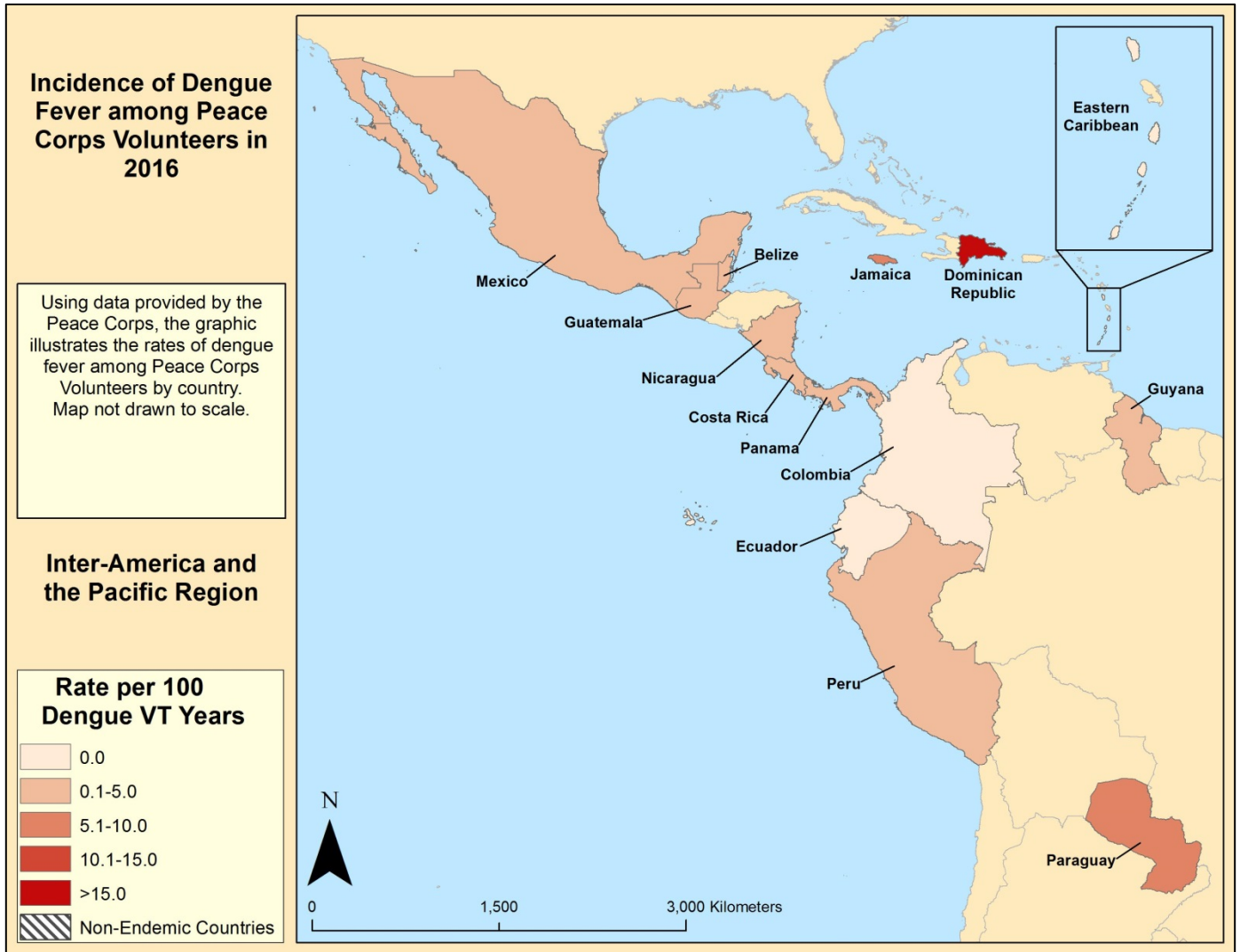
Incidence of Dengue Fever among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

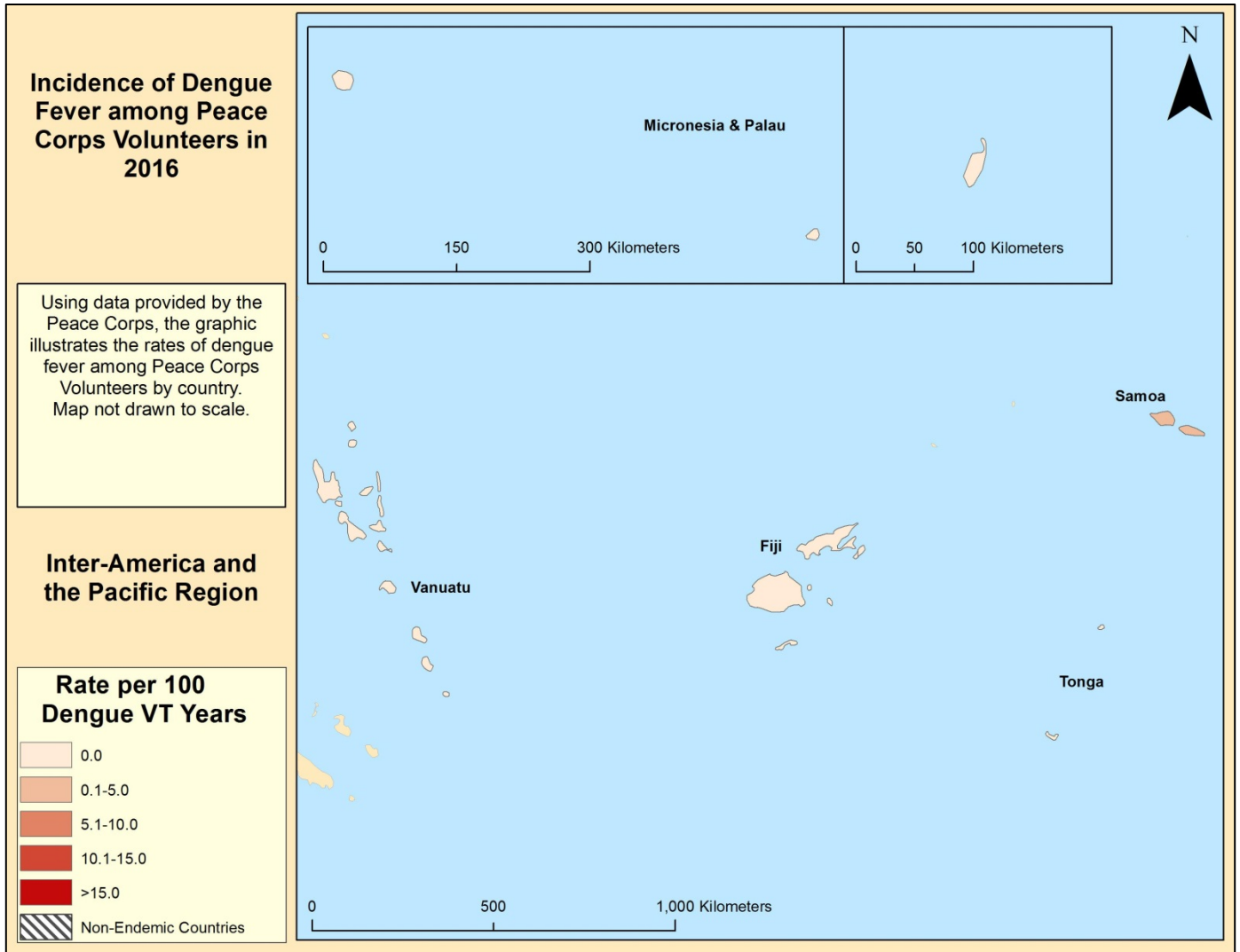
Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the rates of dengue fever among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Europe/ Mediterranean/ Asia Region

Rate per 100 Dengue VT Years





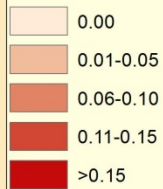


Rate of HIV Infection among Peace Corps Volunteers between 2007 - 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of HIV infections among Peace Corps Volunteers by country during this period of time. Map not drawn to scale.

Africa Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

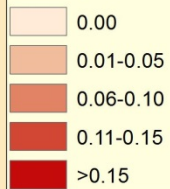


Rate of HIV Infection among Peace Corps Volunteers between 2007 - 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of HIV infections among Peace Corps Volunteers by country during this period of time. Map not drawn to scale.

Europe/
Mediterranean/
Asia Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

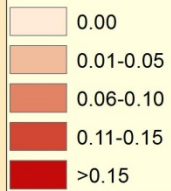


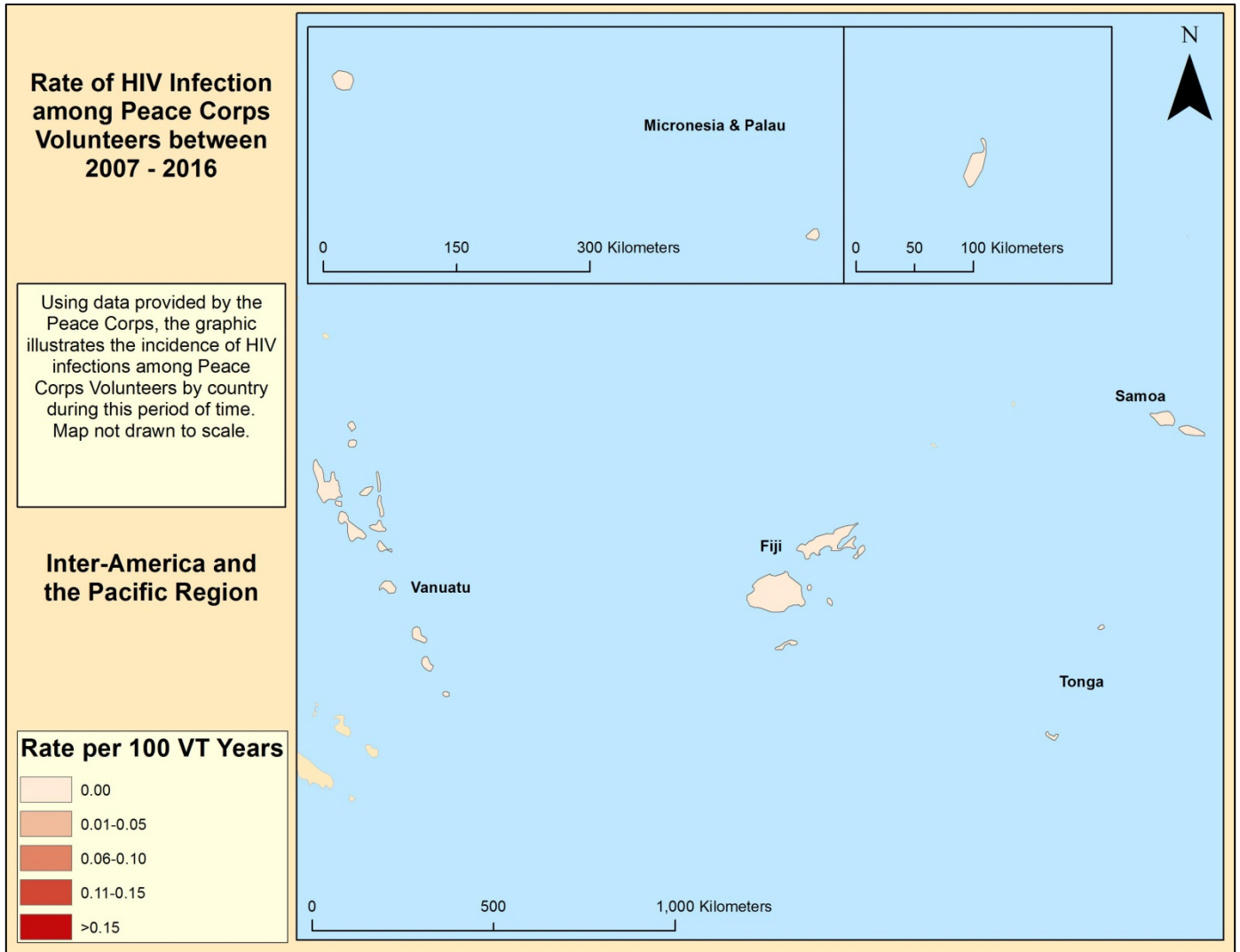
Rate of HIV Infection among Peace Corps Volunteers between 2007 - 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of HIV infections among Peace Corps Volunteers by country during this period of time. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

Rate per 100 VT Years



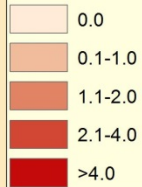


Rate of HIV Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP) Prescriptions among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the rates of HIV PEP prescriptions among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Africa Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

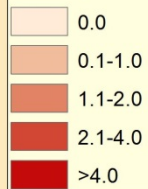


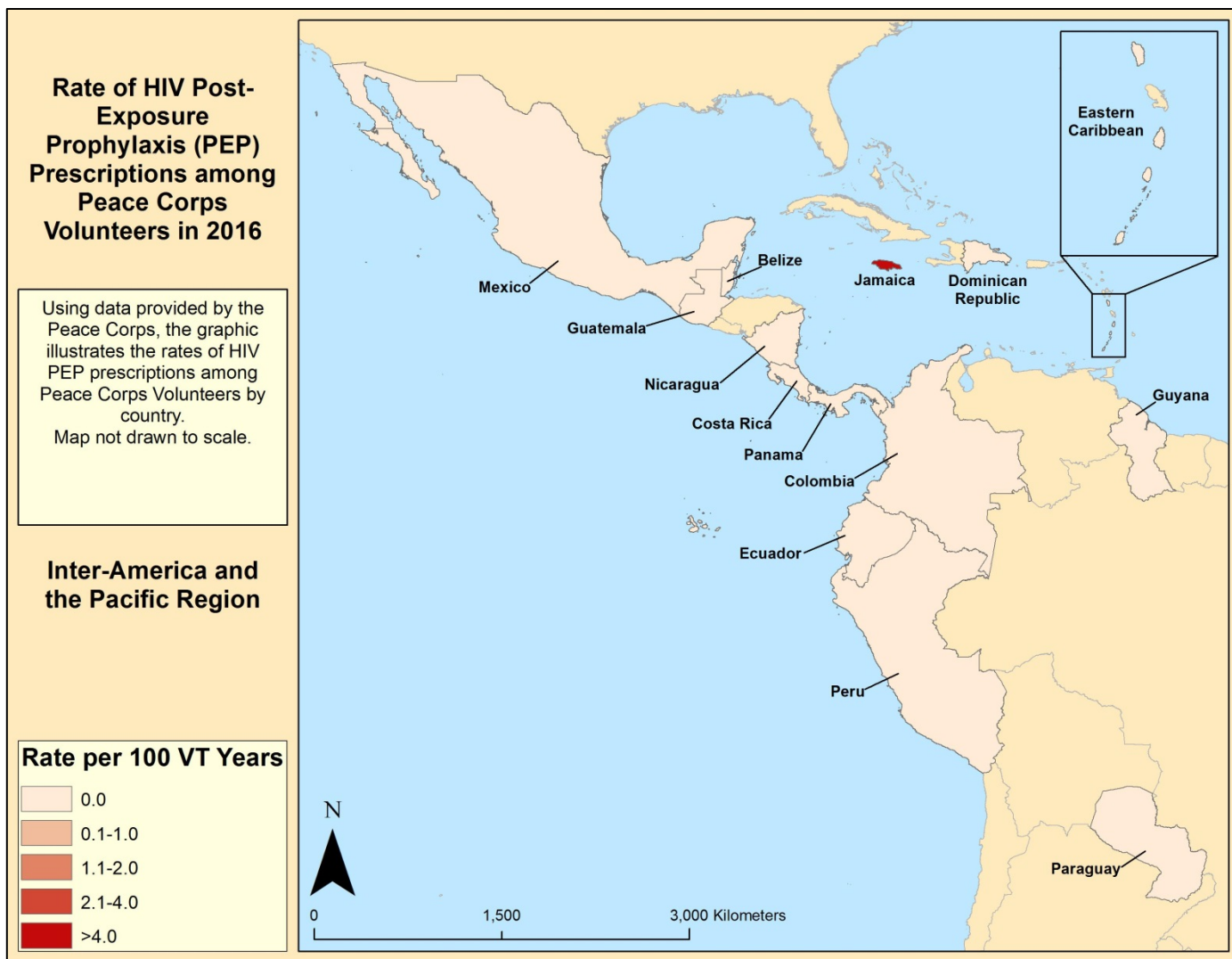
Rate of HIV Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP) Prescriptions among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

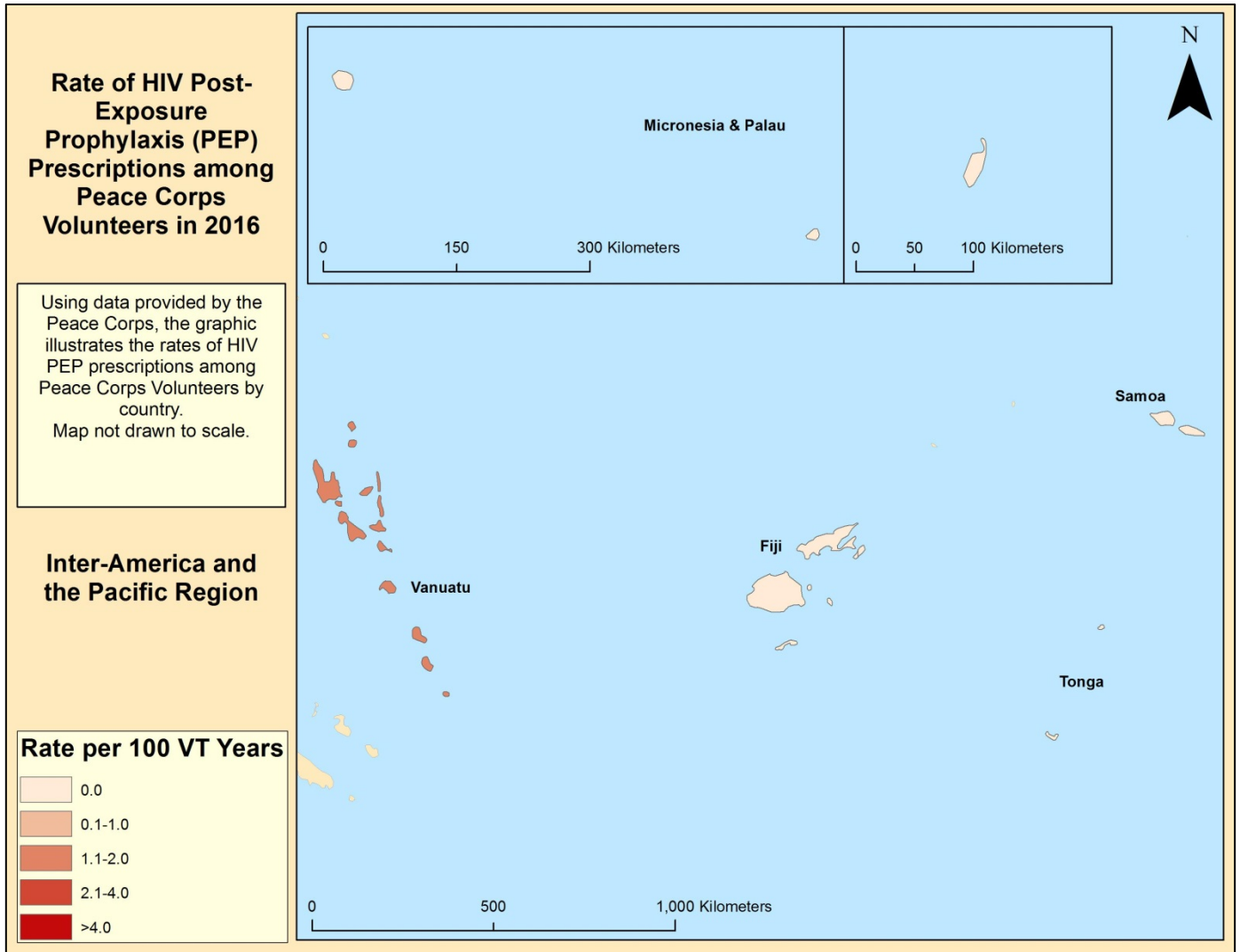
Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the rates of HIV PEP prescriptions among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Map not drawn to scale.

**Europe/
Mediterranean/
Asia Region**

Rate per 100 VT Years





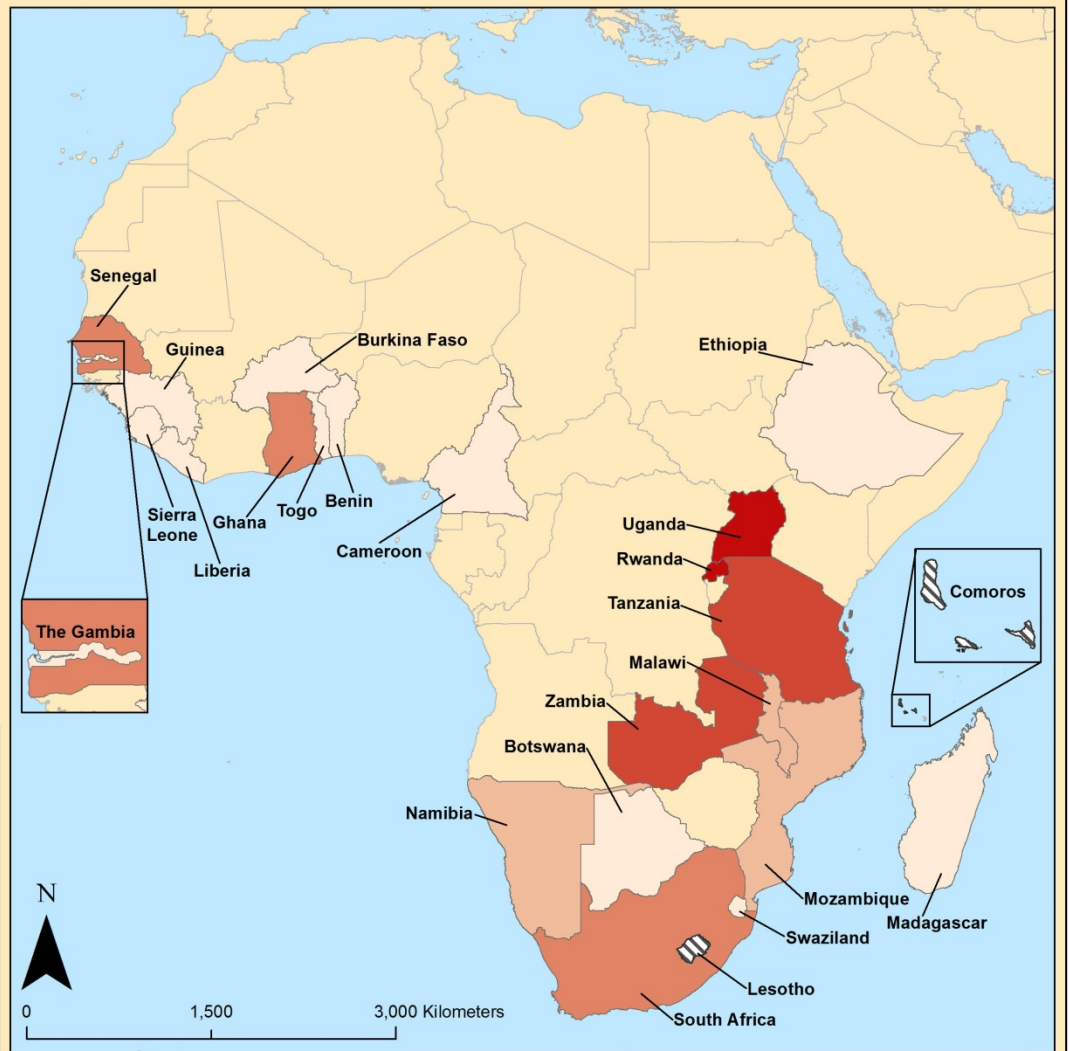
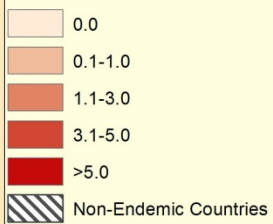


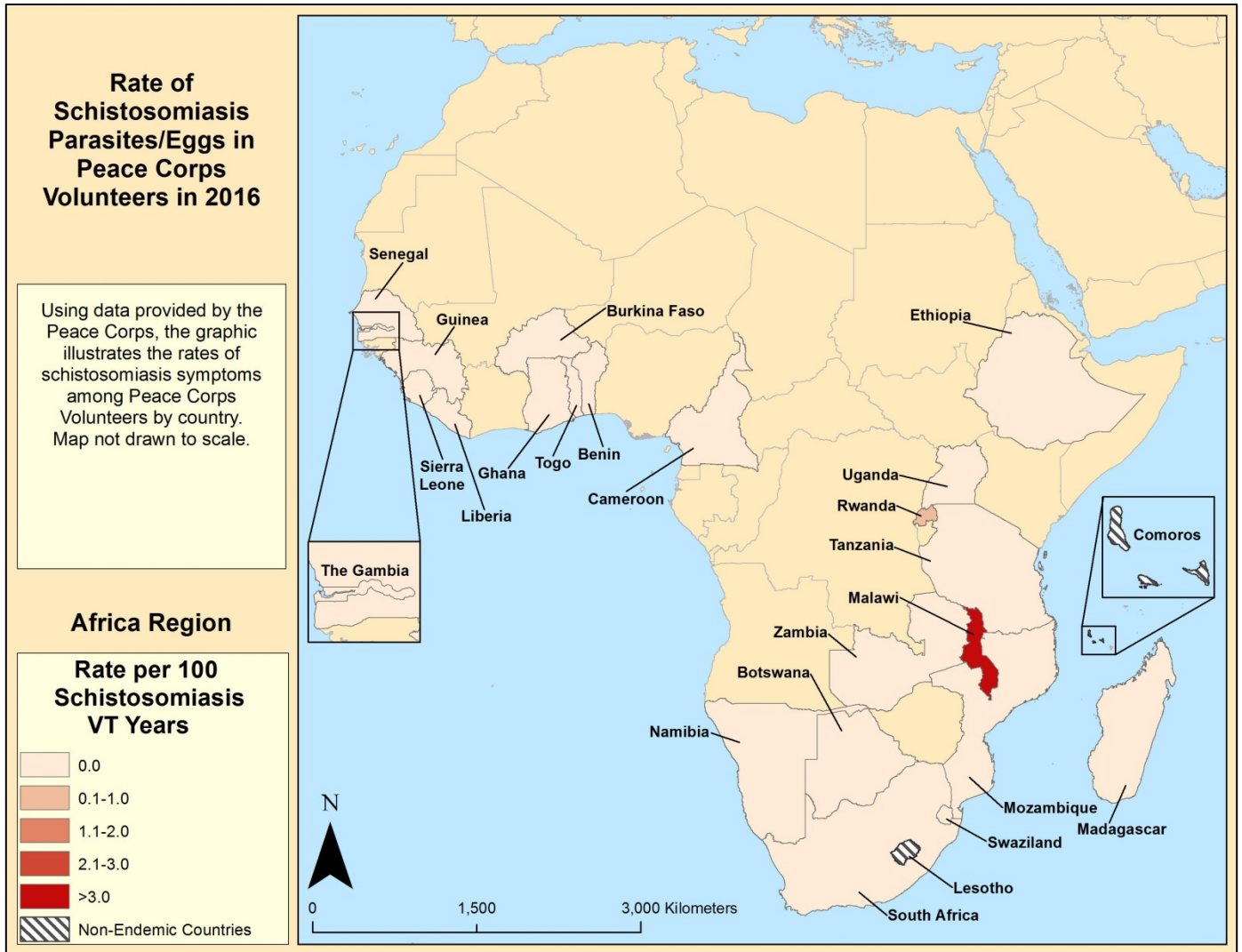
Rate of Schistosomiasis Antibodies among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the prevalence of schistosomiasis antibodies among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Africa Region

Rate per 100 Schistosomiasis VT Years





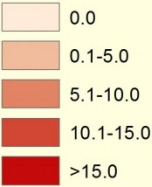
* There were no schistosoma antibodies or parasites/eggs detected in PCVs in the EMA or IAP regions in 2016.

Rate of Sexually Transmitted Infections among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of STIs contracted by Peace Corps Volunteers by country. The graphic does not include hepatitis, HIV, or other gynecological conditions. Map not drawn to scale.

Africa Region

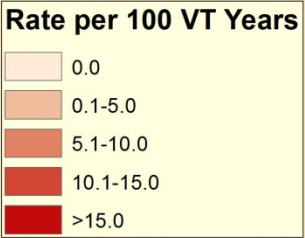
Rate per 100 VT Years



Rate of Sexually Transmitted Infections among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of STIs contracted by Peace Corps Volunteers by country. The graphic does not include hepatitis, HIV, or other gynecological conditions. Map not drawn to scale.

**Europe/
Mediterranean/
Asia Region**

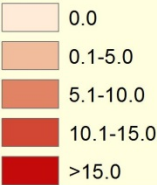


Rate of Sexually Transmitted Infections among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of STIs contracted by Peace Corps Volunteers by country. The graphic does not include hepatitis, HIV, or other gynecological conditions. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

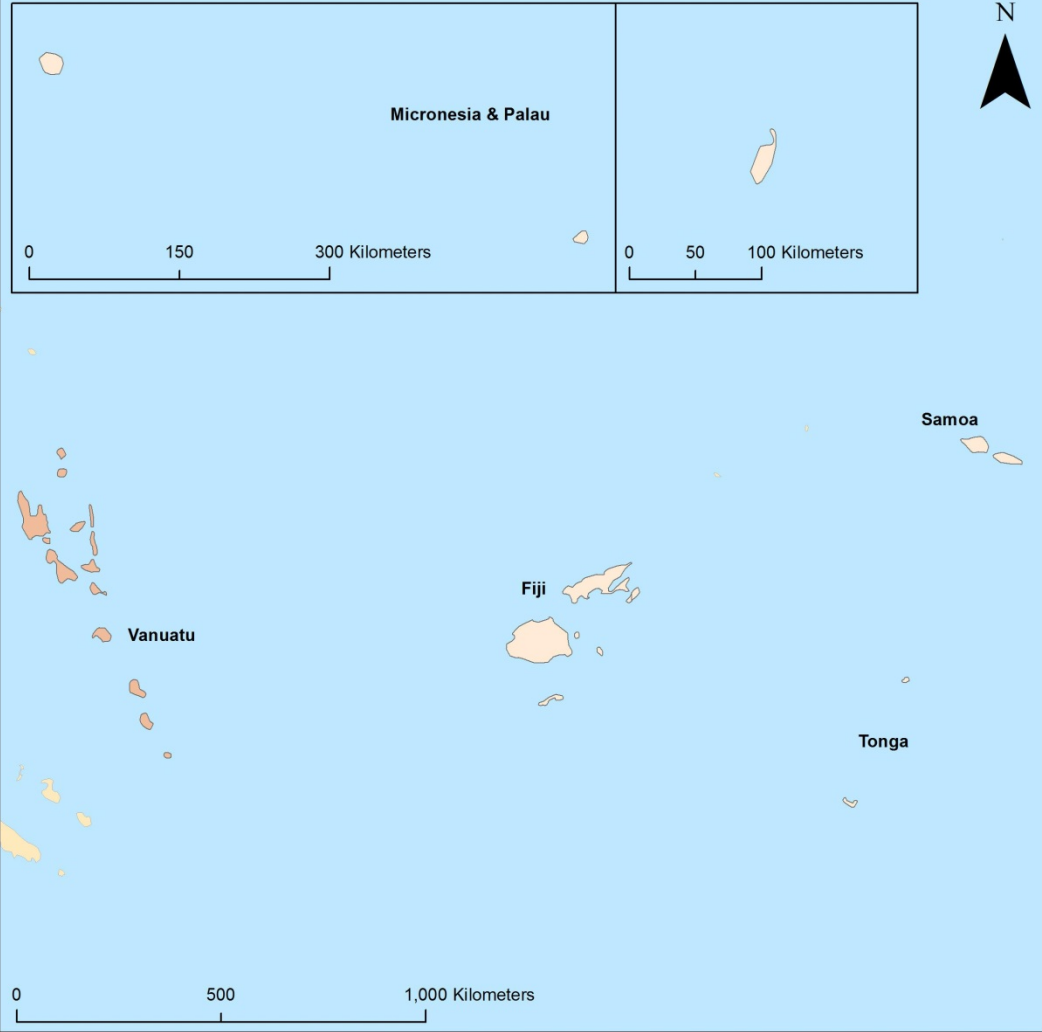
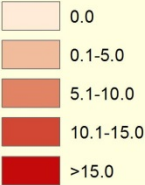


Rate of Sexually Transmitted Infections among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of STIs contracted by Peace Corps Volunteers by country. The graphic does not include hepatitis, HIV, or other gynecological conditions. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

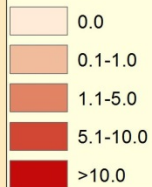


Rate of Road Traffic Injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of road traffic injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Road traffic injuries include unintentional pedestrian, bicycle, motorcycle, and motor vehicle injuries. Map not drawn to scale.

Africa Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

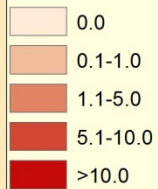


Rate of Road Traffic Injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of road traffic injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Road traffic injuries include unintentional pedestrian, bicycle, motorcycle, and motor vehicle injuries. Map not drawn to scale.

**Europe/
Mediterranean/
Asia Region**

Rate per 100 VT Years

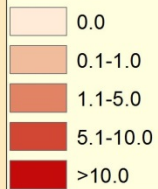


Rate of Road Traffic Injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of road traffic injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Road traffic injuries include unintentional pedestrian, bicycle, motorcycle, and motor vehicle injuries. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

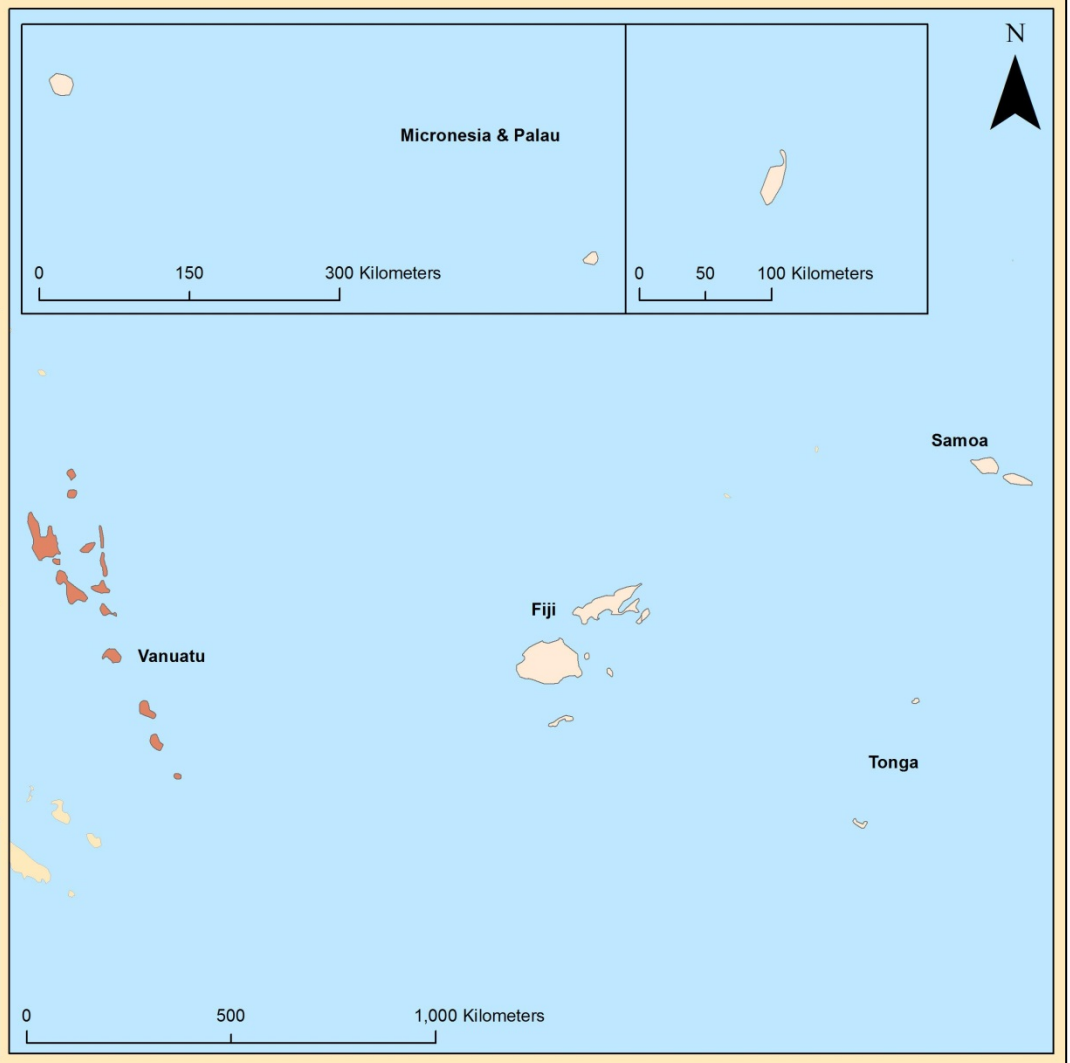
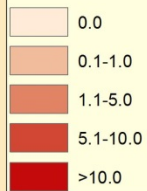


Rate of Road Traffic Injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers in 2016

Using data provided by the Peace Corps, the graphic illustrates the incidence of road traffic injuries among Peace Corps Volunteers by country. Road traffic injuries include unintentional pedestrian, bicycle, motorcycle, and motor vehicle injuries. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

Rate per 100 VT Years

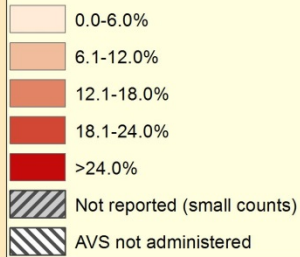


Percent of Peace Corps Volunteers Who Smoke Four or More Times per Month in 2016

Using self-reported data from the Annual Volunteer Survey (AVS), the graphic illustrates the percent of respondents who smoke four or more times per month by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Africa Region

% of PCV respondents

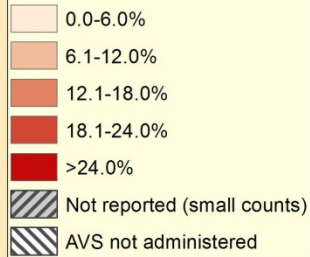


Percent of Peace Corps Volunteers Who Smoke Four or More Times per Month in 2016

Using self-reported data from the Annual Volunteer Survey (AVS), the graphic illustrates the percent of respondents who smoke four or more times per month by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Europe/ Mediterranean/ Asia Region

% of PCV respondents

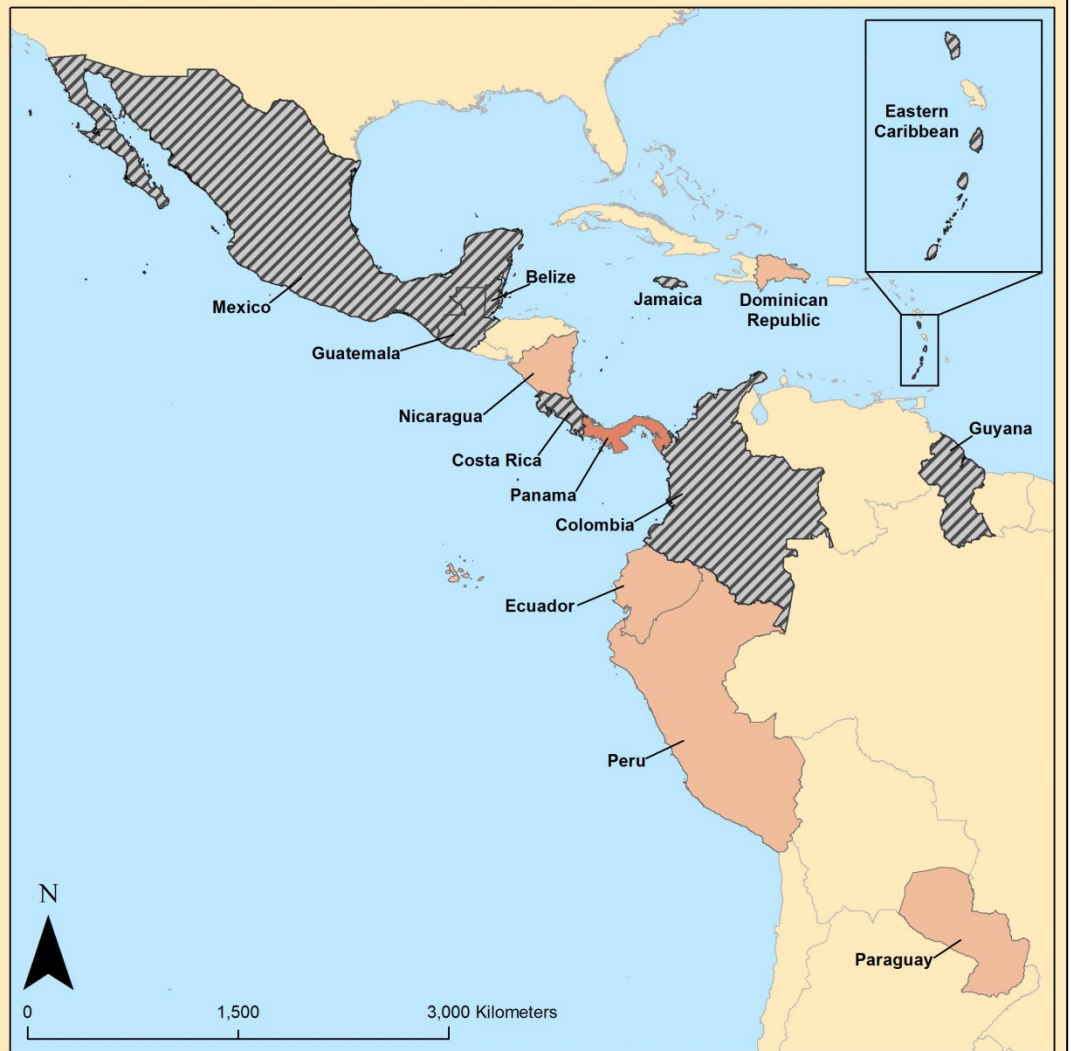
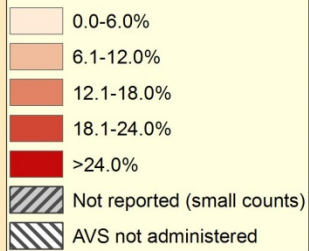


Percent of Peace Corps Volunteers Who Smoke Four or More Times per Month in 2016

Using self-reported data from the Annual Volunteer Survey (AVS), the graphic illustrates the percent of respondents who smoke four or more times per month by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

% of PCV respondents

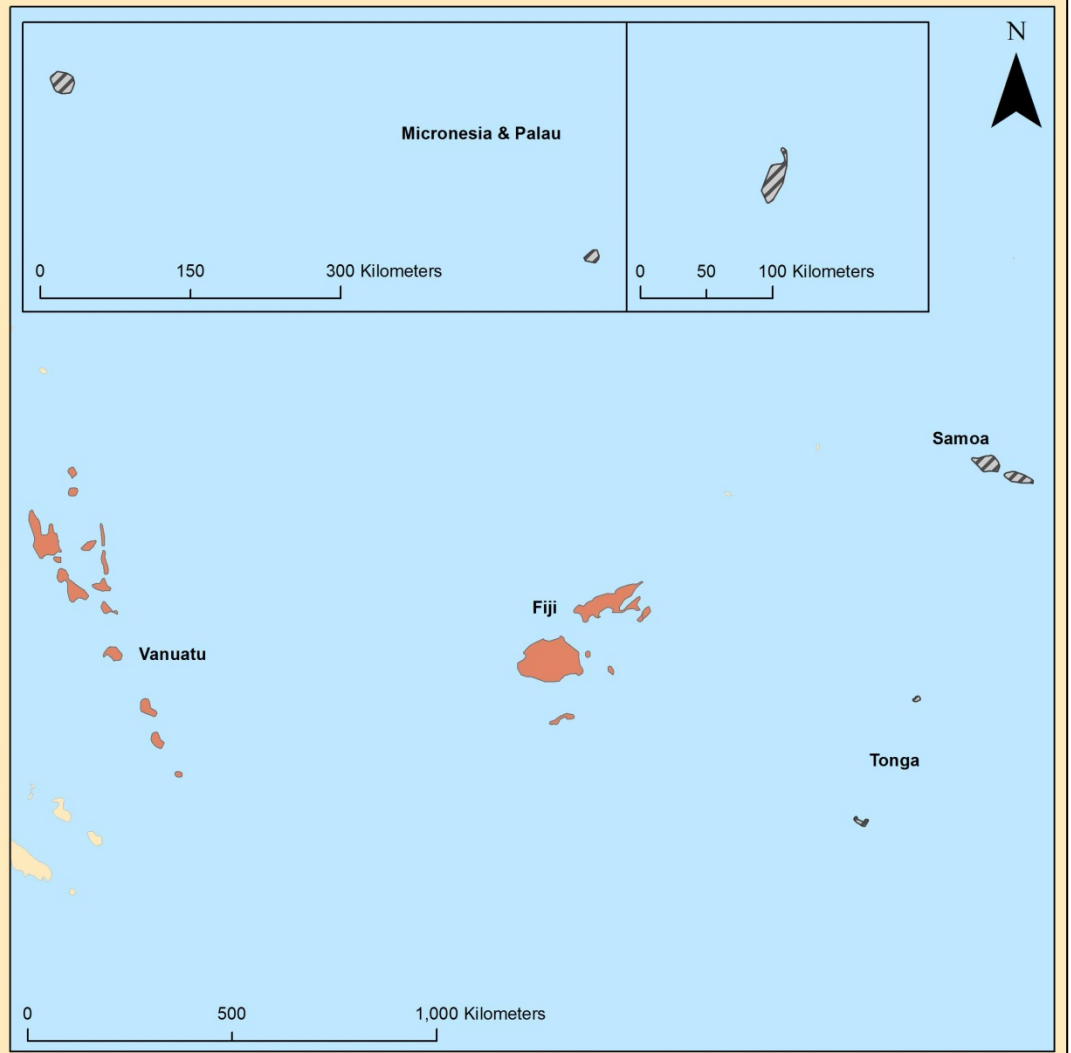
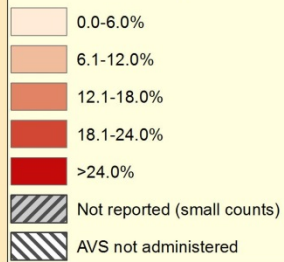


Percent of Peace Corps Volunteers Who Smoke Four or More Times per Month in 2016

Using self-reported data from the Annual Volunteer Survey (AVS), the graphic illustrates the percent of respondents who smoke four or more times per month by country. Map not drawn to scale.

Inter-America and the Pacific Region

% of PCV respondents



Common Acronyms and Definitions

8A	Pre-service accommodation for in-country psychiatrist
8B	Pre-service accommodation for psychotropic medication monitoring
Avg.	Average
Colposcopy.....	Procedure used to diagnose cause of an abnormal pap smear in women
COU.....	Counseling and Outreach Unit
D.C.	Washington, D.C.
Dengue	Viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes
EMA.....	Europe, Mediterranean, and Asia region
ESS	Epidemiologic Surveillance System
FECA	Federal Employees' Compensation Act
Filariasis	Diseases caused by microscopic, threadlike worms
FS.....	Field Support
GHSP	Global Health Service Partnership
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HOV	The Health of the Volunteer annual report
HQ	Peace Corps headquarters
IAP	Inter-America and the Pacific region
Leishmaniasis.....	Parasitic disease transmitted by sand flies
Medevac	Medical evacuation
No.	Number
OMS	Office of Medical Services
PCMO	Peace Corps Medical Officer
PCV	Peace Corps Volunteer
PEP	Post-exposure prophylaxis for HIV
PPD	Purified protein derivative tuberculosis test
PSA	Prostate specific antigen
PTSD	Post-traumatic stress disorder
RMO.....	Regional Medical Officer
SAD	Seasonal affective disorder
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
Schistosomiasis	Parasitic disease caused by flatworms that penetrate skin submerged in contaminated water
TB	Tuberculosis
TG	Technical Guideline
U.S.	United States
VT years	Volunteer-Trainee years

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